

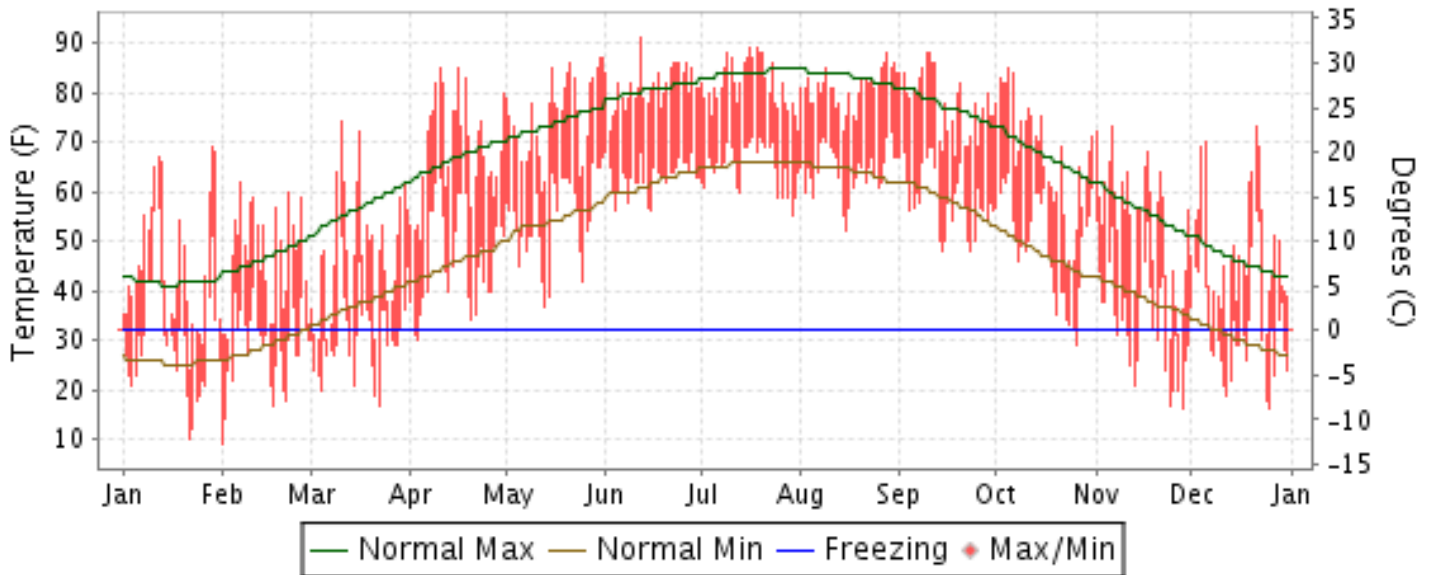


# 2013 LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA

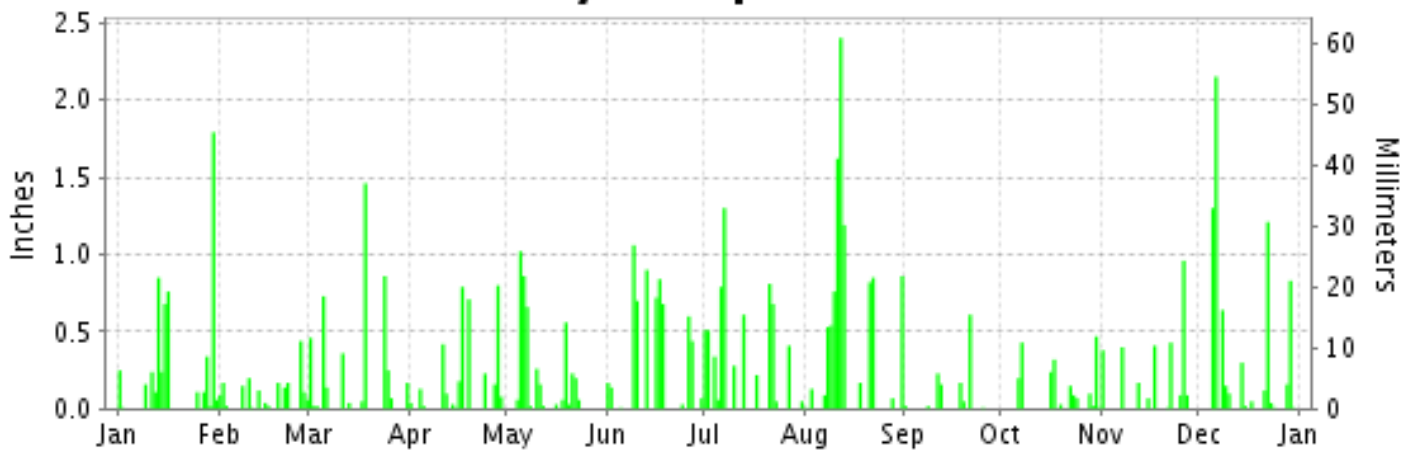
ISSN 0278-9140

## JACKSON, KENTUCKY (KJKL)

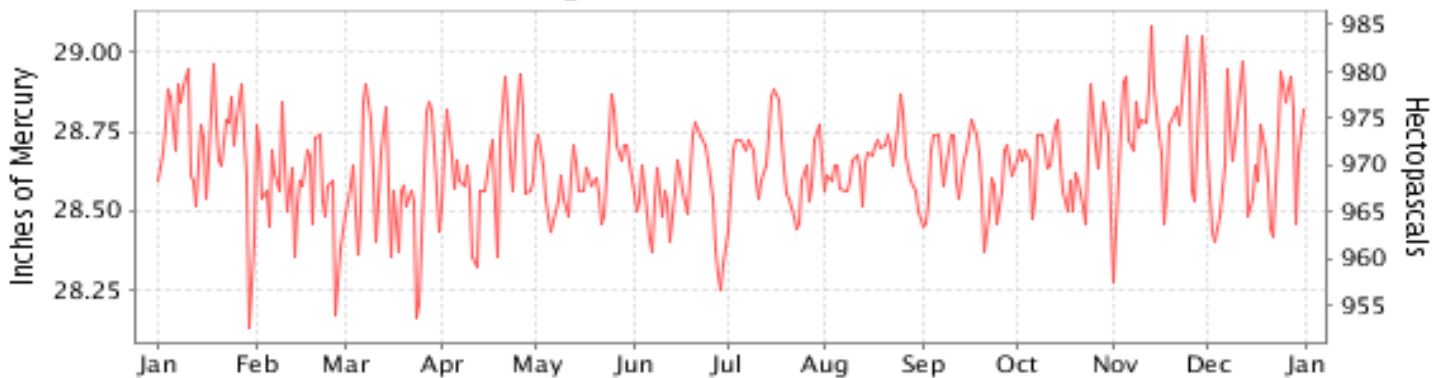
### Daily Max/Min Temperature



### Daily Precipitation



### Daily Station Pressure



I CERTIFY THAT THIS IS AN OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF THE NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION, AND IS COMPILED FROM RECORDS ON FILE AT THE NATIONAL CLIMATIC DATA CENTER.

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ENVIRONMENTAL SATELLITE, DATA  
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NATIONAL  
CLIMATIC DATA CENTER  
ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA

*Thomas R. Karl*  
DIRECTOR  
NATIONAL CLIMATIC DATA CENTER

# METEOROLOGICAL DATA FOR 2013

## JACKSON (KJKL)

LATITUDE: 37° 35'N      LONGITUDE: 83° 18'W      ELEVATION (FT): GRND: 1365 BARO: 1356      TIME ZONE: EASTERN (UTC -5)      WBAN: 03889

ELEMENT		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR	
TEMPERATURE °F	MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM	44.9	46.6	48.0	68.8	74.7	81.3	81.9	81.0	77.7	67.3	54.2	48.0	64.5	
	HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM	69	62	74	85	87	91	89	88	88	85	73	73	91	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	29	07	10	16+	31+	12	18+	28	10+	05	06	21	JUN 12	
	MEAN DAILY MINIMUM	30.0	28.1	30.8	46.5	55.0	63.0	65.3	64.4	58.6	49.4	34.1	32.5	46.5	
	LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM	10	9	17	30	37	56	55	52	48	29	16	16	9	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	22	01	22	03	13	15+	29	15	23+	26	28	25	FEB 01	
	AVERAGE DRY BULB	37.5	37.4	39.4	57.7	64.9	72.2	73.6	72.7	68.2	58.4	44.2	40.3	55.5	
	MEAN WET BULB	34.2	32.3	34.2	48.4	57.3	66.0	68.3	67.4	62.5	53.1	37.8	35.4	49.7	
	MEAN DEW POINT	28.7	25.0	26.8	39.1	52.2	63.1	65.8	65.1	59.6	49.3	29.5	28.8	44.4	
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	MAXIMUM >= 90°	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	MAXIMUM <= 32°	5	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	17	
	MINIMUM <= 32°	23	21	20	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	15	19	102	
MINIMUM <= 0°	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
H/C	HEATING DEGREE DAYS	848	770	785	251	102	0	0	2	28	240	617	758	4401	
	COOLING DEGREE DAYS	0	0	0	40	108	224	273	250	131	43	0	0	1069	
RH	MEAN (PERCENT)	73	66	66	55	69	77	81	81	78	76	61	68	71	
	HOUR 01 LST	75	70	70	64	78	86	90	90	87	85	67	73	78	
	HOUR 07 LST	79	77	77	67	77	84	87	90	89	88	74	76	80	
