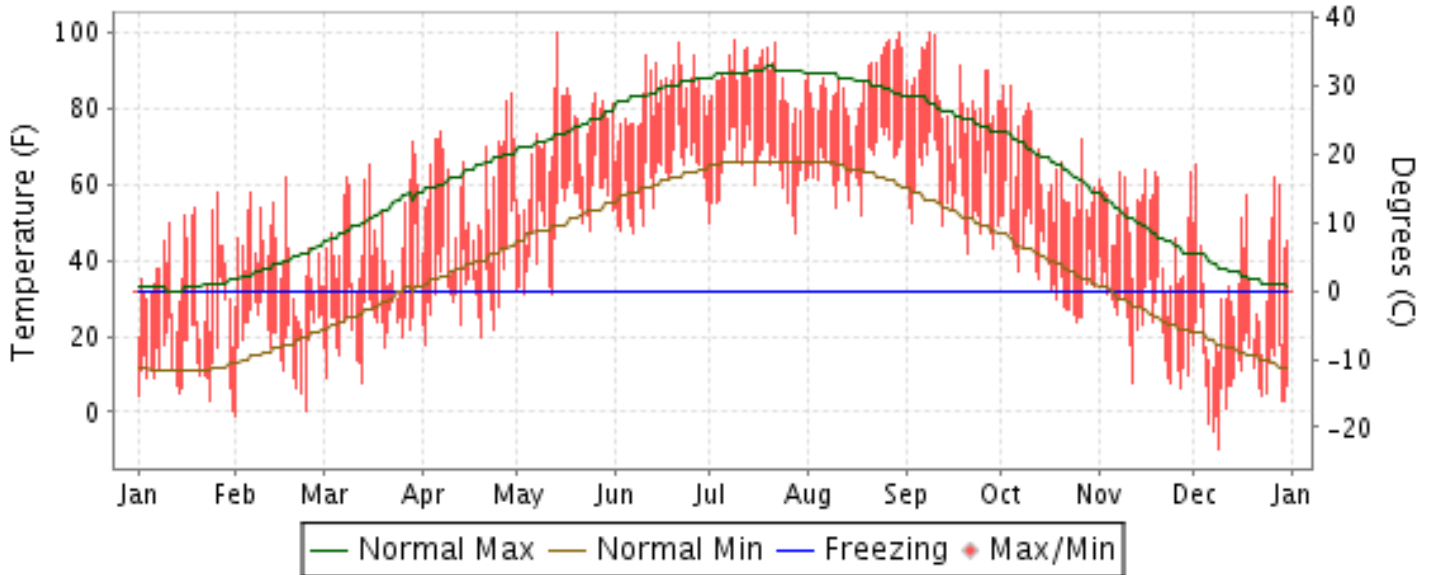


# 2013 LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA

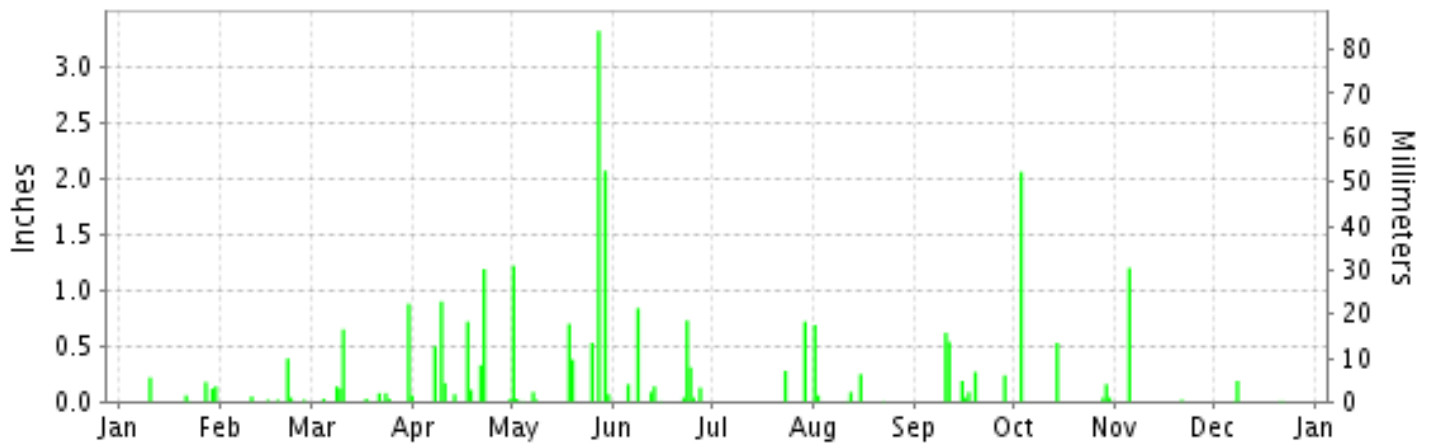
ISSN 0198-3113

## LINCOLN, NEBRASKA (KLNK)

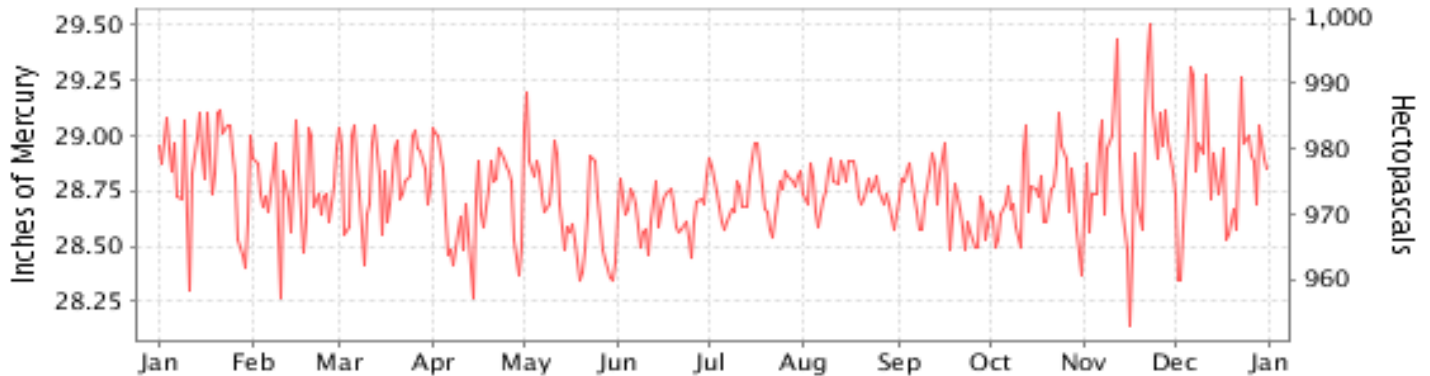
### Daily Max/Min Temperature



### Daily Precipitation



### Daily Station Pressure



I CERTIFY THAT THIS IS AN OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF THE NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION, AND IS COMPILED FROM RECORDS ON FILE AT THE NATIONAL CLIMATIC DATA CENTER.

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CLIMATIC DATA CENTER  
ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA

*Thomas R. Karl*  
DIRECTOR  
NATIONAL CLIMATIC DATA CENTER

# METEOROLOGICAL DATA FOR 2013

## LINCOLN (KLNK)

LATITUDE: 40° 51'N      LONGITUDE: 96° 44'W      ELEVATION (FT): GRND: 1190 BARO: 1204      TIME ZONE: CENTRAL (UTC -6)      WBAN: 14939

ELEMENT		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR	
TEMPERATURE °F	MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM	35.9	40.6	46.3	58.8	72.7	83.0	87.7	86.9	83.6	64.8	50.0	34.6	62.1	
	HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM	58	62	71	84	100	97	98	100	100	86	64	65	100	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	26	17	29	29	14	21	09	30	09	04+	16	02	SEP 09	
	MEAN DAILY MINIMUM	14.4	19.1	23.4	33.4	50.2	60.6	63.9	65.3	57.6	38.6	23.5	9.8	38.3	
	LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM	0	-1	8	18	31	47	47	52	42	24	6	-10	-10	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	31	01	13	02	12+	07	28	18	21	25	27	09	DEC 09	
	AVERAGE DRY BULB	25.2	29.9	34.8	46.1	61.5	71.8	75.8	76.1	70.6	51.7	36.7	22.2	50.2	
	MEAN WET BULB	22.8		30.5	40.6	54.7	64.1	66.4	68.2	61.8	45.9	32.0	18.8		
	MEAN DEW POINT	17.6	21.1	23.7	33.6	49.3	59.1	60.9	63.9	56.3	39.1	23.9	11.8	38.4	
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	MAXIMUM >= 90°	0	0	0	0	1	7	13	11	9	0	0	0	41	
MAXIMUM <= 32°	13	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	15	39		
MINIMUM <= 32°	29	28	28	16	3	0	0	0	0	9	24	31	168		
MINIMUM <= 0°	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	7		
H/C	HEATING DEGREE DAYS	1227	973	929	564	185	20	3	0	28	425	841	1321	6516	
	COOLING DEGREE DAYS	0	0	0	4	83	231	346	351	203	18	0	0	1236	
RH	MEAN (PERCENT)	74	72	66	65	69	66	62	69	64	65	62	67	67	
	HOUR 00 LST	80	77	74	74	77	77	75	80	75	75	72	76	76	
	HOUR 06 LST	81	82	78	80	84	82	81	87	85	83	74	75	81	
	HOUR 12 LST	65	62	57	54	60	54	48	54	48	50	47	55	55	
	HOUR 18 LST	68	63	54	50	55	52	48	55	50	54	54	63	56	
W/O	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	HEAVY FOG(VISBY <= 1/4 MI)	6	1	2	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	13	
	THUNDERSTORMS	0	0	1	5	7	10	3	2	3	3	0	0	34	
PR	MEAN STATION PRESS. (IN.)	28.85	28.75	28.81	28.70	28.67	28.65	28.75	28.76	28.69	28.72	28.89	28.85	28.76	
	MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRESS. (IN.)	30.17	30.06	30.12	29.97	29.93	29.89	29.99	30.00	29.94	29.99	30.20	30.18	30.04	
WINDS	RESULTANT SPEED (MPH)	2.1	3.3	3.8	2.4	0.8	0.8	3.4	4.8	4.7	2.3	1.5	4.0	0.5	
	RES. DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	29	33	01	33	04	15	16	17	17	24	26	33	26	
	MEAN SPEED (MPH)	7.5	10.8	10.5	11.5	11.2	10.2	8.2	8.5	10.1	10.2	10.2	9.3	9.9	
	PREVAIL.DIR.(TENS OF DEGS.)	34	34	13	19	36	16	17	17	18	17	17	35	17	
	MAXIMUM 2-MINUTE WIND														
	SPEED (MPH)	35	36	43	35	37	36	37	29	32	31	39	37	43	
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	34	36	16	36	02	13	34	01	16	16	17	35	16	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	30	14	30	17	01	11	23	01	27	14	03	29	MAR 30	
	MAXIMUM 3-SECOND WIND:														
	SPEED (MPH)	41	49	47	43	55	52	44	46	43	39	48	45	55	
DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	30	31	16	32	19	24	33	15	16	17	17	35	19		
DATE OF OCCURRENCE	11	10	30	18	29	08	23	21	26	14	03	29	MAY 29		
PRECIPITATION	WATER EQUIVALENT:														
	TOTAL (IN.)	0.73	0.54	2.12	4.02	8.44	2.49	1.00	1.11	1.99	2.83	1.22	0.22	26.71	
	GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.)	0.26	0.43	0.88	1.52	3.32	0.84	0.72	0.75	1.05	2.06	1.20	0.20	3.32	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	29-30	21-22	30	21-22	27	08	29	01-02	10-11	03	05	07-08	MAY 27	
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
PRECIPITATION 0.01	6	6	12	9	11	10	2	6	7	5	2	4	80		
PRECIPITATION 0.10	4	1	4	7	6	6	2	2	5	3	1	1	42		
PRECIPITATION 1.00	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	6		
SNOWFALL	SNOW,ICE PELLETS,HAIL														
	TOTAL (IN.)	6.2	5.5	7.4	0.6	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	5.7	28.3	
	GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.)	5.0	5.1	5.5	0.5	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	5.4	5.5	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	29-30	21-22	10	10	01-02						21	07-08	MAR 10	
	MAXIMUM SNOW DEPTH (IN.)	5	5	6	T	1	0	0	0	0	0	T	5	6	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	31+	24+	11	18+	02						22	10+	MAR 11	
NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:															
SNOWFALL >= 1.0	3	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7		

