

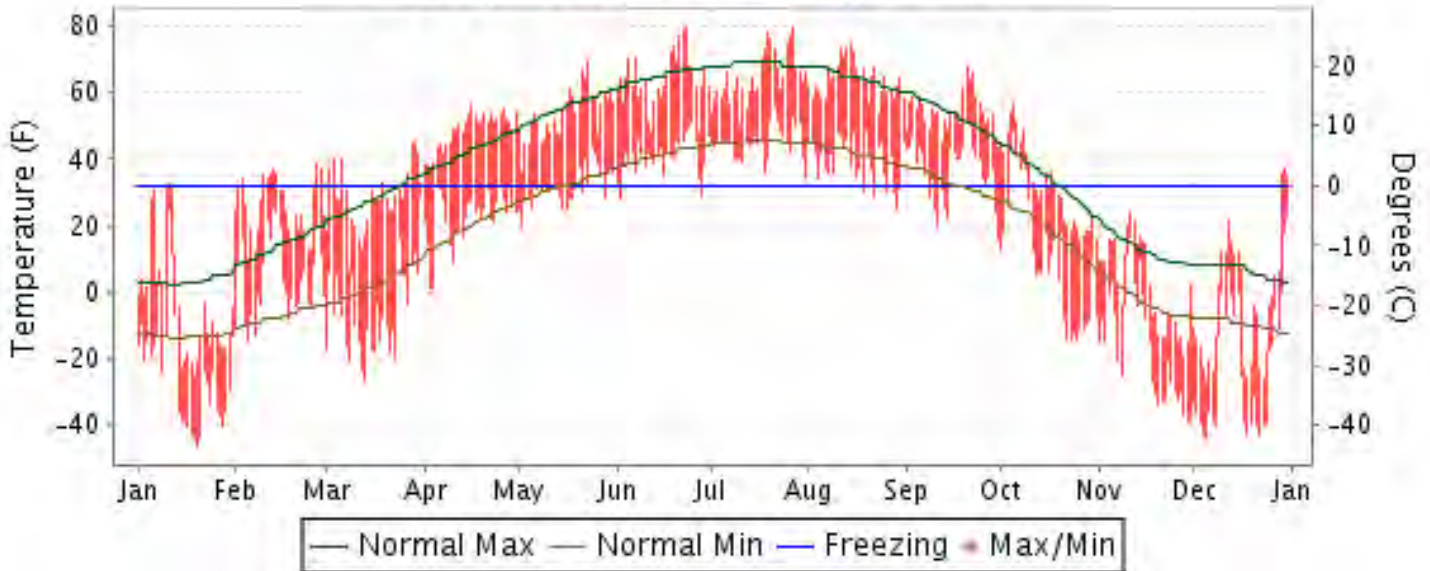


2012 LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA

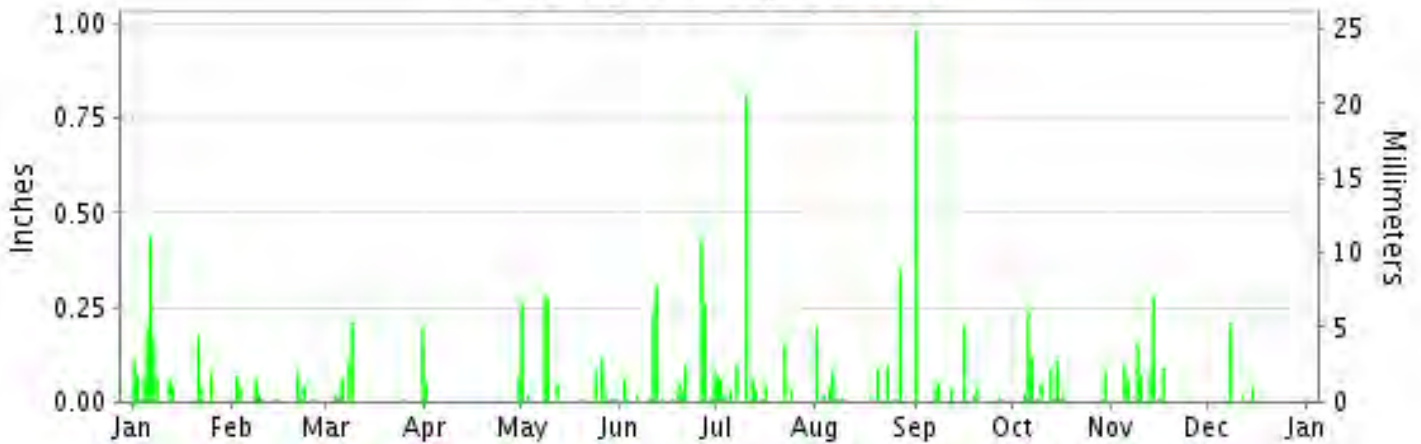
ISSN 0197-9701

GULKANA, ALASKA (PAGK)