	HOUR 13 LST	68	55	58	42	56	62	68	66	60	61	48	61	59	
	HOUR 19 LST	71	62	62	48	66	75	80	80	74	71	55	64	67	
W/O	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	HEAVY FOG(VISBY <= 1/4 MI)	6	3	6	3	7	3	12	11	6	9	3	4	73	
	THUNDERSTORMS	0	1	1	3	6	8	7	8	2	0	0	1	37	
PR	MEAN STATION PRESS. (IN.)	28.72	28.56	28.58	28.63	28.61	28.55	28.64	28.64	28.63	28.64	28.77	28.68	28.64	
	MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRESS. (IN.)	30.19	30.03	30.03	30.06	30.03	29.95	30.05	30.06	30.04	30.08	30.23	30.15	30.08	
WINDS	RESULTANT SPEED (MPH)	1.4	1.4	2.0	0.8							0.9	1.5		
	RES. DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	24	26	26	24							25	24		
	MEAN SPEED (MPH)	3.8	4.7	4.3	3.8	2.4	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.5	4.2	4.7	2.8	
	PREVAIL.DIR.(TENS OF DEGS.)	20	23	25	24	14	31	13	30	31	29	20	20	20	
	MAXIMUM 2-MINUTE WIND														
	SPEED (MPH)	32	25	26	24	20	20	20	26	13	18	28	25	32	
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	28	29	26	28	25	30	27	33	31	18	27	27	28	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	30	01	05	19	21	13	10	21	21	31	01	22	JAN 30	
	MAXIMUM 3-SECOND WIND:														
SPEED (MPH)	46	40	48	43	44	32	31	43	24	36	47	42	48		
DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	29	32	27	27	27	30	26	33	24	18	29	27	27		
DATE OF OCCURRENCE	30	01	05	11	21	13	10	21	12	31	01	22	MAR 05		
PRECIPITATION	WATER EQUIVALENT:														
	TOTAL (IN.)	5.73	1.91	4.63	3.70	4.23	6.36	6.62	10.04	1.27	2.13	3.01	7.09	56.72	
	GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.)	1.82	0.46	1.46	0.97	1.10	1.62	2.07	3.55	0.61	0.63	1.00	2.87	3.55	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	30-31	26-27	18	16-17	05-06	09-10	06-07	12-13	21	06-07	26-27	05-06	AUG 12-13	
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
PRECIPITATION 0.01	15	15	13	14	15	13	14	14	8	12	10	15	158		
PRECIPITATION 0.10	12	9	8	9	8	10	11	11	4	7	6	10	105		
PRECIPITATION 1.00	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	3	0	0	0	3	11		
SNOWFALL	SNOW,ICE PELLETS,HAIL														
	TOTAL (IN.)	1.1	5.3	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.8	1.4	21.4	
	GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.)	0.9	2.3	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.0	3.2	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	31	02	25							24	27	10	MAR 25	
	MAXIMUM SNOW DEPTH (IN.)	T	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	31+	04+	04+								28+	10	MAR 04+	
NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:															
SNOWFALL >= 1.0	0	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	9		