# NORMALS, MEANS, AND EXTREMES LINCOLN (KLNK)

**LATITUDE:** 40° 51'N      **LONGITUDE:** 96° 44'W      **ELEVATION (FT):** GRND: 1190 BARO: 1204      **TIME ZONE:** CENTRAL (UTC -6)      **WBAN: 14939**

ELEMENT		POR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR
TEMPERATURE °F	NORMAL DAILY MAXIMUM	30	35.4	40.1	52.3	64.3	74.2	84.2	89.0	86.8	78.7	65.8	50.3	37.2	63.2
	MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM	48	33.6	39.2	50.8	63.8	74.0	84.3	89.4	86.8	78.6	66.3	50.2	37.1	62.8
	HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM	41	73	84	91	97	100	107	108	107	106	94	85	70	108
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1990	1972	2012	1989	2013	1988	2006	1983	2000	2006	1999	1998	JUL 2006
	MEAN OF EXTREME MAXS.	55	57.0	62.7	76.6	86.2	90.4	97.2	101.0	99.7	94.0	85.5	72.3	59.7	81.9
	NORMAL DAILY MINIMUM	30	13.8	18.0	27.9	38.8	50.5	60.9	66.1	63.8	53.4	40.6	27.6	16.4	39.8
	MEAN DAILY MINIMUM	48	12.3	17.5	27.5	38.5	50.2	60.6	66.2	63.7	53.0	40.2	27.3	16.2	39.4
	LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM	41	-33	-24	-19	3	25	39	42	41	26	8	-5	-27	-33
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1974	1979	1978	1975	1976	1978	1972	1988	1984	1997	1976	1983	JAN 1974
	MEAN OF EXTREME MINS.	55	-7.8	-4.6	6.2	22.0	34.9	46.3	53.8	50.5	35.7	23.2	10.3	-4.5	22.2
	NORMAL DRY BULB	30	24.6	29.0	40.1	51.6	62.3	72.6	77.6	75.3	66.0	53.2	38.9	26.8	51.5
	MEAN DRY BULB	55	22.8	28.4	39.3	51.4	62.1	72.7	77.7	75.2	65.8	53.4	38.9	26.9	51.2
	MEAN WET BULB	30	20.7	24.3	33.8	43.3	54.1	63.5	68.0	66.4	57.1	45.1	32.7	23.2	44.4
	MEAN DEW POINT	30	18.2	21.6	30.5	40.1	51.9	61.3	66.1	64.6	54.8	42.3	30.3	20.9	41.9
	NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH: MAXIMUM >= 90	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4	6.9	14.2	10.4	3.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	37.4
	MAXIMUM <= 32	30	12.2	8.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	10.1	35.3
	MINIMUM <= 32	30	30.0	25.0	20.7	7.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	5.7	20.7	29.4	139.6
MINIMUM <= 0	30	4.3	2.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	10.0	
H/C	NORMAL HEATING DEG. DAYS	30	1252	1006	773	417	147	16	1	5	92	381	782	1184	6056
	NORMAL COOLING DEG. DAYS	30	0	0	1	13	65	242	390	324	123	15	0	0	1173
RH	NORMAL (PERCENT)	30	73	72	68	65	69	68	68	72	69	67	72	75	70
	HOURLY 00 LST	30	77	79	76	74	78	77	77	81	79	76	78	79	78
	HOURLY 06 LST	30	79	82	81	81	85	84	84	88	86	82	82	81	83
	HOURLY 12 LST	30	65	63	58	53	56	55	55	58	55	53	61	66	58
	HOURLY 18 LST	30	69	65	57	52	55	52	52	56	56	57	67	72	59
S	PERCENT POSSIBLE SUNSHINE	39	58	57	57	60	61	71	73	72	66	64	54	53	62
W/O	MEAN NO. DAYS WITH: HEAVY FOG (VISIBY <= 1/4 MI)	41	1.7	1.8	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.2	2.3	13.3
	THUNDERSTORMS	47	0.1	0.2	1.6	4.1	7.7	8.7	7.8	7.5	4.6	2.6	0.7	0.2	45.8
CLOUDINESS	MEAN: SUNRISE-SUNSET (OKTAS)			6.0	4.8	5.6	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.6	4.8	4.3	4.0	6.0	
	MIDNIGHT-MIDNIGHT (OKTAS)			6.0	4.8	5.6	3.2	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.0	4.0	4.8	
	MEAN NO. DAYS WITH: CLEAR	3	3.0	4.7	4.3		3.0	6.3	4.5	10.5	9.0	12.5	6.5	6.5	
	PARTLY CLOUDY	3	2.5	1.0	3.0		2.5	3.7	1.5	5.0	5.0	2.5	2.0	6.0	
	CLOUDY	3	4.7	5.7	4.0		6.7	3.7	3.5	4.5	5.0	7.0	4.5	12.5	
PR	MEAN STATION PRESSURE (IN)	30	28.83	28.82	28.74	28.66	28.67	28.66	28.71	28.74	28.75	28.76	28.78	28.82	28.75
	MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRES. (IN)	30	30.14	30.12	30.03	29.93	29.92	29.90	29.94	29.97	30.00	30.03	30.07	30.13	30.02
WINDS	MEAN SPEED (MPH)	30	9.2	9.7	11.1	11.9	10.6	9.9	8.9	8.6	9.2	9.6	9.7	9.2	9.8
	PREVAIL. DIR. (TENS OF DEGS)	33	36	36	36	36	17	19	19	19	19	17	19	35	19
	MAXIMUM 2-MINUTE: SPEED (MPH)	21	45	46	48	51	56	53	49	63	47	47	48	46	63
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS)		35	22	34	24	30	35	31	22	02	30	19	34	22
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		2012	2009	2005	2001	2004	2012	1997	2007	2010	1996	2012	1997	AUG 2007
	MAXIMUM 3-SECOND SPEED (MPH)	21	54	60	60	63	83	67	71	82	58	57	66	58	83
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS)		32	19	16	22	25	32	28	21	02	31	18	33	25
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		2009	2009	2009	2001	1996	2008	1993	2007	2010	1996	2012	2010	MAY 1996
PRECIPITATION	NORMAL (IN)	30	0.64	0.77	1.93	2.71	4.29	4.35	3.40	3.49	3.02	1.97	1.43	0.95	28.95
	MAXIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	41	1.59	2.22	6.65	7.21	10.16	9.90	12.50	8.57	8.28	5.40	3.81	3.42	12.50
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1975	2005	1973	1978	2001	2010	1993	1982	1989	1986	1981	1984	JUL 1993
	MINIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	41	T	0.06	0.13	0.26	0.91	0.17	0.33	0.07	.28	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1986	1996	1988	1989	1989	2002	2012	1976	2005	1975	1989	2002	DEC 2002
	MAXIMUM IN 24 HOURS (IN)	41	1.01	1.30	2.56	2.75	4.20	4.24	5.42	3.81	4.95	4.29	2.41	2.28	5.42
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		2008	2012	1987	2012	2007	1985	1990	2002	1989	1979	1997	1984	JUL 1990
	NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH: PRECIPITATION >= 0.01	30	5.4	5.7	8.1	9.5	11.8	10.4	9.1	8.7	7.4	6.9	5.9	6.3	95.2
	PRECIPITATION >= 1.00	30	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	6.4
SNOWFALL	NORMAL (IN)	30	5.4	5.6	4.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.1	5.9	25.9
	MAXIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	41	16.8	14.2	17.9	11.1	2.7	T	T	T	0.8	13.2	8.8	24.3	24.3
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1993	2001	1998	1997	2013	2009	1989	2007	1985	1997	1991	2009	DEC 2009
	MAXIMUM IN 24 HOURS (IN)	42	8.0	11.1	12.7	10.1	2.7	T	T	T	0.8	13.2	7.7	10.4	13.2
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1975	2012	1998	1997	2013	2009	1989	1989	1985	1997	1972	1973	OCT 1997
	MAXIMUM SNOW DEPTH (IN)	68	18	18	20	7	3	0	0	0	0	10	10	16	20
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		2010	2004	1960	1997	1967					1997	1957	1983	MAR 1960
	NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH: SNOWFALL >= 1.0	30	2.0	1.9	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.8	8.2