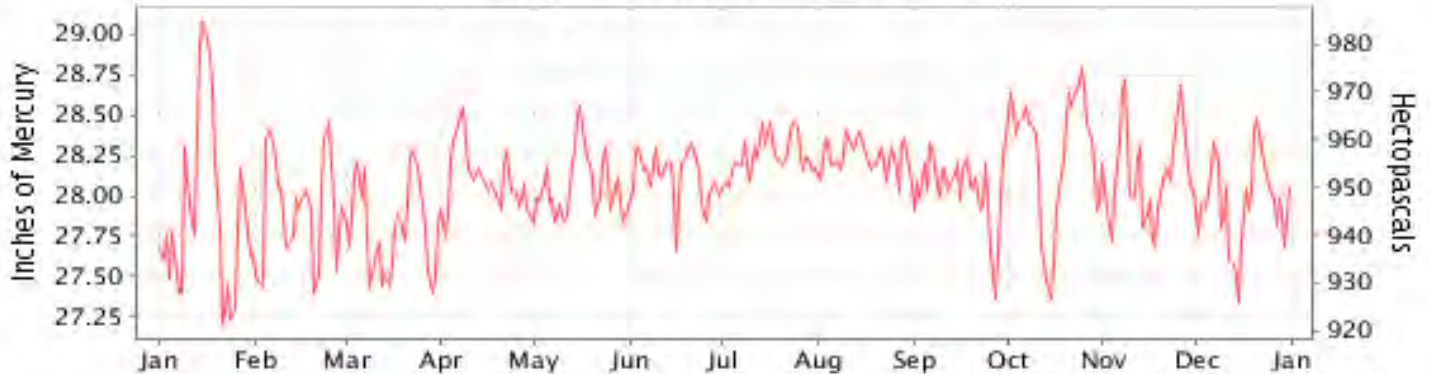
Daily Max/Min Temperature



Daily Precipitation



Daily Station Pressure



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ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA

Thomas R. Karl
DIRECTOR
NATIONAL CLIMATIC DATA CENTER

METEOROLOGICAL DATA FOR 2012

GULKANA (PAGK)

LATITUDE: 62° 9'N LONGITUDE: 145° 27'W ELEVATION (FT): GRND: 1562 BARO: 1577 TIME ZONE: ALASKA (UTC -9) WBAN: 26425

ELEMENT		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR	
TEMPERATURE °F	MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM	-2.8	25.4	28.4	48.5	53.7	64.1	64.8	63.9	54.2	31.9	2.4	-2.9	36.0	
	HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM	33	39	45	56	69	80	80	75	68	56	24	37	80	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	11	27	29+	16	23	23	27	14	20	05	11	30	JUL 27	
	MEAN DAILY MINIMUM	-24.1	3.8	-5.8	22.3	31.5	41.0	45.0	39.3	36.5	10.8	-16.3	-22.0	13.5	
	LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM	-47	-15	-26	1	20	28	35	25	16	-14	-39	-44	-47	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	20	05	13	04+	02	02	31	29	30	25+	29	05	JAN 20	
	AVERAGE DRY BULB	-13.5	14.6	11.3	35.4	42.6	52.6	54.9	51.6	45.4	21.4	-7.0	-12.5	24.7	
	MEAN WET BULB		13.7	9.1	30.9	36.8	46.8	48.6	47.1	40.4	19.1				
	MEAN DEW POINT		9.0	1.7	22.4	27.8	40.5	42.2	41.5	33.9	14.2				
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	MAXIMUM >= 70	0	0	0	0	0	7	8	5	0	0	0	0	0	20
MAXIMUM <= 32°	30	21	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	30	28	148		
MINIMUM <= 32°	31	29	31	30	21	2	0	6	8	25	30	31	244		
MINIMUM <= 0°	28	15	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	25	28	127		
H/C	HEATING DEGREE DAYS	2424	1454	1655	880	687	365	308	408	583	1345	2150	2395	14654	
	COOLING DEGREE DAYS	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	
RH	MEAN (PERCENT)	78	76	66	61	59	66	65	70	66	75	80	79	70	
	HOUR 03 LST	77	78	75	81	80	86	81	84	76	81	81	81	80	
	HOUR 09 LST	80	80	73	64	60	68	70	76	68	81	82	81	74	
	HOUR 15 LST	76	68	48	41	43	49	51	51	51	62	78	77	58	
	HOUR 21 LST	78	77	69	59	54	61	58	70	69	75	79	80	69	
W/O	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	HEAVY FOG(VISBY <= 1/4 MI)	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	7	
	THUNDERSTORMS	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	
PR	MEAN STATION PRESS. (IN.)	27.91	27.93	27.81	28.11	28.07	28.11	28.25	28.24	28.04	28.26	28.14	27.96	28.07	
	MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRESS. (IN.)	29.80	29.72	29.58	29.83	29.78	29.79	29.93	29.93	29.73	30.05	30.02	29.88	29.84	
WINDS	RESULTANT SPEED (MPH)	0.1	2.3	0.3	2.3	4.7	4.1	7.4	5.1	10.0	0.5	1.4	0.3	2.9	
	RES. DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	18	15	26	16	16	16	16	16	16	07	34	33	16	
	MEAN SPEED (MPH)	2.9	5.1	2.7	5.3	7.4	6.5	8.3	6.6	12.2	5.0	1.6	3.0	5.6	
	PREVAIL.DIR.(TENS OF DEGS.)	15	16	31	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	32	31	16	
	MAXIMUM 2-MINUTE WIND														
	SPEED (MPH)	31	40	30	30	35	33	28	35	45	33	26	25	45	
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	15	16	16	15	17	16	17	15	15	01	01	16	15	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	06	26	23	05	11	24	21	26	19	20	16	31	SEP 19	
	MAXIMUM 3-SECOND WIND:														
	SPEED (MPH)	41	53	39	39	46	44	36	45	64	44	35	35	64	
DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	15	16	16	16	21	15	16	15	16	02	03	15	16		
DATE OF OCCURRENCE	06	26	23	05	12	24	21	26	19	20	16	30	SEP 19		
PRECIPITATION	WATER EQUIVALENT:														
	TOTAL (IN.)	1.51	0.36	0.63	0.12	1.15	1.63	1.41	0.93	1.35	0.77	0.85	0.27	10.98	
	GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.)	0.63	0.09	0.32	0.07	0.56	0.43	0.81	0.35	0.98	0.26	0.36	0.21	0.98	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	05-06	21-22	08-09	30	08-09	26	10	27	01	05-06	13-14	08	SEP 01	
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
PRECIPITATION 0.01	12	10	7	2	11	15	12	11	8	12	8	3	111		
PRECIPITATION 0.10	5	0	3	0	4	5	3	3	2	3	3	1	32		
PRECIPITATION 1.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
SNOWFALL	SNOW,ICE PELLETS,HAIL														
	TOTAL (IN.)														
	GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.)														
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE														
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
SNOWFALL >= 1.0															

NORMALS, MEANS, AND EXTREMES GULKANA (PAGK)

LATITUDE: 62° 9'N LONGITUDE: 145° 27'W ELEVATION (FT): GRND: 1562 BARO: 1577 TIME ZONE: ALASKA (UTC -9) WBAN: 26425

ELEMENT		POR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR
TEMPERATURE °F	NORMAL DAILY MAXIMUM	30	5.0	15.5	28.2	43.3	57.0	66.4	68.6	64.7	53.6	34.7	13.6	8.3	38.2
	MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM	74	3.0	14.4	27.8	42.0	55.9	65.3	68.5	64.7	53.2	35.5	13.8	5.1	37.4
	HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM	65	48	46	50	70	85	90	91	86	74	69	48	49	91
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		2009	1943	1981	2003	1960	1969	1953	2005	1989	2003	1964	1999	JUL 1953
	MEAN OF EXTREME MAXS.	75	31.0	36.3	42.8	55.2	69.6	78.4	80.8	77.0	65.4	52.3	35.3	32.9	54.8
	NORMAL DAILY MINIMUM	30	-10.7	-4.5	3.0	20.4	33.4	42.3	46.5	42.4	33.0	18.4	-2.0	-7.4	17.9
	MEAN DAILY MINIMUM	74	-13.9	-6.3	1.4	19.1	32.5	42.0	46.1	41.9	32.7	18.5	-1.7	-11.1	16.8
	LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM	65	-60	-65	-48	-42	5	26	29	20	2	-23	-44	-58	-65
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1947	1947	1972	1944	1964	1997	2008	1984	1992	1982	1989	1964	FEB 1947
	MEAN OF EXTREME MINS.	75	-40.4	-32.7	-24.0	-1.7	22.6	31.5	35.8	28.1	17.3	-4.9	-25.2	-36.2	-2.4
	NORMAL DRY BULB	30	-2.9	5.5	15.6	31.8	45.2	54.4	57.6	53.5	43.3	26.6	5.8	0.4	28.1
	MEAN DRY BULB	74	-5.3	4.1	14.7	30.5	44.3	53.9	57.3	53.3	42.9	27.0	6.0	-2.9	27.2
	MEAN WET BULB	26	4.8	10.7	15.1	28.1	37.6	45.3	49.0	47.0	39.0	26.8	10.4	7.7	26.8
	MEAN DEW POINT	26	0.2	5.3	10.2	22.5	31.6	39.9	44.4	42.5	34.9	23.3	6.7	3.7	22.1
	NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH: MAXIMUM >= 70	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MAXIMUM <= 32	30	28.9	23.6	18.2	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	11.5	26.9	28.2	140.1	
MINIMUM <= 32	30	30.8	27.8	30.6	27.4	13.2	1.1	0.1	3.1	13.6	27.2	29.8	30.6	235.3	
MINIMUM <= 0	30	22.6	16.8	13.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	17.1	21.6	95.9	
H/C	NORMAL HEATING DEG. DAYS	30	2103	1666	1531	995	614	321	234	356	651	1192	1776	2001	13440
	NORMAL COOLING DEG. DAYS	30	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	6
RH	NORMAL (PERCENT)	30													
	HOUR 03 LST	30													
	HOUR 09 LST	30	71	71	69	62	54	58	65	70	73	80	76	75	69
	HOUR 15 LST	30	72	67	51	42	37	41	46	49	53	66	76	75	56
	HOUR 21 LST	30		71									76		
S	PERCENT POSSIBLE SUNSHINE														
W/O	MEAN NO. DAYS WITH: HEAVY FOG(VISBY <= 1/4 MI)	39	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.4	12.4
	THUNDERSTORMS	54	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.8	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
CLOUDINESS	MEAN: SUNRISE-SUNSET (OKTAS)	5	3.8	5.6	4.8	5.4	5.8	5.9	4.6	4.7	4.4	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.9
	MIDNIGHT-MIDNIGHT (OKTAS)	7	3.2	4.2	4.0	4.6	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.5
	MEAN NO. DAYS WITH: CLEAR	5	14.8	6.2	9.4	5.0	3.0	2.0	3.7	2.2	4.7	2.5	3.8	5.7	63.0
	PARTLY CLOUDY	5	4.4	4.4	6.4	9.8	9.8	10.0	7.5	7.8	6.5	5.7	3.8	5.7	81.8
	CLOUDY	5	11.8	17.8	15.2	15.2	18.2	18.0	14.7	15.8	13.8	17.7	17.3	14.5	190.0
PR	MEAN STATION PRESSURE(IN)	29	28.05	28.13	28.07	28.11	28.17	28.20	28.24	28.21	28.11	28.03	28.00	28.00	28.11
	MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRES. (IN)	29	29.87	29.91	29.84	29.83	29.86	29.87	29.90	29.87	29.80	29.76	29.80	29.80	29.84
WINDS	MEAN SPEED (MPH)	29	3.2	4.1	5.8	6.9	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.1	4.9	3.4	3.5	5.7
	PREVAIL.DIR(TENS OF DEGS)	7	36	36	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	36	16	16
	MAXIMUM 2-MINUTE: SPEED (MPH)	13	37	44	46	39	35	38	35	39	45	35	41	46	46
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS)		17	16	01	16	17	16	17	16	15	16	15	16	16
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		2005	2000	2003	2005	2012	2007	2003	2006	2012	2010	2007	2009	DEC 2009
	MAXIMUM 3-SECOND SPEED (MPH)	13	48	54	67	60	49	52	47	55	64	49	56	63	67
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS)		36	16	36	15	17	18	16	16	16	16	01	15	36
YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		2011	2000	2003	2011	2008	2007	2003	2006	2012	2008	2011	2009	MAR 2003	
PRECIPITATION	NORMAL (IN)	30	0.46	0.51	0.30	0.24	0.65	1.40	1.81	1.80	1.58	1.01	0.72	0.78	11.26
	MAXIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	69	1.56	1.98	1.32	1.03	2.16	4.07	4.12	4.19	4.34	2.42	4.11	3.07	4.34
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1943	1996	1972	2008	1999	1962	2008	1947	1951	1965	1956	1955	SEP 1951
	MINIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	69	T	0.02	T	0.00	T	0.08	0.30	0.04	0.07	0.11	0.01	0.05	0.00
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1974	2007	1987	1954	1950	1946	1994	2001	1969	1967	2004	2004	APR 1954
	MAXIMUM IN 24 HOURS (IN)	69	0.79	0.96	0.78	0.78	1.52	1.51	2.04	2.01	2.06	1.15	2.02	0.99	2.06
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		2003	1978	1972	1961	1994	1945	1972	1971	1951	1959	1976	1955	SEP 1951
	NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH: PRECIPITATION >= 0.01	30	7.2	6.0	4.1	3.2	6.3	10.6	12.9	13.1	12.3	9.5	7.8	7.7	100.7
	PRECIPITATION >= 1.00	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
SNOWFALL	NORMAL (IN)	30	9.3	10.0	3.7	3.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	9.8	9.9	10.7	58.4
	MAXIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	56	25.5	38.3	29.2	16.4	6.7	1.0	T	4.0	15.7	22.7	36.2	30.0	38.3
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1989	1996	1996	1992	1999	1986	1993	1955	1992	1965	1956	1955	FEB 1996
	MAXIMUM IN 24 HOURS (IN)	52	14.1	14.1	10.6	14.3	5.0	1.0	T	4.0	12.0	13.0	10.0	12.0	14.3
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1989	1990	1972	1992	1999	1986	1993	1955	1992	1978	1997	1992	APR 1992
	MAXIMUM SNOW DEPTH (IN)	50	40	43	55	46	24	1	0	0	11	19	34	32	55
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1972	1990	1972	1972	1972	1986			1992	1965	1956	1971	MAR 1972
NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH: SNOWFALL >= 1.0	30	3.0	3.1	2.2	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	21.2	

PRECIPITATION (inches) 2012 GULKANA (PAGK)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1983	0.38	0.26	T	0.67	0.06	0.69	3.02	2.22	2.34	0.25	0.17	0.35	10.41
1984	0.73	0.95	T	0.04	0.05	1.22	2.51	1.95	0.43	0.27	0.99	0.81	9.95
1985	0.20	0.44	0.12	0.77	0.08	3.09	1.99	2.64	2.34	0.33	0.32	1.44	13.76
1986	0.66	0.42	0.80	0.69	0.36	0.38	1.10	1.57	0.48	1.31	0.36	0.37	8.50
1987	0.34	0.03	T	0.09	0.48	2.35	2.19	1.73	1.57	2.29	0.75	1.25	13.07
1988	0.15	0.76	0.63	0.02	1.30	1.51	2.54	2.71	1.26	2.09	0.77	0.82	14.56
1989	1.41	0.15	0.16	0.37	1.68	2.22	0.84	0.69	3.15	0.66	1.06	2.01	14.40
1990	0.44	1.62	0.30	0.01	0.24	0.80	0.66	2.23	3.93	0.53	0.95	1.05	12.76
1991	0.54	0.50	0.29	0.31	0.29	1.86	3.20	1.89	0.89	1.19	1.05	0.66	12.67
1992	0.74	0.79	0.80	0.83	0.06	2.46	1.70	1.80	2.73	0.54	0.58	1.35	14.38
1993	0.61	0.46	0.08	0.03	0.54	1.68	1.07	2.08	1.49	1.40	1.55	0.75	11.74
1994	0.69	0.29	0.16	T	1.86	1.55	0.30	1.03	1.64	2.21	1.39	0.27	11.39
1995	0.19	0.83	0.99			1.38	3.41	2.54	2.22	0.45	0.22	0.05	
1996	0.21	1.98	0.98	0.10	0.31	0.48	.89	1.38	.31	1.31	.37	.87	9.19
1997	0.51	0.22	0.15	0.03	1.60	1.09	1.88	2.80	0.53	1.00	0.77	0.87	11.45
1998	0.25	0.40	0.07	T	0.51	1.75	1.42	2.57	1.27	0.83	0.24	0.31	9.62
1999	0.89	0.25	0.06	0.12	2.16	1.18	2.29	2.08	0.96	1.88	0.66	2.36	14.89
2000	0.42	0.11	0.03	0.35	1.06	1.95	1.14	3.06	3.62	2.02	0.15	0.05	13.96
2001	0.11	T	T	T	T	0.73	3.18	0.04	1.79	0.63	T	T	6.48
2002	T	0.32	0.32	0.50	2.07	2.26	0.77	2.33	1.12	1.84	1.47	0.61	13.61
2003	0.93	T	T	T	0.84	0.79	0.64	1.61	0.38	0.14	1.02	0.51	6.86
2004	0.13	0.72	0.24	0.38	0.72	0.26	1.14	0.31	1.24	0.70	T	T	5.84
2005	T	0.18	T	T	0.74	1.96	3.64	1.43	1.70	0.32	2.18	0.50	12.65
2006	0.09	0.82	0.34	0.32	0.14	0.61	0.83	3.30	1.19	1.87	0.28	1.15	10.94
2007	1.01	0.02	0.61	0.07	0.63	0.52	1.35	0.59	2.05	0.26	0.39	0.64	8.14
2008	0.65	0.50	0.14	1.03	0.10	1.22	4.12	1.50	1.64	1.32	0.48	1.14	13.84
2009	1.12	0.96	0.51	0.04	0.87	1.10	0.59	3.20	0.79	0.57	1.14	1.30	12.19
2010	0.61	0.43	0.26	0.16	0.11	2.11	2.36	0.86	1.64	0.48	0.83	0.67	10.52
2011	0.91	1.58	0.59	T	0.25	1.11	1.96	2.67	0.34	0.36	1.02	0.86	11.65
2012	1.51	0.36	0.63	0.12	1.15	1.63	1.41	0.93	1.35	0.77	0.85	0.27	10.98
POR= 73 YRS	0.54	0.50	0.33	0.23	0.59	1.40	1.83	1.59	1.48	0.94	0.73	0.78	10.94

WBAN : 26425

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE (°F) 2012 GULKANA (PAGK)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1983	-7.7	3.4	12.9	34.7		55.6	57.6	52.5	40.0	28.9	8.6	-2.8	
1984	3.2	4.9	25.9	34.9	44.4	54.8	56.4	54.0	44.3	24.5	2.2	-3.2	28.9
1985	14.7	-5.9	16.5	23.4	42.6	49.1	57.7	51.3	44.2	22.6	-3.6	16.7	27.4
1986	5.7	10.6	11.2	21.3	42.4	52.1	56.6	50.4	43.6	29.1	7.4	15.0	28.8
1987	10.2	11.5	14.0	33.5	44.7	51.9	57.6	53.8	43.7	34.4	15.7	3.8	31.2
1988	-4.5	8.4	22.0	33.3	44.4	54.4	57.7	53.2	42.5	26.1	-0.7	6.2	28.6
1989	-12.7	-4.1	9.6	34.3	46.0	53.3	61.1	58.1	47.0	29.5	-0.6	13.0	27.9
1990	-1.3	-8.4	20.2	35.1	49.0	57.1	59.9	55.5	46.9	23.8	-6.6	-2.3	27.4
1991	-3.9	7.4	18.2	34.4	46.0	55.5	55.2	51.8	46.2	22.4	5.4	3.3	28.5
1992	6.6	1.0	17.7	26.9	41.3	54.9	57.7	52.6	33.0	23.2	14.7	-6.9	26.9
1993	-3.7	9.4	18.4	36.3	49.1	55.2	60.9	55.2	44.8	31.9	12.8	3.3	31.1
1994	0.6	-3.2	20.2	35.6	43.6	54.4	57.8		43.5	24.7	1.7	-0.9	
1995	-4.4	6.8				54.3	55.6	52.0	49.5	30.8	2.3	-4.7	
1996		8.5	14.8	30.6	44.8	53.8	57.4	52.0	41.7	14.1	.6	-8.7	
1997	-10.9	17.2	8.0	31.7	45.4	54.9	59.7	55.1	45.0	18.9	10.6	3.9	28.3
1998	-10.3	3.9	17.4	35.8	45.0	54.6	55.5	50.7	43.1	24.1	5.2	-6.5	26.5
1999	-9.3	-10.2	15.8	32.0	41.7	55.4	57.7	54.8	43.4	27.7	-1	-1.0	25.7
2000	.5	15.2	20.6	32.5	41.3	53.8	55.8	50.0	40.9	25.0	13.0	4.0	29.4
2001	16.4	9.1	18.8	33.0	41.1	57.0	56.0	55.1	42.4	22.7	-1.0	-10.4	28.4
2002	6.5	5.0	5.4	22.7	46.2	53.4	57.4	53.4	44.9	35.4	23.9	4.0	29.9
2003	-2.4	21.0	14.6	31.7	44.1	54.2	59.3	52.2	40.9	30.3	7.4	-3.0	29.2
2004	-18.7	10.4	14.3	34.3	50.6	59.8	60.6	57.7	37.6	29.0	15.1	4.3	29.6
2005	-3.2	7.8	24.6	35.9	47.8	55.4	56.6	55.2	45.4	27.7	3.4	7.9	30.4
2006	-11.6	5.5	9.8	30.9	45.7	53.9	57.8	51.1	44.8	31.8	-13.2	3.5	25.8
2007	4.4	0.5	0.1	33.4	44.9	56.9	58.3	55.5	44.6	27.7	17.8	0.7	28.7
2008	-6.7	0.9	20.1	32.3	44.8	52.7	54.0	51.4	44.3	21.5	7.4	-8.5	26.2
2009	-3.1	2.8	11.5	32.3	47.3	54.2	61.4	52.5	43.6	31.7	2.8	1.7	28.2
2010	-7.3	9.5	18.8	32.8	48.3	52.4	55.3	55.4	42.6	28.1	13.0	-14.7	27.9
2011	-1.2	1.3	5.7	33.2	46.6	55.2	57.1	52.4	43.4	30.1	-1.2	11.5	27.8
2012	-13.5	14.6	11.3	35.4	42.6	52.6	54.9	51.6	45.4	21.4	-7.0	-12.5	24.7
POR= 74 YRS	-5.3	4.1	14.7	30.5	44.3	53.9	57.3	53.3	42.9	27.0	6.0	-2.9	27.1

HEATING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 2012 GULKANA (PAGK)

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1983-84	224	380	743	1110	1688	2104	1919	1741	1206	894	630	299	12938
1984-85	263	339	615	1248	1883	2115	1552	1984	1497	1241	689	472	13898
1985-86	220	419	617	1309	2058	1495	1832	1519	1665	1307	692	378	13511
1986-87	255	449	636	1108	1726	1547	1696	1493	1578	938	625	386	12437
1987-88	220	339	633	942	1471	1897	2155	1639	1327	945	629	309	12506
1988-89	220	359	667	1199	1970	1819	2412	1936	1714	915	584	345	14140
1989-90	121	208	532	1092	1968	1604	2057	2055	1382	893	491	231	12634
1990-91	167	297	538	1272	2147	2089	2138	1611	1449	909	583	285	13485
1991-92	295	402	559	1316	1785	1911	1811	1858	1461	1135	725	299	13557
1992-93	221	376	954	1285	1503	2233	2130	1552	1439	852	488	289	13322
1993-94	137	296	601	1018	1562	1915	1997	1911	1384	878	656	309	12664
1994-95	214		641	1243	1898	2038	2154	1629				319	
1995-96	287	395	462	1054	1884	2162		1635	1548	1025	621	331	
1996-97	231	395	691	1571	1933	2276	2345	1334	1761	993	601	296	14427
1997-98	161	301	592	1425	1624	1887	2326	1705	1469	873	613	304	13280
1998-99	288	436	652	1264	1787	2212	2298	2099	1518	983	714	280	14531
1999-00	226	309	644	1152	1949	2039	1992	1436	1367	970	729	332	13145
2000-01	281	456	715	1234	1552	1883	1501	1560	1425	953	734	231	12525
2001-02	271	302	670	1300	1970	2331	1807	1675	1839	1262	576	342	14345
2002-03	227	357	596	910	1223	1885	2082	1226	1557	992	639	319	12013
2003-04	177	389	718	1073	1723	2099	2587	1575	1564	913	441	181	13440
2004-05	139	222	813	1111	1489	1876	2105	1596	1247	866	526	283	12273
2005-06	252	297	579	1148	1842	1760	2369	1659	1705	1015	594	326	13546
2006-07	216	423	600	1020	2342	1897	1871	1800	2007	939	617	238	13970
2007-08	203	287	604	1149	1407	1986	2220	1856	1388	975	618	364	13057
2008-09	335	413	613	1342	1720	2273	2111	1734	1649	977	544	318	14029
2009-10	119	377	637	1027	1859	1956	2238	1548	1424	959	510	370	13024
2010-11	294	292	664	1140	1556	2461	2045	1780	1828	948	562	284	13854
2011-12	239	382	640	1075	1982	1651	2424	1454	1655	880	687	365	13434
2012-	308	408	583	1345	2150	2395							

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COOLING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 2012 GULKANA (PAGK)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1983	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	
1984	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	3
1985	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	4
1986	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1987	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1988	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1989	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	8
1990	0	0	0	0	0	1	15	7	0	0	0	0	23
1991	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
1992	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	7
1993	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	20
1994	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1995	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1996	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1997	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	5
1998	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1999	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	7
2000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2002	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	4
2003	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
2004	0	0	0	0	0	32	10	4	0	0	0	0	46
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
2006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	3
2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	16
2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2011	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2012	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2

SNOWFALL (inches) 2012 GULKANA (PAGK)

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1976-77	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	8.0	29.3	3.4	1.0	7.0	6.9	4.0	0.0	61.6
1977-78	0.0	0.0	T	2.5	10.0	1.0	6.9	15.0	1.0	T	T	0.0	36.4
1978-79	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2	8.0	29.4	2.1	10.4	12.9	3.1	1.0	0.0	85.1
1979-80	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	5.1	16.5	10.9	4.7	10.8	T	T	0.0	52.7
1980-81	0.0	0.0	T	5.4	1.6	13.0	3.5	2.4	5.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	31.1
1981-82	0.0	0.0	3.3	9.5	12.5	17.2	2.2	3.7	8.4	2.0	T	0.0	58.8
1982-83	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	6.5	2.0	7.8	4.2	T	5.8	T	0.0	38.8
1983-84	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.8	1.3	5.5	15.1	20.1	T	1.1	0.0	0.0	46.9
1984-85	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	11.1	10.1	3.0	15.5	6.6	15.3	T	0.0	65.7
1985-86	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.4	8.1	8.0	10.5	9.0	10.7	11.3	T	1.0	63.6
1986-87	0.0	0.0	T	3.8	5.5	5.6	4.9	0.5	T	1.5	T	0.0	21.8
1987-88	0.0	0.0	T	2.7	9.7	9.4	1.1	9.3	8.0	0.3	T	0.0	40.5
1988-89	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.4	12.1	10.5	25.5	2.5	1.7	0.7	4.0	0.0	79.4
1989-90	0.0	0.0	T	6.9	14.5	22.3	5.6	26.6	4.0	T	T	0.0	79.9
1990-91	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	13.3	13.5	9.0	5.8	6.3	3.1	0.5	T	55.1
1991-92	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6	17.8	8.9	12.8	9.8	10.6	16.4	T	0.0	93.9
1992-93	0.0	0.0	15.7	10.4	7.1	19.7	11.5	8.0	0.8	T	T	T	73.2
1993-94	T	0.0	1.5	9.8	20.6	9.0	12.9	4.6	0.6	T	0.5	T	59.5
1994-95	0.0	0.0	1.0	20.9	21.8	4.8	2.7	14.2	14.0			0.0	
1995-96	0.0	0.0	T	5.0	2.8	0.6	4.4	38.3	29.2	2.3	0.0		
1996-97	0.0	0.0	2.2	10.7	6.7	16.8	15.6	3.1	4.7	0.6	T	0.0	60.4
1997-98	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.4	11.5	17.5	4.7	7.8	1.6	T	T	0.0	64.5
1998-99	T	0.0	0.0	7.0	5.5	6.5	12.6	4.2	1.6	1.3	6.7	0.0	45.4
1999-00	0.0	0.0	T	18.9									
2000-01													
2001-02													
2002-03													
2003-04													
2004-05													
2005-													
POR= 56 YRS	T	0.1	1.1	8.1	9.1	10.1	7.7	7.1	5.1	2.9	0.6	T	51.9

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REFERENCE NOTES :

PAGE 1:
THE TEMPERATURE GRAPH SHOWS NORMAL MAXIMUM AND NORMAL MINIMUM DAILY TEMPERATURES (SOLID CURVES) AND THE ACTUAL DAILY HIGH AND LOW TEMPERATURES (VERTICAL BARS).

PAGE 2 AND 3:
H/C INDICATES HEATING AND COOLING DEGREE DAYS.
RH INDICATES RELATIVE HUMIDITY

W/O INDICATES WEATHER AND OBSTRUCTIONS
S INDICATES SUNSHINE.

PR INDICATES PRESSURE.
CLOUDINESS ON PAGE 3 IS THE SUM OF THE CEILOMETER AND SATELLITE DATA NOT TO EXCEED EIGHT EIGHTHS(OKTAS).

GENERAL:
T INDICATES TRACE PRECIPITATION, AN AMOUNT GREATER THAN ZERO BUT LESS THAN THE LOWEST REPORTABLE VALUE.
+ INDICATES THE VALUE ALSO OCCURS ON EARLIER DATES.
BLANK ENTRIES DENOTE MISSING OR UNREPORTED DATA.
ASOS INDICATES AUTOMATED SURFACE OBSERVING SYSTEM.
PM INDICATES THE LAST DAY OF THE PREVIOUS MONTH.
POR (PERIOD OF RECORD) BEGINS WITH THE JANUARY DATA MONTH AND IS THE NUMBER OF YEARS USED TO COMPUTE THE MEAN. INDIVIDUAL MONTHS WITHIN THE POR MAY BE MISSING.

WHEN THE POR FOR A NORMAL IS LESS THAN 30 YEARS, THE NORMAL IS PROVISIONAL AND IS BASED ON THE NUMBER OF YEARS INDICATED.

0.* OR * INDICATES THE VALUE OR MEAN-DAYS-WITH IS BETWEEN 0.00 AND 0.05.

CLOUDINESS FOR ASOS STATIONS DIFFERS FROM THE NON-ASOS OBSERVATION TAKEN BY A HUMAN OBSERVER. ASOS STATION CLOUDINESS IS BASED ON TIME-AVERAGED CEILOMETER DATA FOR CLOUDS AT OR BELOW 12,000 FEET

CLEAR INDICATES 0 - 2 OKTAS, PARTLY CLOUDY INDICATES 3 - 6 OKTAS, AND CLOUDY INDICATES 7 OR 8 OKTAS.

GENERAL CONTINUED:

WIND DIRECTION IS RECORDED IN TENS OF DEGREES (2 DIGITS) CLOCKWISE FROM TRUE NORTH. "00" INDICATES CALM. "36" INDICATES TRUE NORTH.

RESULTANT WIND IS THE VECTOR AVERAGE OF THE SPEED AND DIRECTION.

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE IS THE SUM OF THE MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE DIVIDED BY 2.

SNOWFALL DATA COMPRISE ALL FORMS OF FROZEN

PRECIPITATION, INCLUDING HAIL.

A HEATING (COOLING) DEGREE DAY IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE AVERAGE DAILY TEMPERATURE AND 65 F.

DRY BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE OF THE AMBIENT AIR.

DEW POINT IS THE TEMPERATURE TO WHICH THE AIR MUST BE COOLED TO ACHIEVE 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY.

WET BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE THE AIR WOULD HAVE IF THE MOISTURE CONTENT WAS INCREASED TO 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY.

ON JULY 1, 1996, THE NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE BEGAN USING THE "METAR" OBSERVATION CODE THAT WAS ALREADY EMPLOYED BY MOST OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD. THE MOST NOTICEABLE DIFFERENCE IN THIS ANNUAL PUBLICATION WILL BE THE CHANGE IN UNITS FROM TENTHS TO EIGHTHS(OKTAS) FOR REPORTING THE AMOUNT OF SKY COVER.

STATION HISTORY STOPPED WITH THE 2009 ANNUAL. IF YOU NEED STATION HISTORY INFORMATION GO TO "Historical Observing Metadata Repository", URL IS:

<http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/homr/>

SNOWFALL STOPPED MONTH & YEAR INDICATED ABOVE. NO FURTHER YEARS INCLUDED UNLESS RESTARTED.

NOTE:

The "Period of Record:(POR)" for all "averages" is based on "Summary of the Day First Order Station" and "Cooperative Summary of the Day" archives.

The 2012 Annual Publications were reproduced on 6/05/13 to correct two problems that occurred when the Publications were first produced on 02/28/13.

- 1) A small number of stations did not correctly show number of days with thunderstorms and heavy fog.
- 2) Climate Normals in the Annual Publications were based on a first edition of the 1981-2010 Normals release. With the release of Service Pack 1 (SP1) new normals for 83 stations are available and now included. Additional information on SP1 is available at:
<http://www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/normals/1981-2010/status.txt>.

2012 GULKANA ALASKA (PAGK)

Gulkana Airport is located in the Copper River basin 2 miles west of the river and 9 miles south of the village of Gulkana. The airport is approximately 150 airline miles northeast of Anchorage and 200 miles south-southeast of Fairbanks. The facility can be reached by both highway and air, and is near the junction point of the Glenn Highway, leading to Anchorage and Canada, and the Richardson Highway, leading to Fairbanks. Terrain surrounding the station experiences no rapid changes in elevation. To the east the ground drops about 400 feet to the river. East of the river, the land rises gradually to about 3,000 feet at a distance of 18 miles, and then rises abruptly to 12,000 feet at the top of Mt. Drum, about 25 miles away. Elevation changes in all other directions are small. Numerous small river and creek valleys give the appearance of a fairly rough terrain despite the small elevation changes. From a much larger scale viewpoint, mountain ranges exist in all directions. The Alaska Range lies about 75 miles to the north. Mt. Drum to the east is the western end of the Wrangell Mountains. Fifty miles to the south are the Chugach Mountains. To the west at a distance of about 100 miles, the north-south oriented Talkeetna Mountains, with their southern extension joining the Chugach Range, form a barrier between Gulkana and Anchorage. Elevations of the various mountain ranges are from 6,000 to 12,000 feet. The mountains exert a significant influence on the climate of the Copper River basin.

There is no doubt that Gulkana Airport is under a dominant continental influence. Typical of this are the extremes of temperature in summer and winter, with a range as large as 156 degrees. Because the sun makes only a brief appearance during the middle of the day in winter, the average minimum temperature usually remains below zero. In contrast to the cold winter months with short days, summer is pleasantly cool, but warm enough for outdoor activities, with 18 to 20 hours of sunshine.

Mountains surrounding the Gulkana area capture a large portion of the moisture which might otherwise reach the valley, particularly from the Gulf of Alaska which deposits annual amounts in excess of 60 inches on the windward slopes of the Chugach Range. There is no commercial agriculture in the Copper River basin, but with well over half of the annual total precipitation occurring during the four months of June through September, there is adequate moisture for gardening. The average length of the growing season is 78 days.

Cloud data are available for a short period, but the heaviest precipitation occurrence in summer may be indicative of maximum cloudiness occurring during these months.

Surface wind directions are prevailing southeasterly during spring, summer, and early fall, and from the north during late fall and winter. Monthly wind speeds are highest in summer. However, the infrequent occurrences of strong winds in excess of 40 mph have always been associated with the lighter wind months from October through April.

Station History

GULKANA, AK

NAME	Begin Date	End Date	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation Feet	Relocation	Platform
GULKANA AP	1969-01-01	1970-12-01	62° 9'	-145° 27'	1578		COOP, WXSVC
GULKANA AIRPORT	2010-07-26	2011-07-08	62° 9'	-145° 27'	1571		AIRWAYS, ASOS, COOP
GULKANA INTERMEDIATE FIELD	1979-01-01	1981-12-31	62° 9'	-145° 27'	1578		AIRWAYS, COOP
GULKANA INTERMEDIATE FIELD	1982-01-01	1999-11-19	62° 9'	-145° 27'	1570		COOP
GULKANA AIRPORT	1999-11-19	2001-12-20	62° 9'	-145° 27'	1571	400 FT NW	AIRWAYS, ASOS, COOP
GULKANA AP	1949-09-01	1969-01-01	62° 9'	-145° 27'	1578		AIRWAYS, COOP
GULKANA INTERMEDIATE FIELD	1981-12-31	1982-01-01	62° 9'	-145° 27'	1578		COOP
GULKANA INTERMEDIATE FIELD	1970-12-01	1979-01-01	62° 9'	-145° 27'	1578		COOP, WXSVC
GULKANA AIRPORT	2001-12-20	2010-07-26	62° 9'	-145° 27'	1571	400 FT NW	AIRWAYS, ASOS, COOP
GULKANA AIRPORT	2011-07-08	Present	62° 9'	-145° 27'	1562		AIRWAYS, ASOS, COOP
GULKANA AP	1942-10-01	1949-09-01	62° 9'	-145° 27'			AIRWAYS

Element History

Element	Begin Date	End Date	Frequency	Time Of Observation	Equipment *	Equipment * Modifications	Equipment Exposure
TEMP	1999-11-19	2001-12-20	DAILY	2400	HYGR		
PRECIP	1999-11-19	2001-12-20	DAILY	2400	TB	RCRD	
SNOWDPTH	2011-07-08	Present	DAILY	2100	SNOWSTAKE	SHLD	
PRECIP	2010-07-26	2011-07-08	DAILY	2400	PCPNX		
TEMP	2010-07-26	2011-07-08	DAILY	2400	ATEMP		
PRECIP	2011-07-08	Present	DAILY	2400	PCPNX		
PRECIP	2011-07-08	Present	HOURLY	2400	AWPAG	SHLD; RCRD; HTD	
PRECIP	1940-09-01	1999-11-19	DAILY	2100			
PRECIP	2010-07-26	2011-07-08	HOURLY	2400	AWPAG	RCRD; HTD	
TEMP	1940-09-01	1999-11-19	DAILY	2100			
TEMP	2001-12-20	2010-07-26	DAILY	2400	ATEMP		
PRECIP	2001-12-20	2010-07-26	DAILY	2400	TB	RCRD	
SNOWDPTH	2010-07-26	2011-07-08	DAILY	2100	SNOWSTAKE		
TEMP	2011-07-08	Present	DAILY	2400	ATEMP		

* For explanation of codes and abbreviations see Station Metadata link below.

Other Station Information can be found at:

ASOS Implementation by NWS: <http://www.nws.noaa.gov/ops2/Surface/asosimplementation.htm>

Station Metadata website: <http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/homr>

INQUIRES/COMMENTS CALL: (828) 271-4800, option 2

Fax Number : (828) 271-4876

TDD : (828) 271-4010

Email : ncdc.orders@noaa.gov

NOAA/National Climatic Data Center

Attn: User Engagement & Services Branch

151 Patton Avenue

Asheville, NC 28801-5001

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