# NORMALS, MEANS, AND EXTREMES JACKSON (KJKL)

**LATITUDE:**  
37° 35'N

**LONGITUDE:**  
83° 18'W

**ELEVATION (FT):**  
GRND: 1365 BARO: 1356

**TIME ZONE:**  
EASTERN (UTC -5)

**WBAN: 03889**

	ELEMENT	POR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR
TEMPERATURE °F	NORMAL DAILY MAXIMUM	30	43.1	47.7	57.5	68.0	74.6	81.6	84.6	84.1	78.0	68.1	57.3	46.0	65.9
	MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM	33	43.0	47.9	57.5	68.2	74.7	81.7	84.7	84.0	77.8	67.9	57.3	46.3	65.9
	HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM	33	78	79	87	92	91	104	101	101	96	89	82	79	104
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		2002	1996	1989	1986	2006	2012	1988	1988	2011	2007	2004	1982	JUN 2012
	MEAN OF EXTREME MAXS.	33	65.6	70.2	79.1	85.8	86.5	90.5	92.2	92.1	89.0	82.4	75.9	67.1	81.4
	NORMAL DAILY MINIMUM	30	26.8	29.9	37.3	46.7	54.7	62.5	66.1	65.0	58.2	48.0	39.4	30.2	47.1
	MEAN DAILY MINIMUM	33	26.9	30.1	37.6	46.8	54.8	62.6	66.3	65.0	58.3	48.0	39.3	30.7	47.2
	LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM	33	-18	-8	7	20	32	44	52	45	34	26	13	-13	-18
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1994	1996	1996	1982	2004	1998	1983	1989	1989	1987	1986	1989	JAN 1994
	MEAN OF EXTREME MINS.	33	5.3	10.3	19.3	28.9	40.2	51.3	57.4	55.2	43.4	32.2	22.9	11.3	31.5
	NORMAL DRY BULB	30	34.9	38.8	47.4	57.4	64.6	72.0	75.4	74.5	68.1	58.1	48.4	38.1	56.5
	MEAN DRY BULB	33	35.1	39.0	47.6	57.5	64.8	72.2	75.5	74.5	68.1	58.0	48.3	38.5	56.6
	MEAN WET BULB	30	29.8	31.9	38.4	46.4	56.5	64.5	68.2	66.9	60.4	49.6	40.0	32.8	48.8
	MEAN DEW POINT	30	26.9	28.6	34.4	42.5	54.3	63.2	67.0	65.7	58.8	47.1	36.9	30.0	46.3
	NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH: MAXIMUM >= 90	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.4	4.8	4.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3
	MAXIMUM <= 32	30	6.1	3.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	4.0	14.2
	MINIMUM <= 32	30	20.7	16.6	10.8	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	7.6	17.9	76.4
MINIMUM <= 0	30	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	
H/C	NORMAL HEATING DEG. DAYS	30	932	734	553	268	101	12	0	2	50	245	503	834	4234
	NORMAL COOLING DEG. DAYS	30	0	0	7	39	90	223	321	298	143	29	4	1	1155
RH	NORMAL (PERCENT)	30	70	67	61	57	69	75	77	77	74	68	66	71	69
	HOURLY 01 LST	30	73	70	64	62	75	82	85	85	82	74	69	74	75
	HOURLY 07 LST	30	77	76	72	70	81	86	89	91	89	83	75	78	81
	HOURLY 13 LST	30	64	61	53	48	57	62	63	62	60	55	58	65	59
	HOURLY 19 LST	30	66	62	54	50	62	69	72	71	69	61	62	67	64
S	PERCENT POSSIBLE SUNSHINE	3	43	42	51	53	50	58	58	59	53	56	35	26	49
W/O	MEAN NO. DAYS WITH: HEAVY FOG(VISBY <= 1/4 MI)	33	4.3	4.2	3.9	2.5	6.3	6.9	8.5	7.9	6.3	4.3	3.6	4.5	63.2
	THUNDERSTORMS	33	0.6	1.0	2.7	4.2	7.6	9.2	10.2	7.4	3.0	1.3	1.0	0.4	48.6
CLOUDINESS	MEAN: SUNRISE-SUNSET (OKTAS)	14	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	5.3	5.7	5.3
	MIDNIGHT-MIDNIGHT (OKTAS)	15	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.9	5.5	4.7
	MEAN NO. DAYS WITH: CLEAR	1	2.0		7.0		7.0	10.0							
	PARTLY CLOUDY	1	1.0	1.0	2.0		4.0	7.0							
	CLOUDY	1	1.0	7.0	9.0		10.0	4.0							
PR	MEAN STATION PRESSURE(IN)	30	28.65	28.63	28.60	28.56	28.58	28.59	28.62	28.63	28.65	28.66	28.67	28.67	28.63
	MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRES. (IN)	30	30.12	30.09	30.05	29.99	30.00	30.00	30.02	30.03	30.06	30.09	30.12	30.13	30.06
WINDS	MEAN SPEED (MPH)	30	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.5	4.8	4.1	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.7	5.7	6.0	5.2
	PREVAIL.DIR.(TENS OF DEGS)	33	20	20	20	20	20	19	21	19	19	19	20	20	20
	MAXIMUM 2-MINUTE: SPEED (MPH)	18	37	39	35	43	39	36	25	37	26	28	29	31	43
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS)		25	19	30	27	28	31	31	28	29	25	19	24	27
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1999	1998	2011	1996	1998	2011	2005	1999	2000	2001	1998	2009	APR 1996
	MAXIMUM 3-SECOND SPEED (MPH)	18	56	58	56	57	47	51	40	51	40	44	47	58	58
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS)		25	18	29	30	28	26	32	32	33	25	29	23	23
YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1999	1998	1997	1996	1998	2010	2005	2007	2005	2001	2013	2006	DEC 2006	
PRECIPITATION	NORMAL (IN)	30	3.61	3.75	4.12	3.83	5.20	4.70	4.65	3.69	3.46	3.19	3.96	4.18	48.34
	MAXIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	33	7.28	7.88	11.78	10.20	10.78	9.15	9.74	10.04	7.82	7.36	9.32	12.97	12.97
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1994	2003	1994	2011	2004	1997	1985	2013	1988	1989	1986	1990	DEC 1990
	MINIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	33	0.80	1.20	1.47	0.78	1.82	1.37	1.77	1.16	.51	0.51	0.80	1.74	0.51
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1981	2007	2003	1985	2007	1988	1995	2008	2005	1987	2009	1985	SEP 2005
	MAXIMUM IN 24 HOURS (IN)	33	5.21	2.50	3.44	3.11	4.09	3.04	2.99	4.12	3.74	4.24	4.30	3.43	5.21
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		2009	2004	1989	2005	2004	1997	2004	1999	2004	1989	1986	1990	JAN 2009
	NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH: PRECIPITATION >= 0.01	30	14.1	13.1	14.0	12.4	13.8	12.3	12.4	9.6	8.4	8.8	11.5	14.0	144.4
PRECIPITATION >= 1.00	30	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	11.6	
SNOWFALL	NORMAL (IN)	30	7.1	7.0	2.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	4.9	23.5
	MAXIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	33	26.3	21.0	21.9	17.8	1.0	1.0	T	T	T	2.3	5.1	18.5	26.3
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1994	1985	1993	1987	1989	2011	2007	1991		1993	1995	2010	JAN 1994
	MAXIMUM IN 24 HOURS (IN)	33	15.2	12.7	19.8	8.5	1.0	T	T	T	0.0	2.3	4.3	8.1	19.8
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1994	1985	1993	1987	1989	2011	2000	1991		1993	1995	2009	MAR 1993
	MAXIMUM SNOW DEPTH (IN)	32	17	14	20	11	0	0	0	0	0	T	4	10	20
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1994	1985	1993	1987						2012	1995	2009	MAR 1993
NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH: SNOWFALL >= 1.0	30	2.2	2.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	7.4	

**PRECIPITATION (inches) 2013 JACKSON (KJKL)**

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1984	1.31	2.88	3.43	5.72	7.36	2.09	6.71	2.58	2.43	4.09	5.54	4.08	48.22
1985	3.50	2.02	3.27	0.78	5.50	4.19	9.74	5.24	1.40	4.97	6.89	1.74	49.24
1986	1.84	5.44	1.56	0.95	2.42	2.15	2.73	2.49	3.27	2.38	9.32	3.06	37.61
1987	2.70	3.46	1.90	3.70	2.25	3.22	6.37	2.64	2.92	0.51	3.15	5.98	38.80
1988	2.59	2.00	3.09	2.97	4.50	1.37	4.56	4.15	7.82	1.85	6.12	4.03	45.05
1989	3.48	7.61	6.74	3.23	6.43	6.96	2.21	5.22	7.37	7.36	4.28	2.40	63.29
1990	2.56	6.27	3.16	2.95	5.08	4.02	4.18	4.21	1.86	4.73	2.91	12.97	54.90
1991	3.16	4.46	6.08	2.67	4.99	7.01	4.46	2.96	2.62	2.13	5.22	9.35	55.11
1992	1.87	3.12	5.80	1.66	4.61	4.08	6.67	3.20	3.66	1.60	3.23	4.92	44.42
1993	2.05	3.54	5.28	3.26	3.74	4.82	4.70	7.70	6.58	4.63	5.08	4.28	55.66
1994	7.28	7.42	11.78	5.52	3.37	4.85	3.74	6.11	2.45	2.53	2.73	2.98	60.76
1995	7.16	3.71	3.51	4.90	9.91	4.22	1.77	2.07	4.01	5.03	4.18	2.36	52.83
1996	5.63	3.11	5.46	5.95	5.86	4.35	4.96	3.01	6.47	4.00	7.28	2.72	58.80
1997	3.53	2.97	9.76	1.51	5.01	9.15	2.40	4.38	2.03	2.29	4.04	2.21	49.28
1998	3.76	4.45	2.86	10.00	6.28	8.29	2.46	2.47	2.09	2.59	2.98	5.16	53.39
1999	6.55	3.04	3.17	3.44	2.47	2.66	2.75	6.58	1.13	3.08	2.65	2.56	40.08
2000	2.63	3.53	1.94	4.97	4.33	6.80	5.69	4.38	4.92	1.07	1.47	4.35	46.08
2001	2.50	3.72	2.17	1.69	4.39	4.19	6.43	2.41	1.09	1.41	1.82	2.55	34.37
2002	4.09	1.24	7.96	4.11	5.23	4.98	5.50	1.72	3.48	6.39	3.61	4.28	52.59
2003	2.10	7.89	1.47	5.14	5.98	7.54	3.95	5.12	4.33	2.20	5.49	3.78	54.99
2004	4.23	3.77	3.87	4.01	10.78	6.18	7.02	2.39	7.55	4.96	4.37	3.27	62.40
2005	5.12	3.03	3.52	7.47	2.50	2.78	4.08	3.92	0.51	1.57	2.66	3.18	40.34
2006	5.57	1.85	2.89	4.57	3.61	3.24	3.87	3.69	6.39	5.49	2.43	2.03	45.63
2007	2.83	1.20	2.71	3.22	1.82	2.15	4.05	2.64	2.49	3.80	3.37	5.18	35.46
2008	2.46	3.41	4.14	4.00	3.24	3.94	6.13	1.16	0.67	1.46	3.03	6.86	40.50
2009	5.80	1.73	3.52	3.64	9.22	7.03	6.40	3.55	4.88	3.54	0.80	5.96	56.07
2010	4.27	3.11	2.43	2.61	7.92	5.60	3.34	3.51	2.05	1.68	5.77	2.97	45.26
2011	2.72	3.97	4.74	10.20	6.69	5.49	6.02	3.07	3.20	4.25	5.48	4.18	60.01
2012	4.86	3.90	4.07	2.67	4.20	1.91	7.39	4.75	6.77	4.24	0.84	6.39	51.99
2013	5.73	1.91	4.63	3.70	4.23	6.36	6.62	10.04	1.27	2.13	3.01	7.09	56.72
POR= 33 YRS	3.69	3.73	4.15	3.98	5.18	4.69	4.83	3.89	3.48	3.22	3.88	4.33	49.05

WBAN : 03889

**AVERAGE TEMPERATURE (°F) 2013 JACKSON (KJKL)**

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1984	30.9	42.8	42.0	54.0	61.2	75.0	72.8	74.0	65.5	63.7	43.9	47.2	56.1
1985	24.5	33.0	49.3	60.8	65.3	69.9	74.0	71.0	67.4	62.2	54.4	32.3	55.3
1986	34.4	40.6	48.6	60.0	66.8	73.8	78.7	73.6	70.5	59.0	46.6	37.4	57.5
1987	33.5	38.9	48.7	54.3	69.9	73.6	75.5	75.6	68.1	52.9	51.6	40.2	56.9
1988	32.4	36.4	47.6	56.3	65.0	72.6	77.8	78.0	68.3	51.3	49.3	39.2	56.2
1989	42.7	35.4	50.0	56.4	60.4	71.2	75.4	73.2	67.0	57.8	47.3	26.7	55.3
1990	42.8	46.3	52.0	56.9	63.0	72.1	75.6	73.1	68.8	58.1	52.0	42.8	58.6
1991	36.2	41.2	48.8	61.3	70.7	73.3	76.7	74.8	69.3	61.4	45.9	41.8	58.5
1992	37.5	43.4	47.4	58.2	62.7	69.6	75.6	70.7	67.5	55.9	47.1	38.1	56.1
1993	39.7	35.4	42.7	54.5	65.5	71.8	79.1	75.6	66.9	55.6	47.2	36.5	55.9
1994	27.7	40.6	45.5	60.3	60.0	74.5	75.1	72.5	65.5	58.0	52.8	42.8	56.3
1995	35.3	35.6	50.4	57.6	64.0	71.7	77.8	80.0	67.8	58.6	42.5	34.3	56.3
1996	33.2	36.9	41.2	53.7	66.1	72.0	72.7	73.3	65.7	57.7	41.4	42.0	54.7
1997	34.5	43.6	49.3	51.7	59.4	69.4	75.5	71.9	66.3	57.3	42.8	36.7	54.9
1998	42.2	43.0	47.4	55.3	67.2	71.6	74.3	74.9	73.5	59.1	50.1	41.9	58.4
1999	40.2	41.6	41.9	59.3	65.6	72.5	78.4	73.9	68.4	57.6	52.2	40.9	57.7
2000	33.3	44.4	52.1	55.2	67.4	72.5	72.9	73.0	66.2	60.2	45.2	28.2	55.9
2001	33.6	42.8	42.0	61.0	65.6	70.2	73.4	74.9	66.1	57.7	54.9	43.6	57.2
2002	40.3	39.3	47.1	60.1	62.0	73.2	76.6	75.9	71.6	57.3	43.9	37.4	57.1
2003	28.3	33.9	51.1	59.3	63.2	68.3	73.8	74.6	66.1	58.0	51.8	37.1	55.5
2004	33.3	38.6	49.6	57.0	68.3	70.4	73.2	71.1	68.5	61.4	52.7	39.7	57.0
2005	40.0	42.1	44.2	58.8	63.0	74.4	77.3	78.2	73.5	59.9	51.2	35.8	58.2
2006	45.1	38.2	48.3	62.4	63.4	71.2	77.2	77.7	63.5	54.7	48.9	44.3	57.9
2007	38.1	30.5	54.2	54.6	68.2	73.7	74.2	79.9	72.6	63.4	47.2	43.0	58.3
2008	34.7	38.7	46.4	57.1	62.1	73.2	73.9	73.6	71.6	57.2	44.3	38.3	55.9
2009	31.0	39.8	49.0	57.8	65.0	72.3	70.6	72.9	68.3	54.8	50.9	35.8	55.7
2010	30.3	30.0	47.8	62.3	67.2	75.4	76.5	77.4	70.4	59.5	48.9	28.2	56.2
2011	30.7	41.1	47.7	60.5	64.3	73.0	77.4	74.8	66.1	56.4	52.0	43.5	57.3
2012	39.8	41.7	59.3	57.6	69.1	72.8	78.0	73.4	66.5	55.7	45.3	43.7	58.6
2013	37.5	37.4	39.4	57.7	64.9	72.2	73.6	72.7	68.2	58.4	44.2	40.3	55.5
POR= 33 YRS	35.1	39.0	47.6	57.5	64.8	72.2	75.5	74.5	68.1	58.0	48.3	38.5	56.6

**HEATING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 2013 JACKSON (KJKL)**

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1984-85	0	0	113	82	630	548	1250	890	483	195	67	27	4285
1985-86	0	1	75	138	321	1007	945	677	511	217	73	2	3967
1986-87	0	15	9	221	545	849	970	724	499	343	35	1	4211
1987-88	0	0	29	373	401	758	1005	824	540	276	78	31	4315
1988-89	0	0	24	421	467	792	683	822	482	302	199	4	4196
1989-90	0	11	68	240	526	1179	683	520	431	290	106	8	4062
1990-91	0	2	52	243	390	682	884	658	504	161	30	1	3607
1991-92	0	0	75	182	570	712	844	621	548	261	150	14	3977
1992-93	0	3	51	282	529	826	778	820	683	314	61	25	4372
1993-94	0	0	57	292	533	876	1152	678	598	184	191	0	4561
1994-95	0	1	42	223	366	683	913	817	448	255	102	6	3856
1995-96	0	0	49	218	670	946	976	812	731	358	91	4	4855
1996-97	0	0	64	231	702	707	938	595	483	402	195	29	4346
1997-98	0	5	40	284	659	868	700	610	584	284	60	28	4122
1998-99	0	0	11	212	439	713	770	648	711	200	41	7	3752
1999-00	0	0	43	228	378	739	973	598	403	297	33	11	3703
2000-01	0	0	82	183	591	1133	964	618	706	209	72	17	4575
2001-02	0	0	82	247	299	656	762	712	551	219	162	2	3692
2002-03	0	0	17	279	629	845	1133	864	426	200	92	33	4518
2003-04	0	0	47	232	404	859	979	760	477	265	52	11	4086
2004-05	0	13	23	122	376	778	769	636	641	220	120	0	3698
2005-06	0	0	5	216	418	898	606	746	516	129	123	1	3658
2006-07	0	0	94	330	474	636	827	958	374	349	52	0	4094
2007-08	0	0	14	141	530	675	934	757	571	258	125	0	4005
2008-09	0	0	0	272	609	820	1047	699	494	275	84	6	4306
2009-10	9	2	27	320	414	900	1069	975	525	155	59	0	4455
2010-11	0	0	25	185	477	1133	1056	662	540	185	134	2	4399
2011-12	0	0	63	271	383	660	774	670	234	246	26	12	3339
2012-13	0	0	62	304	586	656	848	770	785	251	102	0	4364
2013-	0	2	28	240	617	758							

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**COOLING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 2013 JACKSON (KJKL)**

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1984	0	0	0	31	58	313	247	285	133	48	3	2	1120
1985	0	0	4	76	81	180	284	194	155	60	9	0	1043
1986	0	0	12	71	136	271	428	289	178	42	0	0	1427
1987	0	0	2	29	194	268	332	335	127	2	7	0	1296
1988	0	0	6	19	83	263	404	410	128	6	1	0	1320
1989	0	0	22	48	66	195	326	271	135	24	1	0	1088
1990	0	0	37	52	50	225	335	262	172	36	6	0	1175
1991	0	0	11	58	213	258	372	312	213	78	3	0	1518
1992	0	0	11	66	89	160	337	183	133	8	0	0	987
1993	0	0	0	7	83	233	440	337	122	7	6	0	1235
1994	0	0	1	50	45	291	321	239	62	14	8	0	1031
1995	0	0	0	42	76	213	405	473	140	24	3	0	1376
1996	0	3	0	25	130	222	246	269	89	12	0	0	996
1997	0	0	2	11	29	166	333	223	88	51	0	0	903
1998	0	0	46	1	135	230	293	313	274	33	0	3	1328
1999	3	0	0	36	65	237	424	283	150	6	2	0	1206
2000	0	4	11	10	116	243	251	255	125	42	3	0	1060
2001	0	0	0	95	95	179	268	314	122	29	4	0	1106
2002	4	0	4	77	78	254	369	344	222	46	3	0	1401
2003	0	0	3	34	42	137	280	304	90	19	15	0	924
2004	0	0	8	30	158	182	266	207	133	19	13	0	1016
2005	0	0	2	40	66	290	386	416	266	66	11	0	1543
2006	0	0	4	56	82	193	385	399	56	16	0	0	1191
2007	0	0	45	44	159	270	289	470	246	98	0	0	1621
2008	0	0	0	28	39	252	282	273	203	38	0	0	1115
2009	0	0	4	65	91	234	192	254	132	15	0	0	987
2010	0	0	0	79	134	319	364	391	194	23	0	0	1504
2011	0	0	10	55	119	250	392	308	104	14	3	0	1255
2012	0	0	62	28	161	253	409	265	116	24	0	0	1318
2013	0	0	0	40	108	224	273	250	131	43	0	0	1069