**PRECIPITATION (inches) 2013 LINCOLN (KLNK)**

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1984	0.27	1.26	3.04	6.52	7.97	5.94	1.35	1.40	1.43	3.89	0.18	3.42	36.67
1985	0.27	0.55	1.37	3.45	3.34	6.17	6.93	2.02	4.37	1.45	0.67	0.32	30.91
1986	T	0.60	2.86	5.71	2.55	5.06	3.92	5.95	5.59	5.40	0.85	1.32	39.81
1987	0.08	0.53	6.53	2.29	4.01	4.19	1.80	6.39	3.20	1.14	0.82	0.70	31.68
1988	0.47	0.14	0.13	2.43	3.25	0.65	1.16	2.27	6.18	0.03	1.09	0.57	18.37
1989	1.14	0.81	0.24	0.26	0.91	4.71	2.03	4.02	8.28	0.82	0.01	0.59	23.82
1990	0.48	0.20	2.86	0.66	4.99	2.47	7.35	3.46	0.62	1.52	1.07	0.77	26.45
1991	0.92	0.12	2.60	2.65	2.98	5.04	2.59	1.26	0.94	1.99	1.72	2.01	24.82
1992	1.38	0.93	2.46	1.92	2.38	2.43	6.58	2.07	2.61	1.70	1.44	0.87	26.77
1993	0.73	0.49	1.90	2.43	4.96	5.83	12.50	4.32	3.56	1.55	0.54	0.41	39.22
1994	0.45	0.41	0.06	1.79	1.71	4.13	4.17	3.21	2.42	1.17	1.97	1.07	22.56
1995	0.63	0.57	2.30	4.36	6.75	1.40	1.70	1.72	2.55	0.98	0.85	0.26	24.07
1996	1.02	0.06	1.46	2.77	10.09	3.95	3.08	6.13	3.80	0.45	2.95	0.12	35.88
1997	0.26	0.67	0.74	3.81	1.82	4.59	2.18	2.46	1.84	3.44	2.55	0.73	25.09
1998	1.06	0.92	2.44	2.19	5.49	5.17	3.64	4.07	1.95	3.19	3.20	0.19	33.51
1999	0.35	1.28	1.52	4.54	5.63	5.68	2.11	3.41	1.22	0.03	0.91	0.57	27.25
2000	0.06	1.59	0.88	1.51	2.16	5.30	4.26	2.56	1.13	2.03	1.08	0.62	23.18
2001	0.89	1.82	1.32	2.68	10.16	3.55	1.49	1.26	5.83	1.25	1.72	0.34	32.31
2002	0.64	0.36	1.35	2.42	5.20	0.17	1.57	8.29	1.47	4.90	0.24	0.01	26.62
2003	0.41	1.62	0.84	2.42	3.60	6.79	1.39	1.11	3.62	1.35	2.42	0.52	26.09
2004	0.81	1.17	2.83	0.92	3.04	3.09	2.75	2.15	3.24	0.45	2.61	0.43	23.49
2005	1.03	2.22	0.65	2.22	2.18	2.85	5.30	2.55	0.28	2.76	2.03	0.52	24.59
2006	0.91	0.07	3.03	3.83	2.09	0.65	2.08	4.05	3.93	0.90	0.09	3.05	24.68
2007	0.64	1.31	2.79	3.44	8.13	2.28	1.22	5.80	3.10	4.50	0.05	2.09	35.35
2008	0.44	0.55	1.13	3.80	4.12	8.59	3.58	1.78	4.10	4.79	1.22	0.80	34.90
2009	0.38	0.64	0.18	1.52	1.17	6.18	1.84	3.20	1.25	4.24	0.06	2.42	23.08
2010	0.82	0.99	1.77	2.53	3.70	9.90	5.83	2.81	3.73	0.13	1.97	0.24	34.42
2011	1.07	0.79	0.66	3.27	6.00	3.44	1.55	6.89	1.33	0.93	1.66	1.58	29.17
2012	0.16	2.10	0.89	3.49	3.00	3.57	0.33	0.30	1.73	1.92	0.15	1.50	19.14
2013	0.73	0.54	2.12	4.02	8.44	2.49	1.00	1.11	1.99	2.83	1.22	0.22	26.71
POR= 55 YRS	0.68	0.88	1.80	2.85	4.24	3.97	3.25	3.28	2.91	2.10	1.41	0.89	28.26

WBAN : 14939

**AVERAGE TEMPERATURE (°F) 2013 LINCOLN (KLNK)**

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1984	21.8	35.7	33.4	48.4	59.2	73.5	77.6	78.0	63.0	53.2	40.2	27.9	51.0
1985	20.1	22.5	42.6	54.9	64.5	69.0	76.0	71.3	63.6	53.8	29.0	21.4	49.1
1986	32.7	26.2	45.8	53.2	63.2	75.4	78.7	71.0	68.5	53.7	35.7	30.5	52.9
1987	29.6	37.2	41.8	55.2	67.4	75.8	79.4	72.9	65.7	48.5	43.9	32.4	54.2
1988	21.6	26.3	41.3	51.0	67.6	77.9	77.8	78.3	67.6	50.7	41.3	31.7	52.8
1989	33.5	16.4	38.8	54.8	62.2	70.6	78.3	75.1	63.4	54.4	37.8	19.0	50.4
1990	33.8	31.8	42.8	51.1	59.5	75.3	76.5	76.7	70.5	55.0	44.7	23.5	53.4
1991	18.1	37.6	44.2	54.6	66.6	76.6	78.1	76.3	67.6	52.9	31.7	33.7	53.2
1992	34.4	37.7	43.8	51.6	62.2	69.5	72.8	70.2	65.5	53.7	33.9	26.4	51.8
1993	17.3	20.7	36.0	47.6	60.4	68.8	75.9	74.9	59.9	50.3	35.1	30.8	48.1
1994	20.8	21.8	41.5	50.3	62.9	73.6	72.6	71.8	66.1	53.7	40.5	28.3	50.3
1995	23.6	32.5	39.3	47.6	56.6	70.8	78.1	79.4	63.9	53.1	34.9	28.0	50.7
1996	18.3	30.0	33.0	49.9	59.4	73.0	73.8	72.4	63.2	54.1	32.6	23.1	48.6
1997	20.7	29.8	42.1	45.1	57.6	72.7	77.7	73.6	67.6	53.8	35.8	29.5	50.5
1998	25.6	36.4	32.3	50.9	66.2	70.4	77.9	76.3	71.3	55.9	43.7	30.9	53.2
1999	23.6	37.3	39.1	50.8	61.6	70.2	80.6	73.9	64.0	53.0	46.7	31.7	52.7
2000	28.2	36.0	44.2	51.4	66.5	71.7	76.2	79.0	67.8	56.5	32.3	15.8	52.1
2001	26.6	21.3	36.1	54.8	63.9	71.4	79.8	76.5	65.4	53.2	48.4	32.5	52.5
2002	29.9	31.0	32.8	52.8	59.5	77.7	80.6	76.3	67.6	46.7	37.6	32.0	52.0
2003	24.3	24.6	40.5	52.7	59.4	69.0	79.1	77.7	62.3	55.3	37.8	30.5	51.1
2004	21.7	25.4	45.0	53.5	64.5	69.0	73.6	71.6	70.1	54.9	41.9	30.9	51.8
2005	21.0	33.6	41.3	54.0	62.0	75.3	79.4	75.0	70.3	54.9	42.2	24.7	52.8
2006	36.7	29.7	39.5	55.5	64.7	74.3	80.2	75.7	63.2	50.5	40.1	33.5	53.6
2007	23.7	23.9	48.0	50.3	65.9	72.5	79.2	79.5	67.1	57.4	39.5	24.3	52.6
2008	22.6	25.6	38.3	47.3	60.4	72.9	78.6	75.5	65.6	54.5	39.8	23.1	50.4
2009	23.9	31.1	40.0	50.1	63.9	72.3	72.7	72.4	64.4	46.2	44.0	19.7	50.1
2010	18.0	22.6	41.0	55.6	60.5	74.2	77.8	78.1	66.4	55.4	39.2	25.0	51.2
2011	18.5	26.9	39.4	51.7	61.8	72.9	81.6	75.6	61.5	55.6	39.9	29.2	51.2
2012	30.0	30.7	55.0	56.0	67.0	75.1	83.1	74.5	64.6	49.6	41.4	27.9	54.6
2013	25.2	29.9	34.8	46.1	61.5	71.8	75.8	76.1	70.6	51.7	36.7	22.2	50.2
POR= 55 YRS	22.8	28.4	39.3	51.4	62.1	72.7	77.7	75.2	65.8	53.4	38.9	26.9	51.2

**HEATING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 2013 LINCOLN (KLNK)**

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1984-85	0	0	167	366	737	1142	1385	1186	687	326	72	25	6093
1985-86	0	8	198	343	1071	1345	996	1079	602	353	95	0	6090
1986-87	0	15	34	344	874	1064	1090	773	713	331	51	2	5291
1987-88	0	17	51	507	626	1006	1341	1115	728	416	33	2	5842
1988-89	3	6	44	438	706	1025	968	1359	811	374	140	15	5889
1989-90	0	3	139	343	807	1424	960	923	680	443	183	10	5915
1990-91	0	1	55	319	604	1283	1449	760	641	330	104	0	5546
1991-92	0	0	106	391	994	964	941	784	654	405	150	11	5400
1992-93	0	12	90	355	927	1191	1472	1233	891	519	164	38	6892
1993-94	0	4	169	471	890	1050	1362	1205	721	458	146	9	6485
1994-95	3	10	100	348	729	1129	1275	906	787	513	254	27	6081
1995-96	3	0	140	375	895	1140	1440	1006	984	454	215	20	6672
1996-97	3	0	129	346	965	1288	1368	977	703	590	243	3	6615
1997-98	3	9	49	405	871	1095	1215	794	1005	427	65	55	5993
1998-99	0	0	24	288	635	1050	1276	767	796	418	125	26	5405
1999-00	0	0	111	377	544	1023	1133	833	637	401	70	12	5141
2000-01	0	0	95	271	974	1521	1184	1219	891	317	113	30	6615
2001-02	0	0	85	369	492	1000	1084	945	992	387	222	0	5576
2002-03	0	0	63	572	815	1016	1256	1125	750	388	194	37	6216
2003-04	0	1	139	301	808	1065	1333	1142	619	355	120	28	5911
2004-05	8	20	26	318	687	1051	1355	875	729	332	155	0	5556
2005-06	2	0	36	361	679	1241	870	983	783	294	116	5	5370
2006-07	0	0	99	473	739	970	1274	1142	529	452	52	4	5734
2007-08	0	0	68	261	760	1254	1309	1138	819	522	184	0	6315
2008-09	0	0	65	346	755	1292	1266	941	766	453	109	12	6005
2009-10	1	17	81	574	621	1397	1451	1181	739	287	208	0	6557
2010-11	0	0	56	298	768	1233	1436	1061	784	400	178	7	6221
2011-12	0	0	157	321	746	1100	1079	991	330	290	69	11	5094
2012-13	0	7	103	472	702	1144	1227	973	929	564	185	20	6326
2013-	3	0	28	425	841	1321							

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**COOLING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 2013 LINCOLN (KLNK)**

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1984	0	0	0	5	24	264	395	412	114	9	0	0	1223
1985	0	0	0	30	63	152	351	210	162	2	0	0	970
1986	0	0	12	9	43	320	430	209	148	0	0	0	1171
1987	0	0	0	41	130	333	451	267	78	2	0	0	1302
1988	0	0	0	4	117	396	408	427	131	3	0	0	1486
1989	0	0	5	75	63	188	418	321	95	21	0	0	1186
1990	0	0	0	34	17	326	363	370	227	17	3	0	1357
1991	0	0	5	22	162	355	414	356	191	25	0	0	1530
1992	0	0	0	9	71	152	250	182	111	12	0	0	787
1993	0	0	0	0	26	157	345	317	24	18	0	0	887
1994	0	0	0	23	88	273	246	225	140	3	0	0	998
1995	0	0	0	0	4	210	416	457	115	14	0	0	1216
1996	0	0	0	9	47	268	284	234	81	18	0	0	941
1997	0	0	0	0	19	239	400	282	134	68	0	0	1142
1998	0	0	0	8	108	225	409	354	221	13	0	0	1338
1999	0	0	0	0	28	188	491	285	85	14	0	0	1091
2000	0	0	0	2	122	222	353	441	188	15	0	0	1343
2001	0	0	0	19	87	227	469	363	104	10	0	0	1279
2002	0	0	0	27	59	388	489	357	145	11	0	0	1476
2003	0	0	0	23	28	163	441	403	65	9	0	0	1132
2004	0	0	4	13	113	153	279	234	185	11	0	0	992
2005	0	0	1	11	71	318	454	320	203	54	0	0	1432
2006	0	0	0	16	114	294	478	338	52	35	0	0	1327
2007	0	0	10	18	88	236	447	457	141	34	0	0	1431
2008	0	0	0	0	49	243	430	330	89	25	5	0	1171
2009	0	0	0	12	83	237	243	250	71	0	0	0	896
2010	0	0	0	16	75	285	402	415	103	10	0	0	1306
2011	0	0	0	7	85	249	522	336	60	37	0	0	1296
2012	0	0	25	29	137	322	570	309	99	0	0	0	1491
2013	0	0	0	4	83	231	346	351	203	18	0	0	1236

**SNOWFALL (inches) 2013 LINCOLN (KLNK)**

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1984-85	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	6.2	4.7	3.1	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.5
1985-86	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	6.9	5.2	T	5.4	T	0.6	0.0	0.0	18.9
1986-87	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.9	1.2	1.2	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.7
1987-88	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	5.7	1.1	3.0	2.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
1988-89	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	3.1	1.1	11.5	0.7	T	0.0	0.0	19.1
1989-90	T	T	0.0	T	0.2	6.5	3.2	2.8	4.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	18.7
1990-91	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	14.1	T	3.6	T	0.0	0.0	25.8
1991-92	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	8.8	T	0.9	3.0	0.9	7.9	T	0.0	23.8
1992-93	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	3.8	2.9	16.8	6.4	2.2	T	0.0	T	32.1
1993-94	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	2.8	4.2	2.2	11.4	0.3	0.4	T	0.0	21.3
1994-95	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.2	6.3	7.5	2.1	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.7
1995-96	0.0	0.0		0.0	6.8	3.7	11.0	T	7.4	1.8			
1996-97							5.8	8.3	T	11.1	0.0	0.0	
1997-98	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2	0.2	6.8	5.5	1.0	17.9	T	0.0	0.0	44.6
1998-99	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	3.6	4.6	9.4	6.8	T	0.0	T	24.4
1999-00	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.0	3.8	0.5	7.6	T	T	0.0	T	11.9
2000-01	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	15.4	5.5	14.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.9
2001-02	0.0	0.0	T	0.0	T	1.9	11.1	1.7	14.8	T	T	0.0	29.5
2002-03	0.0	T	0.0	2.5	1.0	0.1	8.8	13.0	1.7	4.6	0.0	T	31.7
2003-04	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	6.8	15.3	13.5	T	0.0	0.0	T	35.9
2004-05	0.0	T	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	10.5	4.6	T	T	0.0	0.0	16.3
2005-06	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	6.0	T	0.7	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.5
2006-07	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.0	7.5	10.0	6.4	7.1	0.0	T	0.0	31.0
2007-08	0.0	T	0.0	0.0	0.4	8.9	4.9	5.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.4
2008-09	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	5.5	5.6	8.1	T	T	0.0	T	19.2
2009-10	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	24.3	7.1	7.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.6
2010-11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	1.7	15.6	9.4	2.6	T	0.0	0.0	29.3
2011-12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	4.9	1.6	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.8
2012-13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	5.1	6.2	5.5	7.4	0.6	2.7	0.0	27.5
2013-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	5.7							
POR= 46 YRS	T	T	T	0.6	2.2	5.9	6.5	6.0	4.8	1.2	0.1	T	27.3

WBAN : 14939

**REFERENCE NOTES :**

<p>PAGE 1: THE TEMPERATURE GRAPH SHOWS NORMAL MAXIMUM AND NORMAL MINIMUM DAILY TEMPERATURES (SOLID CURVES) AND THE ACTUAL DAILY HIGH AND LOW TEMPERATURES (VERTICAL BARS).</p> <p>PAGE 2 AND 3: H/C INDICATES HEATING AND COOLING DEGREE DAYS. RH INDICATES RELATIVE HUMIDITY W/O INDICATES WEATHER AND OBSTRUCTIONS S INDICATES SUNSHINE. PR INDICATES PRESSURE. CLOUDINESS ON PAGE 3 IS THE SUM OF THE CEILOMETER AND SATELLITE DATA NOT TO EXCEED EIGHT EIGHTHS(OKTAS).</p> <p>GENERAL: T INDICATES TRACE PRECIPITATION, AN AMOUNT GREATER THAN ZERO BUT LESS THAN THE LOWEST REPORTABLE VALUE. + INDICATES THE VALUE ALSO OCCURS ON EARLIER DATES. BLANK ENTRIES DENOTE MISSING OR UNREPORTED DATA. ASOS INDICATES AUTOMATED SURFACE OBSERVING SYSTEM. PM INDICATES THE LAST DAY OF THE PREVIOUS MONTH. POR (PERIOD OF RECORD) BEGINS WITH THE JANUARY DATA MONTH AND IS THE NUMBER OF YEARS USED TO COMPUTE THE MEAN. INDIVIDUAL MONTHS WITHIN THE POR MAY BE MISSING. WHEN THE POR FOR A NORMAL IS LESS THAN 30 YEARS, THE NORMAL IS PROVISIONAL AND IS BASED ON THE NUMBER OF YEARS INDICATED. 0.* OR * INDICATES THE VALUE OR MEAN-DAYS-WITH IS BETWEEN 0.00 AND 0.05. CLOUDINESS FOR ASOS STATIONS DIFFERS FROM THE NON-ASOS OBSERVATION TAKEN BY A HUMAN OBSERVER. ASOS STATION CLOUDINESS IS BASED ON TIME-AVERAGED CEILOMETER DATA FOR CLOUDS AT OR BELOW 12,000 FEET CLEAR INDICATES 0 - 2 OKTAS, PARTLY CLOUDY INDICATES 3 - 6 OKTAS, AND CLOUDY INDICATES 7 OR 8 OKTAS.</p> <p>GENERAL CONTINUED: WIND DIRECTION IS RECORDED IN TENS OF DEGREES (2 DIGITS) CLOCKWISE FROM TRUE NORTH. "00" INDICATES CALM. "36" INDICATES TRUE NORTH. RESULTANT WIND IS THE VECTOR AVERAGE OF THE SPEED AND DIRECTION. AVERAGE TEMPERATURE IS THE SUM OF THE MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE DIVIDED BY 2. SNOWFALL DATA COMPRISE ALL FORMS OF FROZEN</p>	<p>PRECIPITATION, INCLUDING HAIL. A HEATING (COOLING) DEGREE DAY IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE AVERAGE DAILY TEMPERATURE AND 65 F. DRY BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE OF THE AMBIENT AIR. DEW POINT IS THE TEMPERATURE TO WHICH THE AIR MUST BE COOLED TO ACHIEVE 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY. WET BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE THE AIR WOULD HAVE IF THE MOISTURE CONTENT WAS INCREASED TO 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY. ON JULY 1, 1996, THE NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE BEGAN USING THE "METAR" OBSERVATION CODE THAT WAS ALREADY EMPLOYED BY MOST OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD. THE MOST NOTICEABLE DIFFERENCE IN THIS ANNUAL PUBLICATION WILL BE THE CHANGE IN UNITS FROM TENTHS TO EIGHTHS(OKTAS) FOR REPORTING THE AMOUNT OF SKY COVER. STATION HISTORY STOPPED WITH THE 2009 ANNUAL. IF YOU NEED STATION HISTORY INFORMATION GO TO "Historical Observing Metadata Repository", URL IS: <a href="http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/homr/">http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/homr/</a> SNOWFALL STOPPED MONTH &amp; YEAR INDICATED ABOVE. NO FURTHER YEARS INCLUDED UNLESS RESTARTED.</p> <p><b>NOTE:</b> The "Period of Record:(POR)" for all "averages" is based on "Summary of the Day First Order Station" and "Cooperative Summary of the Day" archives.</p>
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# 2013 LINCOLN NEBRASKA (KLNK)

Lincoln is near the center of Lancaster County in southeastern Nebraska. The surrounding area is gently rolling prairie. The western edge of the city is in the flat valley of Salt Creek, which receives a number of tributaries in or near the city and flows northeastward to the lower Platte. The terrain slopes upward to the west and is sufficient to cause instability in moist easterly winds in the Lincoln area. The upward slope to the west is a part of the general rise in elevation that begins at the Missouri River 45 miles east of Lincoln and culminates in the Continental Divide about 575 miles to the west.

The maximum temperature has exceeded 110 degrees. Hot winds, combining unusual wind force and high temperatures, occasionally cause serious injury to crops.

The majority of winter outbreaks of severely cold air from northwestern Canada move over the Lincoln area. The temperature has remained below zero degrees for more than 8 consecutive days. The center of some of the cold air masses move southward far enough to the east that their full effect is usually not felt here.

Normally the crop season, April through September, receives over three-fourths of the annual precipitation. Nighttime thunderstorms are predominant in the summer months, so that the needed moisture is received during much of the growing season at a time of least interference with outdoor work.

Annual snowfall is about 25 inches, although the annual snowfall has exceeded 59 inches. Much of the snow is light and melts rapidly. However, at times a considerable amount accumulates on the ground and has exceeded a depth of 21 inches.

In the summer the higher winds are associated with thunderstorms. Hail is a common occurrence during the late spring and early summer months in eastern Nebraska. Even though hail damage in the city itself is usually slight, agricultural damage (i.e., crops) occurs frequently in the outlying areas around Lincoln. Lincoln has been relatively free from tornadoes. There is much sunshine, averaging 64 percent of the possible duration. Moderate to low humidities are at comfortable levels except for short periods during the summer when warm, moist, tropical air occasionally reaches this area.

# Station History

LINCOLN, NE

NAME	Begin Date	End Date	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation Feet	Relocation	Platform
LINCOLN MUNICIPAL AP	1949-01-01	1953-01-01	40° 51'	-96° 46'	1181		AIRWAYS, COOP
LINCOLN MUNICIPAL AP	1964-06-01	1966-01-01	40° 51'	-96° 46'			AIRWAYS
LINCOLN MUNICIPAL AP	1972-09-01	1973-01-01	40° 51'	-96° 45'	1178		AIRWAYS, COOP
LINCOLN MUNICIPAL AP	1987-12-01	1992-11-01	40° 51'	-96° 45'	1190		COOP, WXSVC
LINCOLN MUNICIPAL AP	1995-02-09	1996-05-01	40° 49'	-96° 45'	1170		ASOS, COOP, WXSVC
LINCOLN MUNICIPAL AP	1953-01-01	1954-01-01	40° 51'	-96° 46'	1175		AIRWAYS, COOP
LINCOLN MUNICIPAL AP	1973-01-01	1987-12-01	40° 51'	-96° 45'	1178		COOP, WXSVC
LINCOLN MUNICIPAL AP	1947-12-01	1949-01-01	40° 51'	-96° 46'	1194		AIRWAYS, COOP
LINCOLN MUNICIPAL AP	1943-01-01	1947-12-01	40° 51'	-96° 46'			AIRWAYS
LINCOLN MUNICIPAL AP	1996-05-01	2004-10-01	40° 49'	-96° 45'	1170		AIRWAYS, ASOS, COOP
LINCOLN MUNICIPAL AP	1941-01-01	1943-01-01	40° 51'	-96° 45'			AIRWAYS
LINCOLN MUNICIPAL AP	1966-01-01	1972-09-01	40° 51'	-96° 45'	1178		AIRWAYS
LINCOLN MUNICIPAL AP	1992-11-01	1995-02-09	40° 49'	-96° 45'	1154		ASOS, COOP, WXSVC
LINCOLN MUNICIPAL AP	2004-10-01	Present	40° 51'	-96° 44'	1190		AIRWAYS, ASOS, COOP
LINCOLN MUNICIPAL AP	1933-05-01	1937-12-31	40° 51'	-96° 45'			AIRWAYS
LINCOLN MUNICIPAL AP	1954-01-01	1954-06-30	40° 51'	-96° 45'	1171		AIRWAYS, COOP

# Element History

Element	Begin Date	End Date	Frequency	Time Of Observation	Equipment *	Equipment * Modifications	Equipment Exposure
TEMP	1933-05-01	1954-06-30	DAILY	2400			
TEMP	1987-12-01	1992-11-01	DAILY	2400	HYGR		
TEMP	1992-11-01	2004-10-01	DAILY	2400	HYGR		
TEMP	2010-08-01	Present	DAILY	2400	HYGR		
PRECIP	2010-08-01	Present	HOURLY	2400	AHTB	RCRD;HTD	
PRECIP	1964-06-01	1982-01-01	DAILY	2400	UNIV	RCRD	
PRECIP	2010-08-01	Present	DAILY	2400	PCPNX		
TEMP	1964-06-01	1982-01-01	DAILY	2400			
PRECIP	1982-01-01	1987-12-01	HOURLY	2400	UNIV	RCRD	
PRECIP	1992-11-01	2004-10-01	HOURLY	2400	TB	RCRD	
PRECIP	1987-12-01	1992-11-01	DAILY	2400	UNIV	RCRD	
PRECIP	1992-11-01	2004-10-01	DAILY	2400	TB	RCRD	
PRECIP	1987-12-01	1992-11-01	HOURLY	2400	UNIV	RCRD	
PRECIP	2004-10-01	2010-08-01	HOURLY	2400	AHTB	RCRD;HTD	
PRECIP	1933-05-01	1954-06-30	DAILY	2400	UNIV	RCRD	
TEMP	1982-01-01	1987-12-01	DAILY	2400			
PRECIP	1982-01-01	1987-12-01	DAILY	2400	UNIV	RCRD	
TEMP	2004-10-01	2010-08-01	DAILY	2400	TEMPX		
PRECIP	2004-10-01	2010-08-01	DAILY	2400	PCPNX		

\* For explanation of codes and abbreviations see Station Metadata link below.

Other Station Information can be found at:

ASOS Implementation by NWS: <http://www.nws.noaa.gov/ops2/Surface/asosimplementation.htm>

Station Metadata website: <http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/homr>

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TDD : (828) 271-4010

Email : [ncdc.orders@noaa.gov](mailto:ncdc.orders@noaa.gov)

NOAA/National Climatic Data Center

Attn: User Engagement & Services Branch

151 Patton Avenue

Asheville, NC 28801-5001

Visit our Web Site for other weather data: [www.ncdc.noaa.gov](http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov)