

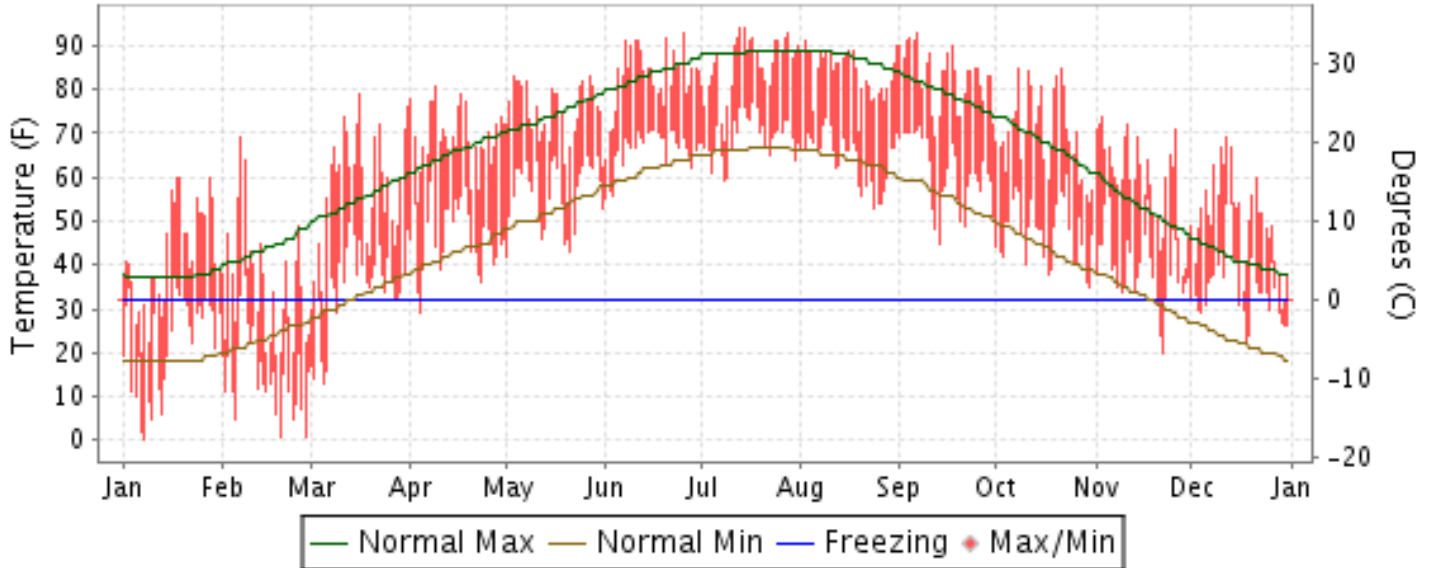


2015 LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA

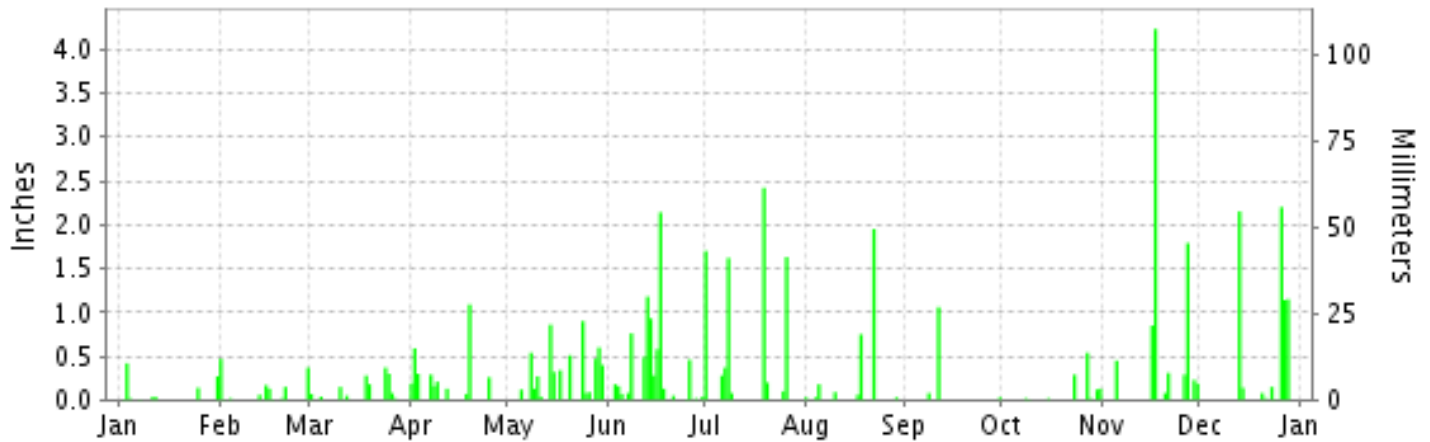
ISSN 0198-2834

COLUMBIA, MISSOURI (KCOU)

Daily Max/Min Temperature



Daily Precipitation



Daily Station Pressure



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ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION (NCEI)
ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA

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METEOROLOGICAL DATA FOR 2015

COLUMBIA (KCOU)

LATITUDE: 38° 49'N LONGITUDE: 92° 13'W ELEVATION (FT): GRND: 893 BARO: 884 TIME ZONE: CENTRAL (UTC -6) WBAN: 03945

ELEMENT		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR	
TEMPERATURE °F	MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM	42.1	35.7	57.0	69.0	74.7	83.2	85.9	84.1	82.9	70.1	59.2	50.3	66.2	
	HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM	60	69	79	81	83	93	94	91	93	85	74	69	94	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	28+	07	16	09	27+	25	14+	02	06	21+	03	12	JUL 14+	
	MEAN DAILY MINIMUM	22.4	15.4	34.8	46.9	56.5	66.6	69.2	64.4	61.2	47.5	39.5	34.9	46.6	
	LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM	0	1	13	29	42	55	59	53	45	35	20	23	0	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	08	27+	05	04	01	01	08	24	13	30	22	18	JAN 08	
	AVERAGE DRY BULB	32.2	25.6	45.9	58.0	65.6	74.9	77.5	74.2	72.1	58.8	49.3	42.6	56.4	
	MEAN WET BULB	27.9	22.8	39.9	51.0	59.9	69.6	72.2	68.1	64.7	51.5	44.0	39.0	50.9	
	MEAN DEW POINT	21.1	15.8	33.0	43.5	55.9	67.1	69.7	64.9	60.6	44.6	37.6	34.9	45.7	
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	MAXIMUM >= 90°	0	0	0	0	0	6	11	2	6	0	0	0	0	25
	MAXIMUM <= 32°	7	12	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	23	
	MINIMUM <= 32°	27	26	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	13	80	
MINIMUM <= 0°	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1		
H/C	HEATING DEGREE DAYS	1008	1096	585	219	80	7	1	1	19	213	462			
	COOLING DEGREE DAYS	0	0	0	15	104	311	398	293	238	28	0			
RH	MEAN (PERCENT)	67	67	66	62	73	79	79	76	71	64	68	77	71	
	HOUR 00 LST	72	72	74	69	81	89	89	87	82	73	73	80	78	
	HOUR 06 LST	77	77	80	77	84	89	91	93	89	81	81	85	84	
	HOUR 12 LST	59	60	54	51	64	69	68	59	53	51	58	70	60	
	HOUR 18 LST	61	61	56	53	65	72	68	65	64	56	61	73	63	
W/O	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	HEAVY FOG(VISBY <= 1/4 MI)	0	1	3	0	2	3	1	2	3	0	2	0	17	
	THUNDERSTORMS	0	0	1	8	6	12	5	2	1	0	0	0	35	
PR	MEAN STATION PRESS. (IN.)	29.23	29.23	29.18	29.00	29.09	29.00	29.00	29.05	29.08	29.13	29.12	29.01	29.09	
	MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRESS. (IN.)	30.23	30.22	30.15	29.95	30.04	29.94	29.94	30.00	30.02	30.08	30.09	30.01	30.06	
WINDS	RESULTANT SPEED (MPH)	3.8	2.7	0.7	0.9	3.1	3.1	1.9	1.5	2.9	0.4	4.2	3.4	1.3	
	RES. DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	28	34	05	14	17	20	16	18	14	05	18	20	19	
	MEAN SPEED (MPH)	10.0	10.0	9.0	10.3	9.1	8.3	7.5	6.6	7.6	8.7	10.7	10.9	9.1	
	PREVAIL.DIR.(TENS OF DEGS.)	31	01	10	17	18	18	20	14	17	18	17	18	17	
	MAXIMUM 2-MINUTE WIND														
	SPEED (MPH)	35	32	31	52	31	43	35	33	39	26	41	33	52	
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	31	34	17	15	23	34	32	32	27	30	24	24	15	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	29	12	29	12	28	25	26	18	11	12	11	14	APR 12	
	MAXIMUM 3-SECOND WIND:														
SPEED (MPH)	45	39	39	62	41	53	44	45	49	35	54	46	62		
DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	31	35	17	16	24	34	32	30	26	30	23	22	16		
DATE OF OCCURRENCE	29	12	29	12	28	25	26	18	11	12	11	23	APR 12		
PRECIPITATION	WATER EQUIVALENT:														
	TOTAL (IN.)	0.94	1.41	1.54	3.29	5.68	7.56	8.40	3.14	1.17	1.15	8.43	7.04	49.75	
	GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.)	0.43	0.47	0.42	1.09	1.00	2.65	2.42	1.95	1.06	0.54	4.37	2.67	4.37	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	02-03	01	18-19	19	29-30	16-17	19	22	11	27	16-17	26-27	NOV 16-17	
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
PRECIPITATION 0.01	8	10	10	10	16	17	9	10	3	8	10	9	120		
PRECIPITATION 0.10	3	5	5	9	12	11	8	3	1	4	8	6	75		
PRECIPITATION 1.00	0	0	0	1	0	2	4	1	1	0	2	4	15		
SNOWFALL	SNOW,ICE PELLETS,HAIL														
	TOTAL (IN.)	0.1	8.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	10.2	
	GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.)	0.1	3.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	3.5	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	07	28	01								21	30+	FEB 28	
	MAXIMUM SNOW DEPTH (IN.)	T	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	07	17+	01										MAR 01	
NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:															
SNOWFALL >= 1.0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4		

NORMALS, MEANS, AND EXTREMES COLUMBIA (KCOU)

LATITUDE: 38° 49'N LONGITUDE: 92° 13'W ELEVATION (FT): GRND: 893 BARO: 884 TIME ZONE: CENTRAL (UTC -6) WBAN: 03945

	ELEMENT	POR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR
TEMPERATURE °F	NORMAL DAILY MAXIMUM	30	38.5	43.9	55.2	66.1	74.5	83.0	87.6	87.0	78.8	67.1	53.9	41.1	64.7
	MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM	105	38.5	40.2	54.3	64.6	74.7	82.0	88.6	87.5	78.3	68.3	52.9	41.9	64.3
	HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM	46	77	82	85	90	92	107	111	110	101	94	83	76	111
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		2013	1972	2012	1987	2012	2012	1980	1984	1971	2006	1978	1991	JUL 1980
	MEAN OF EXTREME MAXS.	108	60.6	67.9	78.8	84.7	86.8	93.0	97.6	98.5	92.1	84.6	74.3	64.4	81.9
	NORMAL DAILY MINIMUM	30	20.9	24.9	34.0	44.0	53.5	62.8	67.0	65.4	56.4	45.0	34.9	23.7	44.4
	MEAN DAILY MINIMUM	105	20.5	22.3	33.6	43.6	53.7	61.8	66.9	65.4	56.5	45.9	33.7	24.9	44.1
	LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM	46	-19	-15	-5	19	29	40	48	42	29	22	0	-20	-20
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1982	1979	1978	2007	1976	1993	1975	1986	2003	2013	1991	1989	DEC 1989
	MEAN OF EXTREME MINS.	108	-1.4	2.3	14.9	28.3	39.3	51.0	56.7	54.8	40.8	29.5	17.3	4.9	28.2
	NORMAL DRY BULB	30	29.7	34.4	44.6	55.0	64.0	72.9	77.3	76.2	67.6	56.0	44.4	32.4	54.5
	MEAN DRY BULB	108	29.6	31.3	43.9	54.2	64.2	72.0	77.8	76.4	67.4	57.1	43.3	33.4	54.2
	MEAN WET BULB	32	24.9	28.2	37.3	46.7	57.2	65.7	69.1	67.7	59.8	48.7	37.8	29.1	47.7
	MEAN DEW POINT	32	23.5	26.0	34.9	44.5	55.7	64.4	68.1	66.6	58.1	47.0	36.2	27.2	46.0
	NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH: MAXIMUM >= 90	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.8	11.2	10.9	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	28.8
	MAXIMUM <= 32	30	9.4	5.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	6.9	23.6
	MINIMUM <= 32	30	25.9	20.7	13.8	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	12.2	24.2	101.6
MINIMUM <= 0	30	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.2	
H/C	NORMAL HEATING DEG. DAYS	30	1094	857	636	321	109	11	0	2	66	297	620	1010	5023
	NORMAL COOLING DEG. DAYS	30	0	0	3	22	78	248	382	350	144	20	2	0	1249
RH	NORMAL (PERCENT)	30	74	72	67	66	72	73	72	73	72	70	72	75	72
	HOURLY 00 LST	30	77	76	72	71	80	83	83	83	81	77	77	78	78
	HOURLY 06 LST	30	80	81	79	79	86	87	88	89	88	85	83	82	84
	HOURLY 12 LST	30	67	64	58	56	61	60	58	57	58	57	63	69	61
	HOURLY 18 LST	30	70	66	58	55	61	62	60	61	64	62	68	71	63
S	PERCENT POSSIBLE SUNSHINE	27	50	49	50	55	57	64	67	64	60	59	47	45	56
W/O	MEAN NO. DAYS WITH: HEAVY FOG (VISIBY <= 1/4 MI)	46	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.5	3.1	23.0
	THUNDERSTORMS	46	0.7	1.0	2.8	5.2	7.6	7.4	7.1	6.4	4.6	3.0	1.6	0.7	48.1
CLOUDINESS	MEAN: SUNRISE-SUNSET (OKTAS) MIDNIGHT-MIDNIGHT (OKTAS)														
	MEAN NO. DAYS WITH: CLEAR	1	1.0	2.0	4.0		7.0	12.0							
	PARTLY CLOUDY	1	2.0	2.0	4.0		2.0	5.0							
	CLOUDY	1	3.0	3.0	12.0		8.0	7.0							
PR	MEAN STATION PRESSURE (IN)	32	29.14	29.12	29.06	28.99	29.00	29.00	29.04	29.06	29.08	29.09	29.11	29.13	29.07
	MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRES. (IN)	32	30.13	30.11	30.03	29.94	29.95	29.94	29.98	30.00	30.03	30.05	30.08	30.12	30.03
WINDS	MEAN SPEED (MPH)	32	10.5	10.5	11.3	11.2	9.3	8.3	7.6	7.4	8.1	9.2	10.5	10.3	9.5
	PREVAIL. DIR (TENS OF DEGS)	40	31	31	32	19	17	19	19	19	17	17	17	31	19
	MAXIMUM 2-MINUTE: SPEED (MPH)	20	44	49	54	54	52	53	46	59	39	47	45	39	59
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS)		34	26	23	23	30	34	31	01	27	25	19	26	01
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		2014	2014	2011	2002	2009	2011	2014	2003	2015	1996	1998	2008	AUG 2003
	MAXIMUM 3-SECOND SPEED (MPH)	20	53	59	64	68	64	74	58	81	55	59	60	49	81
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS)		34	25	23	33	27	32	32	36	26	25	31	30	36
YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		2014	2014	2011	2001	2011	2006	2014	2003	2014	1996	2010	2012	AUG 2003	
PRECIPITATION	NORMAL (IN)	30	1.92	2.25	2.91	4.49	4.98	4.47	4.37	4.36	3.87	3.31	3.25	2.44	42.62
	MAXIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	46	5.94	6.18	10.09	11.69	12.31	10.28	12.14	10.19	12.06	10.99	10.42	7.04	12.31
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		2005	1985	1973	1994	1995	1985	1981	2005	1993	2009	1985	2015	MAY 1995
	MINIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	46	0.05	0.11	0.78	0.89	1.31	0.35	0.24	0.21	0.45	0.36	0.42	0.48	0.05
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1986	2006	1971	2000	2012	1980	1976	1976	1979	2010	1989	1996	JAN 1986
	MAXIMUM IN 24 HOURS (IN)	46	2.27	2.88	4.03	4.50	5.73	3.87	5.95	5.43	4.72	5.25	4.37	2.88	5.95
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		2008	1985	1990	1996	1995	1995	1989	1993	2008	2014	2015	1982	JUL 1989
	NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH: PRECIPITATION >= 0.01	30	7.7	8.0	10.6	10.8	12.5	9.7	8.8	8.6	8.1	9.5	9.7	8.4	112.4
	PRECIPITATION >= 1.00	30	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	11.6
SNOWFALL	NORMAL (IN)	30	6.1	4.7	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	4.4	18.0
	MAXIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	42	23.5	23.3	18.0	7.1	T	T	T	T	0.0	0.1	8.3	17.8	23.5
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1979	2011	1978	1980	2013	1990	2010	2003		1976	1971	1973	JAN 1979
	MAXIMUM IN 24 HOURS (IN)	42	19.7	17.5	9.6	7.1	T	T	T	T	0.0	0.1	8.1	12.7	19.7
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1995	2011	2013	1980	2013	1990	2010	2003		1976	1975	1987	JAN 1995
	MAXIMUM SNOW DEPTH (IN)	41	13	18	12	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	15	18
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1995	2011	1978	1980							1975	2006	FEB 2011
NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH: SNOWFALL >= 1.0	30	1.7	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	5.4	

PRECIPITATION (inches) 2015 COLUMBIA (KCOU)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1986	0.05	4.10	1.16	2.67	5.33	1.98	3.43	3.01	9.58	6.02	2.31	2.05	41.69
1987	2.04	0.90	1.82	1.87	2.78	2.24	5.24	3.17	2.92	1.75	3.35	5.48	33.56
1988	1.57	2.23	4.09	1.97	2.45	0.47	2.26	4.14	2.32	1.25	4.35	3.42	30.52
1989	1.32	1.57	2.95	1.94	4.84	3.23	7.36	7.24	1.54	1.44	0.42	0.78	34.63
1990	1.97	3.86	7.22	2.84	10.51	7.20	6.00	3.95	0.93	2.58	3.07	3.49	53.62
1991	1.56	0.11	2.13	4.45	4.17	2.36	3.23	3.86	3.43	3.81	3.09	2.72	34.92
1992	0.52	1.96	3.82	1.83	1.57	1.64	5.40	1.61	4.25	1.03	8.10	2.64	34.37
1993	2.37	1.99	2.14	5.54	4.81	7.28	10.16	8.37	12.06	2.05	4.20	1.52	62.49
1994	0.82	2.15	1.31	11.69	2.39	2.87	1.51	4.08	1.01	4.16	5.38	0.90	38.27
1995	4.78	1.80	0.96	7.19	12.31	6.05	4.84	4.55	1.59	1.15	1.30	1.72	48.24
1996	2.90	0.37	2.37	6.49	6.52	2.35	3.50	1.76	5.70	2.86	4.69	.48	39.99
1997	2.35	4.85	1.86	2.70	5.78	3.16	0.42	5.50	2.30	3.11	3.34	1.79	37.16
1998	1.42	4.30	4.60	5.07	1.43	7.05	5.58	0.43	4.40	7.28	1.87	1.22	44.65
1999	3.00	2.15	2.49	5.15	3.88	3.32	1.85	0.83	1.43	1.31	1.00	3.36	29.77
2000	0.77	3.39	2.11	0.89	5.55	5.44	4.07	9.10	1.75	3.60	1.74	0.87	39.28
2001	2.69	4.41	1.09	3.40	6.37	5.24	3.98	3.23	3.01	4.03	1.61	1.45	40.51
2002	2.58	0.62	1.61	4.69	10.08	3.30	2.32	8.49	1.60	4.02	0.91	2.08	42.30
2003	0.88	1.40	2.81	4.37	4.93	5.58	1.07	3.03	7.76	2.13	2.00	3.47	39.43
2004	2.37	0.70	7.25	3.77	5.47	2.73	5.10	6.26	1.10	4.82	5.40	0.98	45.95
2005	5.94	1.94	0.92	4.33	2.01	4.66	0.62	10.19	5.60	2.97	1.08	0.95	41.21
2006	1.91	0.11	3.37	3.25	1.94	3.77	2.09	4.48	1.63	3.46	2.76	1.35	30.12
2007	2.73	2.01	2.35	4.29	2.89	4.36	1.20	1.45	2.91	3.75	1.46	3.52	32.92
2008	2.57	3.69	5.37	4.27	6.34	5.44	10.52	2.58	10.77	1.28	1.38	2.57	56.78
2009	0.26	2.34	3.67	5.85	4.27	4.40	7.14	3.37	3.54	10.99	1.87	2.76	50.46
2010	2.28	2.33	2.82	6.89	4.36	4.02	7.51	4.42	6.97	0.36	1.73	2.28	45.97
2011	1.03	3.13	4.31	3.96	4.60	4.75	3.22	3.19	2.52	0.96	4.50	3.51	39.68
2012	0.74	2.89	4.22	8.05	1.31	1.63	1.58	2.53	2.24	3.08	0.99	1.64	30.90
2013	2.38	3.86	3.29	7.39	9.79	2.05	2.45	1.88	2.42	2.83	1.47	1.71	41.52
2014	0.90	1.36	1.23	8.28	3.05	5.07	1.46	2.94		10.18	1.32	2.18	
2015	0.94	1.41	1.54	3.29	5.68	7.56	8.40	3.14	1.17	1.15	8.43	7.04	49.75
POR= 108 YRS	1.86	1.92	3.00	4.11	4.88	4.61	3.50	3.80	4.08	3.15	2.67	2.13	39.71

WBAN : 03945

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE (°F) 2015 COLUMBIA (KCOU)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1986	33.6	32.7	48.2	58.2	66.0	76.0	80.2	71.7	71.4	57.2	39.3	34.6	55.8
1987	29.6	39.8	47.4	55.5	69.1	75.6	79.2	77.1	67.7	51.6	46.2	35.9	56.2
1988	27.7	28.1	43.8	54.1	66.1	75.2	78.6	79.0	69.5	51.1	45.3	34.0	54.4
1989	38.1	23.2	43.7	54.9	61.6	70.2	76.4	74.2	63.5	57.7	43.7	21.5	52.4
1990	39.5	38.3	46.3	53.1	59.5	73.2	75.5	75.2	70.6	55.3	50.3	31.7	55.7
1991	25.9	39.9	48.7	57.8	70.2	75.9	77.9	76.7	67.4	57.3	39.1	37.0	56.2
1992	35.2	40.1	46.5	55.0	62.1	70.3	75.2	70.3	66.0	56.8	40.7	33.4	54.3
1993	29.5	29.3	39.9	51.5	63.4	72.4	78.3	76.9	62.7	52.9	40.0	34.6	52.6
1994	24.6	31.5	45.7	54.8	62.9	75.3	75.2	74.5	66.2	57.7	47.8	37.7	54.5
1995	26.9	34.5	46.4	53.1	60.8	73.0	78.2	80.7	64.5	57.5	39.9	31.8	53.9
1996	26.3	35.0	38.2	52.1	65.6	72.2	74.3	75.1	64.8	56.3	37.9	33.3	52.6
1997	25.2	36.4	45.8	48.9	58.7	71.1	77.3	74.8	68.2	56.7	40.5	33.4	53.1
1998	34.8	40.8	40.8	53.8	69.7	73.1	76.9	77.0	72.6	57.7	48.3	35.2	56.7
1999	28.3	41.6	41.6	56.4	63.6	72.2	80.0	75.7	66.8	56.7	51.8	36.2	55.9
2000	31.7	42.0	47.2	54.0	67.1	70.3	75.8	78.5	67.9	59.9	38.7	19.8	54.4
2001	29.3	33.3	39.9	61.4	65.1	71.2	78.4	76.8	66.2	55.4	50.8	37.5	55.4
2002	34.4	37.0	40.2	56.5	60.3	74.1	78.8	77.1	70.2	51.6	41.1	35.1	54.7
2003	25.5	29.7	44.5	56.7	63.1	69.2	77.4	79.1	64.3	56.7	46.0	36.0	54.0
2004	27.6	32.6	47.0	56.5	66.4	70.4	74.2	70.2	68.7	58.2	46.8	35.4	54.5
2005	31.6	39.4	43.3	57.1	64.1	75.5	79.6	78.1	71.3	56.9	46.7	31.1	56.2
2006	41.1	34.0	46.3	61.1	64.9	73.8	80.3	79.4	65.6	53.3	47.0	37.8	57.1
2007	30.8	28.9	52.8	52.4	69.3	74.0	76.5	82.9	72.8	60.7	45.0	33.3	56.6
2008	31.4	30.9	43.8	53.2	62.6	73.8	76.6	73.4	67.0	55.7	42.4	29.8	53.4
2009	27.0	36.8	46.6	53.1	64.0	74.2	72.3	72.0	66.5	50.7	50.0	30.7	53.7
2010	24.7	27.0	45.8	60.4	64.4	76.6	78.7	78.3	68.2	58.7	46.0	28.5	54.8
2011	24.7	31.9	44.5	57.6	62.4	75.1	82.2	77.5	64.2	58.1	47.4	37.8	55.3
2012	35.4	39.9	59.7	58.7	70.6	76.8	85.4	78.7	67.9	54.5	45.8	39.0	59.4
2013	33.7	34.2	38.5	53.3	64.0	73.5	75.1	75.8	71.1	56.3	41.9	29.9	53.9
2014	25.1	25.1	41.2	55.1	65.9	74.3	73.2	77.5	67.9	57.4	38.5	36.7	53.2
2015	32.2	25.6	45.9	58.0	65.6	74.9	77.5	74.2	72.1	58.8	49.3	42.6	56.4
POR= 108 YRS	29.6	31.3	43.9	54.2	64.2	72.0	77.8	76.4	67.4	57.1	43.3	33.4	54.2

HEATING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 2015 COLUMBIA (KCOU)

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1987-88	0	2	29	409	560	898	1150	1064	653	323	37	2	5127
1988-89	4	2	16	434	583	955	828	1164	660	356	169	14	5185
1989-90	0	2	122	244	635	1342	781	740	590	390	172	13	5031
1990-91	7	1	39	311	435	1027	1205	698	511	221	49	0	4504
1991-92	0	0	110	254	771	861	918	717	567	320	136	15	4669
1992-93	0	13	88	264	722	973	1094	995	775	396	87	27	5434
1993-94	0	4	117	375	743	935	1244	930	592	327	107	3	5377
1994-95	0	5	79	248	514	843	1173	848	567	357	153	0	4787
1995-96	0	0	122	236	747	1019	1191	863	823	392	106	23	5522
1996-97	0	0	90	274	805	975	1228	792	589	477	212	15	5457
1997-98	3	0	29	309	727	971	930	673	757	332	32	35	4798
1998-99	0	0	6	236	490	918	1131	650	718	269	76	17	4511
1999-00	0	0	77	264	389	884	1024	663	546	327	68	13	4255
2000-01	0	0	68	191	791	1393	1099	880	769	178	82	20	5471
2001-02	0	0	67	300	421	846	943	777	762	295	176	1	4588
2002-03	0	0	23	437	714	920	1217	983	625	272	93	36	5320
2003-04	0	0	84	254	568	894	1150	933	555	278	92	3	4811
2004-05	0	19	18	223	540	911	1026	708	663	253	104	0	4465
2005-06	0	0	32	286	547	1044	735	865	576	155	119	0	4359
2006-07	0	0	66	396	533	837	1053	1006	394	392	27	0	4704
2007-08	0	0	19	200	593	977	1037	983	651	366	125	0	4951
2008-09	0	0	39	298	673	1085	1169	785	567	387	90	7	5100
2009-10	0	11	34	436	446	1055	1247	1055	593	167	117	0	5161
2010-11	0	0	28	199	562	1126	1243	922	633	247	176	0	5136
2011-12	0	0	110	243	522	838	908	722	206	220	17	7	3793
2012-13	0	0	49	348	570	798	963	855	814	364	135	6	4902
2013-	0	0	16	308	683	1080							
2013-14	0	0	16	308	683	1080	1231	1111	730	300	113	0	5572
2014-15	0	0		247	787	870	1008	1096	585	219	80	7	
2015-	1	1	19	213	462								

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COOLING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 2015 COLUMBIA (KCOU)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1986	0	0	10	31	90	337	479	231	212	15	0	0	1405
1987	0	0	0	29	151	324	447	384	113	0	3	0	1451
1988	0	0	2	1	78	317	433	442	159	12	0	0	1444
1989	0	0	6	63	73	176	364	293	83	25	2	0	1085
1990	0	0	17	37	10	264	342	326	214	18	1	0	1229
1991	0	0	12	11	219	338	405	371	190	22	0	0	1568
1992	0	0	0	27	53	181	326	184	126	18	0	0	915
1993	0	0	2	0	46	259	419	379	56	6	0	0	1167
1994	0	0	1	26	48	319	322	305	120	28	4	0	1173
1995	0	0	0	6	30	249	416	495	114	11	0	0	1321
1996	0	2	0	10	134	246	306	320	91	12	0	0	1121
1997	0	0	0	0	24	208	389	311	130	57	0	0	1119
1998	0	0	14	4	186	282	375	379	240	15	0	0	1495
1999	0	0	0	19	41	239	475	336	140	17	0	0	1267
2000	0	0	1	4	140	180	340	430	161	42	7	0	1305
2001	0	0	0	76	91	213	425	373	108	8	0	0	1294
2002	0	0	0	48	36	282	435	383	187	30	0	0	1401
2003	0	0	0	28	42	169	391	441	72	5	3	0	1151
2004	0	0	2	27	144	171	293	184	135	18	0	0	974
2005	0	0	0	22	85	326	458	414	226	42	6	0	1579
2006	0	0	3	44	123	271	480	454	92	43	0	0	1510
2007	0	0	23	19	167	276	365	562	262	74	1	0	1749
2008	0	0	0	19	56	269	369	267	106	19	0	0	1105
2009	0	0	2	38	67	289	234	236	86	0	0	0	952
2010	0	0	5	37	106	357	434	418	131	12	0	0	1500
2011	0	0	4	29	102	309	541	395	94	34	0	0	1508
2012	0	0	48	39	198	369	640	429	141	29	3	0	1896
2013	1	0	0	21	112	267	322	344	207	48	0	0	1322
2014	0	0	0	11	149	287	266	397		18	0	0	
2015	0	0	0	15	104	311	398	293	238	28	0		

SNOWFALL (inches) 2015 COLUMBIA (KCOU)

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1987-88	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	16.1	1.4	10.5	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.0
1988-89	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	3.6	3.7	13.3	8.1				
1989-90			0.0		0.5	6.9	0.7	6.3	8.8	0.0	T	T	
1990-91	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	6.1	8.0	0.2	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5
1991-92	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.7	2.0	3.5	1.9	T	0.0	0.0	13.6
1992-93	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	7.4	20.2	2.2	T	0.0	0.0	31.8
1993-94	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	1.2	0.8	2.8	2.5	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	9.4
1994-95	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	21.6	2.3	2.2	T	0.0	0.0	27.3
1995-96	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	6.9	8.6	1.3	0.7	T	0.0	0.0	19.8
1996-97	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	15.2	1.1	T	T	0.0	0.0	18.4
1997-98	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.2	6.6	1.0	T	6.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	16.7
1998-99	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	10.5	1.5	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
1999-00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	6.1	0.1	7.4	T	0.0	0.0	13.8
2000-01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8	0.2	2.7	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7
2001-02	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	4.0	T	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
2002-03	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	6.2	7.1	4.2	0.0	T	0.0	0.0	17.5
2003-04	0.0	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	2.4	1.2	T	0.0	T	0.0	12.3
2004-05	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	5.6	1.3	T	T	0.0	0.0	12.1
2005-06	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	2.1	T	1.3	T	T	0.0	0.0	3.4
2006-07	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	13.0	7.4	3.7	0.8	T	0.0	0.0	27.2
2007-08	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	10.0	1.5	2.9	T	T	0.0	0.0	14.4
2008-09	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.2	T	T	T	0.0	0.0	3.6
2009-10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	5.0	5.2	9.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7
2010-11	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	8.4	13.9	23.3	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.4
2011-12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	1.3	1.6	3.7	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
2012-13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.5	20.5	10.3	T	T	0.0	35.0
2013-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4							
2013-14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	7.5	7.4	0.5	T	0.0	0.0	17.8
2014-15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.1	8.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0
2015-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T							
POR= 45 YRS	T	T	0.0	T	1.5	4.4	6.1	6.1	3.0	0.5	T	T	21.6

WBAN : 03945

REFERENCE NOTES :

<p>PAGE 1: THE TEMPERATURE GRAPH SHOWS NORMAL MAXIMUM AND NORMAL MINIMUM DAILY TEMPERATURES (SOLID CURVES) AND THE ACTUAL DAILY HIGH AND LOW TEMPERATURES (VERTICAL BARS).</p> <p>PAGE 2 AND 3: H/C INDICATES HEATING AND COOLING DEGREE DAYS. RH INDICATES RELATIVE HUMIDITY W/O INDICATES WEATHER AND OBSTRUCTIONS S INDICATES SUNSHINE. PR INDICATES PRESSURE. CLOUDINESS ON PAGE 3 IS THE SUM OF THE CEILOMETER AND SATELLITE DATA NOT TO EXCEED EIGHT EIGHTHS(OKTAS).</p> <p>GENERAL: T INDICATES TRACE PRECIPITATION, AN AMOUNT GREATER THAN ZERO BUT LESS THAN THE LOWEST REPORTABLE VALUE. + INDICATES THE VALUE ALSO OCCURS ON EARLIER DATES. BLANK ENTRIES DENOTE MISSING OR UNREPORTED DATA. ASOS INDICATES AUTOMATED SURFACE OBSERVING SYSTEM. PM INDICATES THE LAST DAY OF THE PREVIOUS MONTH. POR (PERIOD OF RECORD) BEGINS WITH THE JANUARY DATA MONTH AND IS THE NUMBER OF YEARS USED TO COMPUTE THE MEAN. INDIVIDUAL MONTHS WITHIN THE POR MAY BE MISSING. WHEN THE POR FOR A NORMAL IS LESS THAN 30 YEARS, THE NORMAL IS PROVISIONAL AND IS BASED ON THE NUMBER OF YEARS INDICATED. 0.* OR * INDICATES THE VALUE OR MEAN-DAYS-WITH IS BETWEEN 0.00 AND 0.05. CLOUDINESS FOR ASOS STATIONS DIFFERS FROM THE NON-ASOS OBSERVATION TAKEN BY A HUMAN OBSERVER. ASOS STATION CLOUDINESS IS BASED ON TIME-AVERAGED CEILOMETER DATA FOR CLOUDS AT OR BELOW 12,000 FEET CLEAR INDICATES 0 - 2 OKTAS, PARTLY CLOUDY INDICATES 3 - 6 OKTAS, AND CLOUDY INDICATES 7 OR 8 OKTAS.</p> <p>GENERAL CONTINUED: WIND DIRECTION IS RECORDED IN TENS OF DEGREES (2 DIGITS) CLOCKWISE FROM TRUE NORTH. "00" INDICATES CALM. "36" INDICATES TRUE NORTH. RESULTANT WIND IS THE VECTOR AVERAGE OF THE SPEED AND DIRECTION. AVERAGE TEMPERATURE IS THE SUM OF THE MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE DIVIDED BY 2. SNOWFALL DATA COMPRISE ALL FORMS OF FROZEN</p>	<p>PRECIPITATION, INCLUDING HAIL. A HEATING (COOLING) DEGREE DAY IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE AVERAGE DAILY TEMPERATURE AND 65 F. DRY BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE OF THE AMBIENT AIR. DEW POINT IS THE TEMPERATURE TO WHICH THE AIR MUST BE COOLED TO ACHIEVE 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY. WET BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE THE AIR WOULD HAVE IF THE MOISTURE CONTENT WAS INCREASED TO 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY. ON JULY 1, 1996, THE NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE BEGAN USING THE "METAR" OBSERVATION CODE THAT WAS ALREADY EMPLOYED BY MOST OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD. THE MOST NOTICEABLE DIFFERENCE IN THIS ANNUAL PUBLICATION WILL BE THE CHANGE IN UNITS FROM TENTHS TO EIGHTHS(OKTAS) FOR REPORTING THE AMOUNT OF SKY COVER. STATION HISTORY STOPPED WITH THE 2009 ANNUAL. IF YOU NEED STATION HISTORY INFORMATION GO TO "Historical Observing Metadata Repository", URL IS: http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/homr/ SNOWFALL STOPPED MONTH & YEAR INDICATED ABOVE. NO FURTHER YEARS INCLUDED UNLESS RESTARTED.</p> <p>NOTE: The "Period of Record:(POR)" for all "averages" is based on "Summary of the Day First Order Station" and "Cooperative Summary of the Day" archives.</p>
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2015 COLUMBIA MISSOURI (KCOU)

Columbia, Missouri, with its interior continental location, experiences moderately cold winters and warm summers that are often humid.

There are usually a few days of temperatures below zero during the winter months, but there have been several winters when the temperature did not get this cold. Periods of cold weather are usually interrupted by periods of at least a few mild days. It is not uncommon to find some days with temperatures in the 60s in the midst of the winter months. Some snow falls each winter, but it is very unlikely that a snow cover will persist for more than three weeks. Most of the time when snow does fall, it stays on the ground for less than a week. March is the month in which substantial amounts of snowfall are most likely.

Temperatures of 100 degrees or more occur in most summers, but there have been several summers when temperatures failed to reach this high. The late spring and early summer months produce more frequent and larger amounts of rain than the other months of the year. Thus, in addition to being warm, these months are often quite humid. By late summer smaller amounts of rain fall and rains occur less frequently, so by mid-August, the moisture in the top 2 feet of soil is often depleted.

The average occurrence of the last temperature as cold as 32 degrees in spring is early April, and the first 32 degree temperature in the fall occurs in late October.

Station History

COLUMBIA, MO

NAME	Begin Date	End Date	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation Feet	Relocation	Platform
COLUMBIA WB AP	1970-01-01	1988-02-10	38° 49'	-92° 13'	887		COOP, WXSVC
COLUMBIA REGIONAL AP	2010-11-01	Present	38° 49'	-92° 13'	893		AIRWAYS, ASOS, COOP
COLUMBIA WB AP	1969-11-01	1970-01-01	38° 49'	-92° 13'	887		AIRWAYS, COOP
COLUMBIA WB AP	1968-10-01	1969-08-31	38° 49'	-92° 13'			AIRWAYS, COOP
COLUMBIA WB AP	1988-02-10	1995-09-01	38° 49'	-92° 13'	890		COOP, WXSVC
COLUMBIA WB AP	1996-06-30	1996-12-01	38° 49'	-92° 13'	893		AIRWAYS, ASOS, COOP
COLUMBIA WB AP	1969-10-01	1969-11-01	38° 49'	-92° 13'	886		AIRWAYS, COOP
COLUMBIA WB AP	1995-09-01	1996-06-30	38° 49'	-92° 13'	893		ASOS, COOP, WXSVC
COLUMBIA REGIONAL AP	1996-12-01	2000-02-14	38° 49'	-92° 13'	893	.3 MI E	AIRWAYS, ASOS, COOP
COLUMBIA REGIONAL AP	2000-02-14	2010-11-01	38° 49'	-92° 13'	893		AIRWAYS, ASOS, COOP

Element History

Element	Begin Date	End Date	Frequency	Time Of Observation	Equipment *	Equipment * Modifications	Equipment Exposure
PRECIP	1988-02-10	1995-07-01	DAILY	2400	UNIV	RCRD	
PRECIP	1995-07-01	1995-09-01	HOURLY	2400	UNIV	RCRD	
PRECIP	2007-06-20	2010-11-01	HOURLY	2400	AHTB	RCRD;HTD	
PRECIP	1988-02-10	1995-07-01	HOURLY	2400			
PRECIP	1968-10-01	1969-08-31	DAILY	2400	UNIV	RCRD	
PRECIP	1995-07-01	1995-09-01	DAILY	2400	UNIV	RCRD	
WIND	2010-11-01	Present	HOURLY	UNKN	ANEMSONIC		
TEMP	1969-10-01	1974-08-01	DAILY	2400			
PRECIP	2002-02-08	2007-06-20	DAILY	2400	PCPNX		
WIND	2007-06-20	2010-11-01	HOURLY	UNKN	ANEMSONIC		
TEMP	2010-11-01	Present	DAILY	2400	ATEMP		
TEMP	1974-08-01	1988-02-10	DAILY	2400			
TEMP	1995-09-01	2002-02-08	DAILY	2400	HYGR		
WIND	1995-09-01	2002-02-08	HOURLY	UNKN	ANEMCUP		
PRECIP	2002-02-08	2007-06-20	HOURLY	2400	AHTB	RCRD;HTD	
PRECIP	2010-11-01	Present	HOURLY	2400	AWPAG	SHLD;RCRD;HTD	
SNOWDPTH	2010-11-01	Present	DAILY	VAR	SNOWSTICK		
TEMP	1988-02-10	1995-07-01	DAILY	2400	MXMN		
WIND	2002-02-08	2007-06-20	HOURLY	UNKN	ANEMCUP		
TEMP	1968-10-01	1969-08-31	DAILY	2400			
PRECIP	1969-10-01	1974-08-01	DAILY	2400	UNIV	RCRD	
TEMP	1995-07-01	1995-09-01	DAILY	2400	MXMN		
PRECIP	1995-09-01	2002-02-08	HOURLY	2400	TB	RCRD	
TEMP	2002-02-08	2007-06-20	DAILY	2400	ATEMP		
PRECIP	1974-08-01	1988-02-10	HOURLY	2400			
PRECIP	1974-08-01	1988-02-10	DAILY	2400	UNIV	RCRD	
PRECIP	1995-09-01	2002-02-08	DAILY	2400	TB	RCRD	
PRECIP	2007-06-20	2010-11-01	DAILY	2400	PCPNX		
TEMP	2007-06-20	2010-11-01	DAILY	2400	ATEMP		
PRECIP	2010-11-01	Present	DAILY	2400	PCPNX		

* For explanation of codes and abbreviations see Station Metadata link below.

Other Station Information can be found at:

ASOS Implementation by NWS: <http://www.nws.noaa.gov/ops2/Surface/asosimplementation.htm>

Station Metadata website: <http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/homr>

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