**SNOWFALL (inches) 2013 JACKSON (KJKL)**

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1984-85	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	1.9	12.1	21.0	T	T	0.0	0.0	35.0
1985-86	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	7.7	11.6	1.0	T	0.0	0.0	24.9
1986-87	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	T	11.6	6.0	0.7	17.8	0.0	0.0	36.9
1987-88	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	3.7	5.4	2.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
1988-89	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.4	5.6	0.1	T	1.0	0.0	9.8
1989-90	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.8	10.1	2.5	2.3	1.4	T	0.0	0.0	18.6
1990-91	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	4.8	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
1991-92	0.0	T	0.0	0.0	T	0.4	2.1	0.7	1.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	6.4
1992-93	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.5	0.1	8.3	21.9	0.2	T	0.0	36.1
1993-94	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.1	11.5	26.3	4.2	3.9	T	0.0	0.0	48.3
1994-95	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	7.3	6.9	6.7	0.0	0.0	T	21.1
1995-96	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	8.0	23.3	12.3	11.2	2.8			
1996-97	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.6	2.3	2.9	T	T	0.0	0.0	9.3
1997-98	0.0	T	0.0	0.0	1.1	11.3	0.5	17.6	3.2	0.0	T	0.0	33.7
1998-99	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	3.1	5.1	6.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2
1999-00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	2.4	8.3	3.2	0.1	T	0.0	0.0	14.0
2000-01	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	10.0	5.1	0.9	2.3	1.6	T	0.0	20.8
2001-02	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.0	1.2	15.0	3.2	0.8	T	0.0	0.0	20.2
2002-03	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.7	9.7	10.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.2
2003-04	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	9.1	3.9	2.6	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9
2004-05	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	4.4	2.2	5.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	14.7
2005-06	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	1.6	2.6	9.4	0.4	0.0	T	0.0	14.0
2006-07	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	0.2	3.3	6.6	0.8	1.4	0.0	T	12.3
2007-08	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.5	3.5	3.9	2.9	T	0.0	T	10.8
2008-09	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	2.1	5.7	9.0	11.5	4.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	35.0
2009-10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	17.6	17.1	15.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.5
2010-11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	18.5	13.6	3.9	1.6	T	T	T	37.6
2011-12	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	0.4	3.8	5.5	4.5	T	0.0	0.0	14.2
2012-13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	T	1.8	1.1	5.3	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0
2013-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.8	1.4							
POR= 33 YRS	T	T	0.0	0.1	0.6	4.6	6.9	6.7	3.2	0.9	T	T	23.0

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**REFERENCE NOTES :**

<p>PAGE 1: THE TEMPERATURE GRAPH SHOWS NORMAL MAXIMUM AND NORMAL MINIMUM DAILY TEMPERATURES (SOLID CURVES) AND THE ACTUAL DAILY HIGH AND LOW TEMPERATURES (VERTICAL BARS).</p> <p>PAGE 2 AND 3: H/C INDICATES HEATING AND COOLING DEGREE DAYS. RH INDICATES RELATIVE HUMIDITY W/O INDICATES WEATHER AND OBSTRUCTIONS S INDICATES SUNSHINE. PR INDICATES PRESSURE. CLOUDINESS ON PAGE 3 IS THE SUM OF THE CEILOMETER AND SATELLITE DATA NOT TO EXCEED EIGHT EIGHTHS(OKTAS).</p> <p>GENERAL: T INDICATES TRACE PRECIPITATION, AN AMOUNT GREATER THAN ZERO BUT LESS THAN THE LOWEST REPORTABLE VALUE. + INDICATES THE VALUE ALSO OCCURS ON EARLIER DATES. BLANK ENTRIES DENOTE MISSING OR UNREPORTED DATA. ASOS INDICATES AUTOMATED SURFACE OBSERVING SYSTEM. PM INDICATES THE LAST DAY OF THE PREVIOUS MONTH. POR (PERIOD OF RECORD) BEGINS WITH THE JANUARY DATA MONTH AND IS THE NUMBER OF YEARS USED TO COMPUTE THE MEAN. INDIVIDUAL MONTHS WITHIN THE POR MAY BE MISSING. WHEN THE POR FOR A NORMAL IS LESS THAN 30 YEARS, THE NORMAL IS PROVISIONAL AND IS BASED ON THE NUMBER OF YEARS INDICATED. 0.* OR * INDICATES THE VALUE OR MEAN-DAYS-WITH IS BETWEEN 0.00 AND 0.05. CLOUDINESS FOR ASOS STATIONS DIFFERS FROM THE NON-ASOS OBSERVATION TAKEN BY A HUMAN OBSERVER. ASOS STATION CLOUDINESS IS BASED ON TIME-AVERAGED CEILOMETER DATA FOR CLOUDS AT OR BELOW 12,000 FEET CLEAR INDICATES 0 - 2 OKTAS, PARTLY CLOUDY INDICATES 3 - 6 OKTAS, AND CLOUDY INDICATES 7 OR 8 OKTAS.</p> <p>GENERAL CONTINUED: WIND DIRECTION IS RECORDED IN TENS OF DEGREES (2 DIGITS) CLOCKWISE FROM TRUE NORTH. "00" INDICATES CALM. "36" INDICATES TRUE NORTH. RESULTANT WIND IS THE VECTOR AVERAGE OF THE SPEED AND DIRECTION. AVERAGE TEMPERATURE IS THE SUM OF THE MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE DIVIDED BY 2. SNOWFALL DATA COMPRISE ALL FORMS OF FROZEN</p>	<p>PRECIPITATION, INCLUDING HAIL. A HEATING (COOLING) DEGREE DAY IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE AVERAGE DAILY TEMPERATURE AND 65 F. DRY BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE OF THE AMBIENT AIR. DEW POINT IS THE TEMPERATURE TO WHICH THE AIR MUST BE COOLED TO ACHIEVE 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY. WET BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE THE AIR WOULD HAVE IF THE MOISTURE CONTENT WAS INCREASED TO 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY. ON JULY 1, 1996, THE NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE BEGAN USING THE "METAR" OBSERVATION CODE THAT WAS ALREADY EMPLOYED BY MOST OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD. THE MOST NOTICEABLE DIFFERENCE IN THIS ANNUAL PUBLICATION WILL BE THE CHANGE IN UNITS FROM TENTHS TO EIGHTHS(OKTAS) FOR REPORTING THE AMOUNT OF SKY COVER. STATION HISTORY STOPPED WITH THE 2009 ANNUAL. IF YOU NEED STATION HISTORY INFORMATION GO TO "Historical Observing Metadata Repository", URL IS: <a href="http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/homr/">http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/homr/</a> SNOWFALL STOPPED MONTH &amp; YEAR INDICATED ABOVE. NO FURTHER YEARS INCLUDED UNLESS RESTARTED.</p> <p><b>NOTE:</b> The "Period of Record:(POR)" for all "averages" is based on "Summary of the Day First Order Station" and "Cooperative Summary of the Day" archives.</p>
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# 2013 JACKSON KENTUCKY (KJKL)

Jackson, County Seat of Breathitt County, is located on the leading edge of the Eastern Kentucky Coal Fields. The topography of Breathitt County is mountainous, with 80 to 90 percent of the county area on a greater than 20 percent slope. The county contains a minimal portion of level land. Almost 80 percent of the land area is composed of slopes greater than 50 percent. The highest elevation is 1,547 feet above sea level. The terrain slopes gently westward into the beautiful Kentucky Bluegrass Region. To the east the mountains rise swiftly to heights of 4,000 to 5,000 feet above sea level.

The major industry in Breathitt County is coal. In addition, the county is rich in such natural resources as timber, petroleum, natural gas, sand, and clay. The roughness of the terrain effectively limits farming to small yields of tobacco and garden vegetables.

The climate of Jackson and Eastern Kentucky is temperate and well suited to a variety of plant and animal life. There are no large bodies of water close enough to have any significant effect on the climate. The North Fork of the Kentucky River flows through Breathitt County westward into the Kentucky River and eventually into the Ohio River. There are numerous small creeks and streams in the county. The steep slopes and narrow valleys make these creeks and streams especially prone to flash flooding during periods of heavy rainfall.

Jackson is subject to sudden and large changes in temperature. Extremes of cold and heat are rare and usually of short duration. Temperatures above 100 degrees or below zero are extremely rare. Average daily temperatures range from about 32 degrees in the winter to the low 70s in the summer, and in the low 50s during the spring and fall months. January is the coldest month with an average temperature of 31 degrees. The warmest month is July, with an average temperature of 73 degrees.

Total annual precipitation for the Jackson area averages nearly 44 inches and is fairly evenly distributed throughout the year. The spring and summer seasons average nearly 12 inches each, while winter averages 11 inches and fall slightly over 8 inches. July is the wettest month with an average of nearly 5 inches of precipitation. Snowfall amounts are variable and snow cover is normally limited to only a few days at a time.

# Station History

JACKSON, KY

NAME	Begin Date	End Date	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation Feet	Relocation	Platform
JACKSON JULIAN CARROLL AP	1995-12-01	Present	37° 35'	-83° 18'	1365		ASOS, COOP
JACKSON JULIAN CARROLL AP	1981-01-01	1995-12-01	37° 36'	-83° 19'	1365		COOP, WXSVC

# Element History

Element	Begin Date	End Date	Frequency	Time Of Observation	Equipment *	Equipment * Modifications	Equipment Exposure
PRECIP	1981-01-01	1995-07-01	HOURLY	2400			
PRECIP	1981-01-01	1995-07-01	DAILY	2400	UNIV	RCRD	
TEMP	1981-01-01	1995-07-01	DAILY	2400	HYGR		
PRECIP	1995-07-01	Present	DAILY	2400	UNIV	RCRD	
TEMP	1995-07-01	Present	DAILY	2400	HYGR		
PRECIP	1995-07-01	Present	HOURLY	2400	UNIV	RCRD	

\* For explanation of codes and abbreviations see Station Metadata link below.

Other Station Information can be found at:

ASOS Implementation by NWS: <http://www.nws.noaa.gov/ops2/Surface/asosimplementation.htm>

Station Metadata website: <http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/homr>

INQUIRES/COMMENTS CALL: (828) 271-4800, option 2

Fax Number : (828) 271-4876

TDD : (828) 271-4010

Email : [ncdc.orders@noaa.gov](mailto:ncdc.orders@noaa.gov)

NOAA/National Climatic Data Center

Attn: User Engagement & Services Branch

151 Patton Avenue

Asheville, NC 28801-5001

Visit our Web Site for other weather data: [www.ncdc.noaa.gov](http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov)