

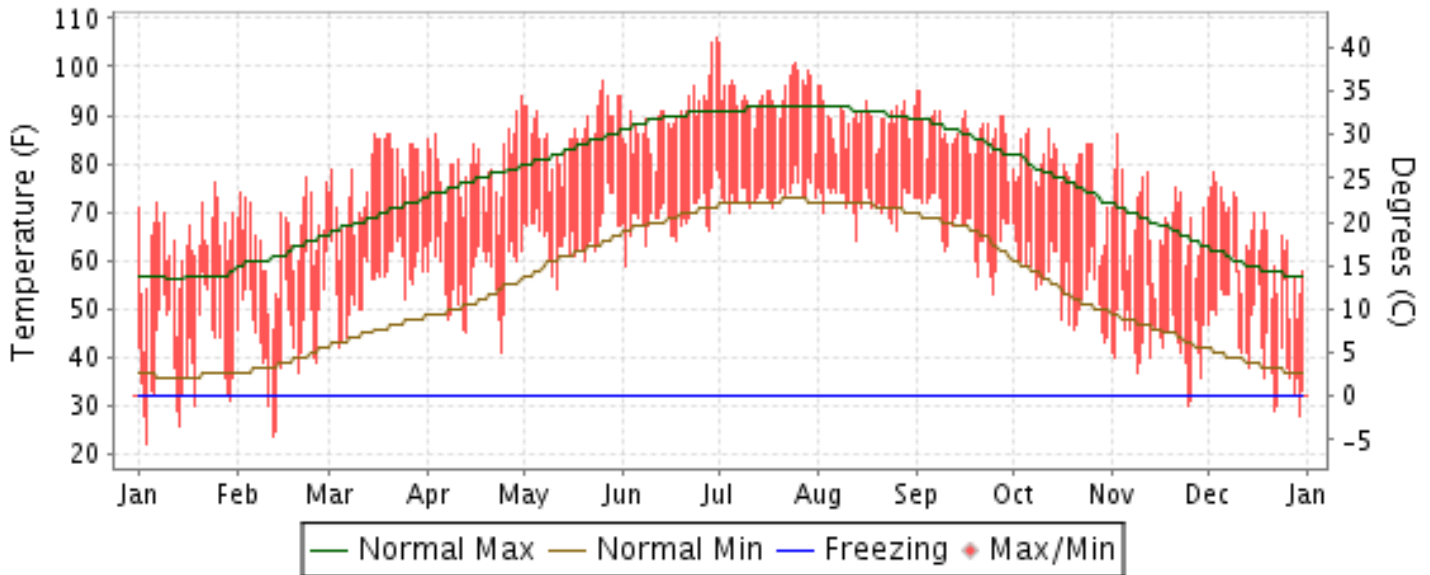


# 2012 LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA

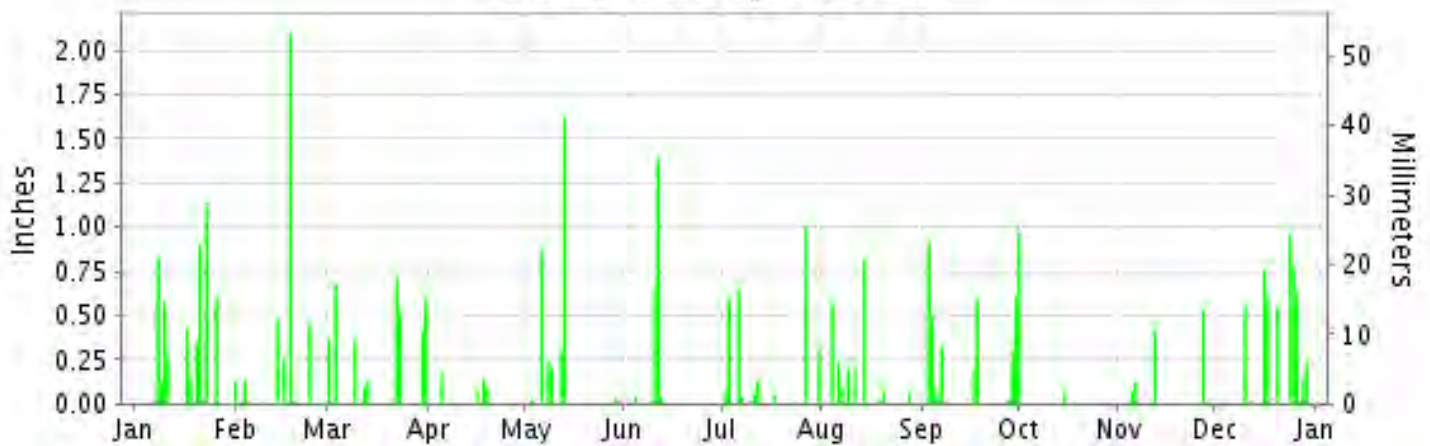
ISSN 0198-1609

## COLUMBUS, GEORGIA (KCSG)

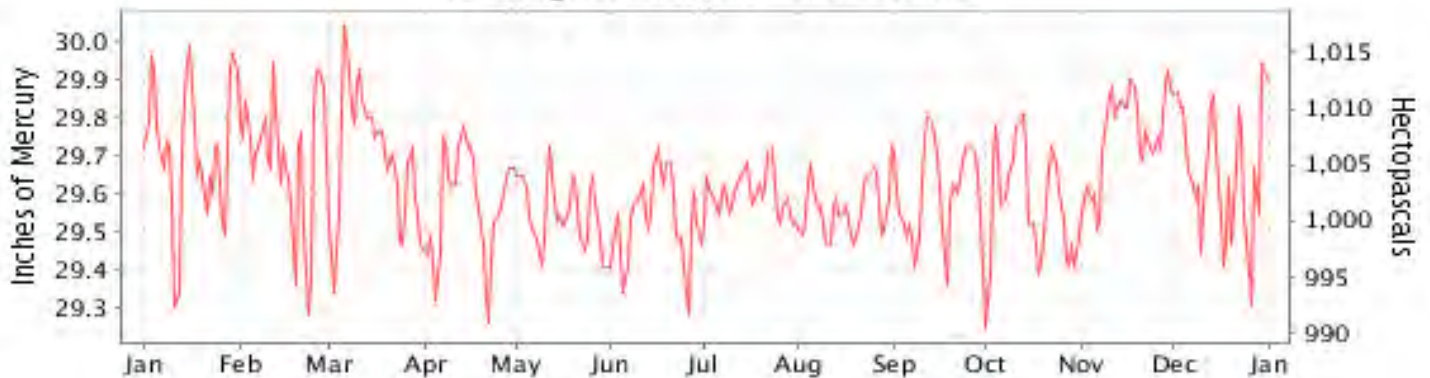
### Daily Max/Min Temperature



### Daily Precipitation



### Daily Station Pressure



I CERTIFY THAT THIS IS AN OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF THE NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION, AND IS COMPILED FROM RECORDS ON FILE AT THE NATIONAL CLIMATIC DATA CENTER.

NATIONAL  
OCEANIC AND  
ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION

NATIONAL  
ENVIRONMENTAL SATELLITE, DATA  
AND INFORMATION SERVICE

NATIONAL  
CLIMATIC DATA CENTER  
ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA

*Thomas R. Karl*  
DIRECTOR  
NATIONAL CLIMATIC DATA CENTER

# METEOROLOGICAL DATA FOR 2012

## COLUMBUS (KCSG)

LATITUDE:  
32° 30'N

LONGITUDE:  
84° 56'W

ELEVATION (FT):  
GRND: 392 BARO: 435

TIME ZONE:  
EASTERN (UTC -5)

WBAN: 93842

ELEMENT		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR	
TEMPERATURE °F	MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM	63.3	64.4	77.2	79.3	87.1	90.0	94.7	89.4	86.9	78.3	68.0	64.2	78.6	
	HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM	76	77	86	94	97	106	105	96	95	87	86	78	106	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	25	23	20+	30	26	30	01	02+	02+	12+	03	03	JUN 30	
	MEAN DAILY MINIMUM	40.5	45.3	56.4	56.3	65.2	68.8	73.7	71.9	66.5	55.5	43.4	44.0	57.3	
	LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM	22	24	42	41	54	59	70	64	53	43	30	28	22	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	04	12	04	24	11	02	04	13	25	30	25	30	JAN 04	
	AVERAGE DRY BULB	51.9	54.9	66.8	67.8	76.2	79.4	84.2	80.7	76.7	66.9	55.7	54.1	67.9	
	MEAN WET BULB	46.0	49.0	59.6	59.0	66.2	68.7	73.9	72.8	68.2	58.5	48.2	48.1	59.9	
	MEAN DEW POINT	38.5	42.8	53.4	51.8	60.5	62.7	69.6	69.3	63.3	52.2	40.7	42.5	53.9	
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	MAXIMUM >= 90°	0	0	0	2	12	15	28	17	8	0	0	0	0	82
	MAXIMUM <= 32°	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINIMUM <= 32°	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	18		
MINIMUM <= 0°	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
H/C	HEATING DEGREE DAYS	398	298	57	36	0	0	0	0	0	52	278	333	1452	
	COOLING DEGREE DAYS	0	11	117	128	352	438	604	493	356	117	7	4	2627	
RH	MEAN (PERCENT)	66	68	64	61	63	61	67	73	67	64	62	70	66	
	HOUR 01 LST	75	77	74	77	77	74	80	85	79	77	75	79	77	
	HOUR 07 LST	81	82	81	77	75	73	78	85	81	80	80	82	80	
	HOUR 13 LST	50	54	47	40	45	44	48	55	48	43	41	55	48	
	HOUR 19 LST	62	61	55	53	56	54	61	68	65	59	59	68	60	
W/O	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	HEAVY FOG(VISBY <= 1/4 MI)	6	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	2	15	
	THUNDERSTORMS	4	1	4	1	4	2	14	10	2	1	0	2	45	
PR	MEAN STATION PRESS. (IN.)	29.72	29.70	29.70	29.57	29.55	29.54	29.60	29.57	29.61	29.58	29.75	29.66	29.63	
	MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRESS. (IN.)	30.14	30.13	30.10	29.99	29.96	29.94	30.01	29.98	30.02	29.99	30.18	30.09	30.04	
WINDS	RESULTANT SPEED (MPH)	1.7	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.0	1.7	2.0	0.9	0.4	1.9	1.6	0.9	0.5	
	RES. DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	28	32	21	30	03	09	27	13	09	34	02	31	33	
	MEAN SPEED (MPH)	5.1	5.9	5.6	5.5	4.7	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.1	5.1	4.1	5.0	5.1	
	PREVAIL.DIR.(TENS OF DEGS.)	33	33	10	08	08	09	28	09	08	33	35	32	09	
	MAXIMUM 2-MINUTE WIND														
	SPEED (MPH)	30	28	28	31	24	24	31	30	30	28	23	30	31	
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	33	33	27	34	29	32	33	31	29	31	33	29	33	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	02	11	22	22	21	04	03	18	03	30	07	26	JUL 03	
	MAXIMUM 3-SECOND WIND:														
	SPEED (MPH)	40	38	39	39	37	30	58	35	41	44	30	37	58	
DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	34	33	26	32	04	09	33	31	29	30	33	28	33		
DATE OF OCCURRENCE	02	24	22	22	30	26	03	18	03	30	07	26	JUL 03		
PRECIPITATION	WATER EQUIVALENT:														
	TOTAL (IN.)	5.46	3.64	3.88	0.49	3.34	2.18	2.92	2.30	3.60	1.04	1.13	5.23	35.21	
	GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.)	1.16	2.12	1.24	0.18	1.88	2.02	1.01	0.82	1.42	0.97	0.53	1.40	2.12	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	22-23	18-19	22-23	05	12-13	10-11	27	14	03-04	01	27	25-26	FEB 18-19	
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	PRECIPITATION 0.01	13	10	9	4	9	5	11	11	11	3	4	10	100	
PRECIPITATION 0.10	10	6	8	3	5	2	5	5	7	1	3	9	64		
PRECIPITATION 1.00	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	5		
SNOWFALL	SNOW,ICE PELLETS,HAIL														
	TOTAL (IN.)														
	GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.)														
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE														
	MAXIMUM SNOW DEPTH (IN.)														
DATE OF OCCURRENCE															
NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:															
SNOWFALL >= 1.0															

# NORMALS, MEANS, AND EXTREMES COLUMBUS (KCSG)

LATITUDE:  
32° 30'N

LONGITUDE:  
84° 56'W

ELEVATION (FT):  
GRND: 392 BARO: 435

TIME ZONE:  
EASTERN (UTC -5)

WBAN: 93842

ELEMENT		POR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR
TEMPERATURE °F	NORMAL DAILY MAXIMUM	30	57.5	62.0	69.5	76.7	84.0	90.0	92.2	91.4	86.4	77.3	68.4	59.3	76.2
	MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM	65	57.5	61.5	68.9	77.1	84.1	89.8	91.6	91.1	86.1	77.2	67.7	59.5	76.0
	HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM	67	83	83	89	94	97	106	105	104	100	96	86	82	106
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1949	1996	2007	2012	2012	2012	2012	2007	1990	1954	2012	1977	JUN 2012
	MEAN OF EXTREME MAXS.	65	73.4	76.3	83.2	87.9	92.5	97.2	98.2	97.4	94.3	87.7	80.7	75.0	87.0
	NORMAL DAILY MINIMUM	30	36.8	40.1	46.1	52.5	61.9	69.7	72.9	72.4	66.7	55.6	46.1	38.9	55.0
	MEAN DAILY MINIMUM	65	36.4	38.9	45.2	52.2	61.1	68.6	71.9	71.4	66.2	54.3	44.2	38.2	54.1
	LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM	67	-2	10	16	28	39	44	59	57	38	24	10	4	-2
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1985	1996	1980	1950	1963	1956	1967	1952	1967	1952	1950	1962	JAN 1985
	MEAN OF EXTREME MINS.	65	18.5	22.6	29.0	36.8	47.7	58.6	66.0	64.3	53.7	38.2	28.6	22.0	40.5
	NORMAL DRY BULB	30	47.2	51.1	57.8	64.6	73.0	79.8	82.5	81.9	76.6	66.5	57.3	49.1	65.6
	MEAN DRY BULB	65	47.0	50.2	57.1	64.7	72.6	79.3	81.8	81.2	76.1	65.8	55.9	48.8	65.0
	MEAN WET BULB	29	40.2	43.1	49.1	55.1	63.1	69.3	72.4	72.0	67.0	57.6	49.4	42.5	56.7
	MEAN DEW POINT	29	36.8	39.8	45.2	51.8	60.5	67.5	70.9	70.2	64.9	55.1	46.7	39.5	54.1
	NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH: MAXIMUM >= 90	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	4.3	16.3	22.5	20.4	8.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	73.2
	MAXIMUM <= 32	30	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
MINIMUM <= 32	30	10.9	5.5	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	8.0	28.1	
MINIMUM <= 0	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
H/C	NORMAL HEATING DEG. DAYS	30	554	394	246	89	8	0	0	0	3	73	256	497	2120
	NORMAL COOLING DEG. DAYS	30	1	3	23	77	254	446	544	524	350	118	24	4	2368
RH	NORMAL (PERCENT)	30	70	68	65	65	68	69	73	73	72	70	72	72	70
	HOURLY 01 LST	30	79	77	76	78	82	82	85	86	84	83	82	81	81
	HOURLY 07 LST	30	83	83	85	87	87	86	90	91	90	88	87	84	87
	HOURLY 13 LST	30	59	54	51	47	51	52	56	56	56	52	55	58	54
	HOURLY 19 LST	30	64	57	53	50	56	59	65	65	66	66	68	68	61
S	PERCENT POSSIBLE SUNSHINE														
W/O	MEAN NO. DAYS WITH: HEAVY FOG(VISBY <= 1/4 MI)	46	2.8	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.4	2.3	14.7
	THUNDERSTORMS	56	1.6	2.2	4.1	4.1	5.9	8.2	11.7	8.2	3.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	53.0
CLOUDINESS	MEAN: SUNRISE-SUNSET (OKTAS)														
	MIDNIGHT-MIDNIGHT (OKTAS)														
	MEAN NO. DAYS WITH: CLEAR	1	1.0	1.0	2.0		1.0			3.0	2.0	6.0		3.0	
	PARTLY CLOUDY														
	CLOUDY	1	1.0	1.0	6.0				2.0	4.0	5.0		1.0		
PR	MEAN STATION PRESSURE(IN)	29	29.72	29.69	29.64	29.60	29.59	29.58	29.61	29.59	29.60	29.65	29.70	29.73	29.64
	MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRES. (IN)	29	30.15	30.12	30.06	30.02	30.00	29.99	30.02	30.00	30.01	30.07	30.12	30.16	30.06
WINDS	MEAN SPEED (MPH)	29	6.7	6.9	7.1	6.7	6.3	5.7	5.6	5.3	6.1	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.2
	PREVAIL.DIR(TENS OF DEGS)	19	33	33	10	32	09	08	25	08	07	07	09	09	07
	MAXIMUM 2-MINUTE: SPEED (MPH)	18	46	38	40	40	41	48	43	38	41	40	33	43	48
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS)		29	32	30	19	27	32	32	31	24	12	28	22	32
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1996	2008	2001	2004	2011	1998	2000	2009	2009	1995	1995	2008	JUN 1998
	MAXIMUM 3-SECOND SPEED (MPH)	18	53	47	67	56	53	69	59	62	54	52	40	59	69
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS)		28	32	28	30	31	33	35	19	24	16	15	23	33
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1996	2008	1997	2011	2006	1998	2003	2011	2009	1995	2010	2008	JUN 1998
PRECIPITATION	NORMAL (IN)	30	3.85	4.44	5.46	3.55	3.19	3.72	4.76	3.77	3.06	2.58	4.10	4.27	46.75
	MAXIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	67	10.22	9.41	13.30	11.67	8.45	10.83	13.24	10.11	9.47	8.42	12.45	13.62	13.62
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1947	1961	2001	1953	1959	1967	1971	1991	2004	1995	1948	2009	DEC 2009
	MINIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	67	0.72	1.20	0.56	0.10	0.22	0.51	1.74	0.80	0.22	0.00	0.31	0.43	0.00
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1989	2000	2004	1986	1962	2000	1957	1988	1984	1963	1956	1955	OCT 1963
	MAXIMUM IN 24 HOURS (IN)	67	4.27	5.77	7.22	5.74	4.77	3.88	5.45	6.80	4.25	5.63	5.48	4.41	7.22
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1978	1981	1990	1981	2010	1959	1989	1977	1971	1964	2009	1970	MAR 1990
	NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH: PRECIPITATION >= 0.01	30	10.0	8.6	8.9	7.6	7.6	10.0	11.7	10.7	7.1	6.5	7.8	9.2	105.7
	PRECIPITATION >= 1.00	30	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.3	12.8
SNOWFALL	NORMAL (IN)	30	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
	MAXIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	56	2.0	14.0	2.5	T	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	1.6	14.0
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1982	1973	1993	1990	1993						1975	1993	FEB 1973
	MAXIMUM IN 24 HOURS (IN)	56	1.4	14.0	2.5	T	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	1.6	14.0
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1977	1973	1993	1990	1993						1975	1993	FEB 1973
	MAXIMUM SNOW DEPTH (IN)	50	1	14	T	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	T	14
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1988	1973	1980									1983	FEB 1973
NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH: SNOWFALL >= 1.0	30	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	

**PRECIPITATION (inches) 2012 COLUMBUS (KCSG)**

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1983	3.95	5.75	7.37	4.48	2.02	5.05	3.57	3.16	6.01	1.82	5.07	7.02	55.27
1984	3.60	3.22	5.96	2.16	4.42	1.96	7.50	3.50	0.22	0.42	2.47	2.69	38.12
1985	3.84	6.21	1.38	1.90	4.86	2.03	4.53	3.28	0.98	2.85	2.94	4.85	39.65
1986	1.45	4.67	8.78	0.10	2.55	0.83	3.15	3.37	3.62	3.94	9.85	2.65	44.96
1987	5.47	7.69	4.38	0.62	6.25	9.19	4.31	1.82	2.31	0.37	3.22	2.90	48.53
1988	6.72	2.73	3.35	4.64	1.61	0.94	4.91	0.80	4.25	1.52	3.63	3.72	38.82
1989	0.72	2.64	4.88	6.51	2.42	7.34	11.58	2.27	3.68	2.46	5.11	7.31	56.92
1990	4.45	6.31	9.40	2.64	4.45	1.05	3.58	1.68	0.54	3.00	1.64	2.76	41.50
1991	7.46	1.94	7.86	4.32	7.00	3.90	3.79	10.11	2.38	0.58	4.70	3.34	57.38
1992	6.65	5.07	4.72	2.59	0.80	2.76	8.28	9.15	2.79	2.46	11.63	3.95	60.85
1993	4.12	3.52	8.06	2.21	2.04	0.74	3.41	4.32	0.97	3.72	4.92	4.01	42.04
1994	4.36	4.73	6.24	1.61	2.84	5.07	7.98	3.43	3.46	5.41	2.08	2.08	49.29
1995	3.91	6.05	2.68	1.32	1.50	3.46	2.34	2.23	3.70	8.42	3.75	5.45	44.81
1996	5.28	3.84	6.55	4.81	2.37	2.33	3.06	2.94	5.41	2.17	2.17	2.80	43.73
1997	4.16	6.29	1.86	5.84	4.65	5.99	4.40	1.73	2.25	2.77	4.26	6.72	50.92
1998	3.21	4.43	4.50	3.62	1.09	3.75	2.07	1.85	5.25	0.54	0.88	1.59	32.78
1999	4.07	1.76	3.31	1.94	1.50	2.91	2.36	1.84	1.20	2.49	1.29	1.72	26.39
2000	4.01	1.20	7.27	1.34	0.78	0.51	3.66	3.43	4.82	0.62	5.26	3.94	36.84
2001	2.21	1.22	13.30	2.63	2.17	4.51	2.05	1.94	3.78	0.80	1.99	1.81	38.41
2002	3.16	3.33	4.76	3.08	1.63	4.11	6.29	1.87	4.01	3.58	3.74	4.52	44.08
2003	2.11	5.70	5.87	4.72	5.52	8.77	8.64	4.14	2.12	2.91	3.02	2.90	56.42
2004	2.82	5.04	0.56	3.14	3.01	5.61	4.58	5.24	9.47	1.36	5.61	2.55	48.99
2005	2.51	5.13	8.94	7.12	4.80	8.80	9.38	6.50	0.50	1.38	5.07	2.38	62.51
2006	2.97	4.46	2.77	2.91	3.18	1.77	2.86	3.77	3.49	3.14	4.63	2.89	38.84
2007	3.76	2.33	2.36	4.03	0.26	4.70	5.19	4.41	1.90	1.49	3.11	4.30	37.84
2008	5.09	6.26	3.62	2.68	5.49	1.72	3.45	8.26	0.52	5.48	3.79	4.40	50.76
2009	2.49	5.44	12.70	6.53	5.10	3.79	3.83	8.26	5.30	6.39	6.75	13.62	80.20
2010	5.34	3.56	3.83	1.61	5.83	2.45	2.16	2.45	3.17	1.48	3.82	1.56	37.26
2011	3.15	4.66	5.30	1.67	0.65	2.64	3.99	5.05	3.56	0.72	3.33	5.02	39.74
2012	5.46	3.64	3.88	0.49	3.34	2.18	2.92	2.30	3.60	1.04	1.13	5.23	35.21
POR= 65 YRS	4.13	4.51	5.68	3.98	3.75	3.86	5.27	3.95	3.30	2.26	3.60	4.54	48.83

WBAN : 93842

**AVERAGE TEMPERATURE (°F) 2012 COLUMBUS (KCSG)**

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1983	44.9	49.2	55.1	60.6	72.4	78.9	85.1	84.4	74.4	66.4	55.6	45.5	64.4
1984	43.9	50.7	55.3	62.5	70.5	80.4	80.5	80.4	75.5	73.7	54.3	56.8	65.4
1985	40.7	49.1	60.6	66.3	72.2	79.9	80.5	80.5	75.6	71.1	64.7	44.7	65.5
1986	47.4	55.6	58.4	64.5	74.4	82.4	85.8	81.0	78.5	67.3	61.9	49.1	67.2
1987	45.5	49.2	57.1	62.7	74.9	79.3	82.5	84.5	76.5	60.2	58.9	53.3	65.4
1988	43.5	47.8	56.6	64.6	70.8	79.7	81.4	83.3	76.7	62.4	58.4	49.1	64.5
1989	52.8	51.4	59.5	63.6	71.4	78.9	80.6	81.8	75.5	64.8	55.9	41.5	64.8
1990	51.1	55.9	59.6	63.1	71.1	81.1	83.1	84.1	79.3	67.4	58.0	53.3	67.3
1991	48.6	54.2	59.7	68.8	75.4	78.6	82.2	80.7	77.3	67.3	54.7	52.3	66.7
1992	47.7	54.2	56.9	63.4	71.3	78.3	82.7	78.8	75.9	64.2	55.2	48.9	64.8
1993	51.7	48.2	54.4	60.8	71.9	81.5	85.8	82.5	78.4	65.8	56.0	47.2	65.4
1994	44.4	53.7	59.4	68.0	71.0	79.4	78.8	78.9	74.0	65.0	60.1	51.4	65.3
1995	47.8	49.9	60.3	65.2	75.4	77.3	84.4	83.5	76.0	66.7	51.9	46.6	65.4
1996	46.4	49.6	53.0	62.4	75.7	79.2	82.7	80.3	74.7	64.5	55.3	51.5	64.6
1997	48.7	53.8	63.5	62.2	69.2	75.1	82.1	80.2	77.1	66.2	52.8	47.1	64.8
1998	50.5	51.8	55.5	64.0	76.8	83.6	84.4	82.7	78.6	68.9	61.3	54.2	67.7
1999	51.3	53.8	55.4	69.1	72.5	78.5	82.6	84.4	76.4	66.6	58.7	49.6	66.6
2000	47.7	54.5	60.9	62.2	76.7	80.9	84.3	82.6	74.5	66.8	55.8	41.4	65.7
2001	44.8	55.4	54.2	66.3	73.0	77.9	82.7	81.5	74.8	64.2	62.8	53.4	65.9
2002	50.1	49.1	59.3	69.5	73.5	79.9	83.1	82.6	78.9	69.4	53.5	47.0	66.3
2003	43.6	51.1	60.4	65.4	73.9	78.3	80.7	81.4	75.8	66.7	61.0	46.4	65.4
2004	46.1	47.5	61.7	64.2	75.3	79.2	82.5	80.1	75.5	69.8	59.6	48.0	65.8
2005	50.6	53.9	55.3	62.9	70.6	79.1	82.4	82.0	80.3	67.6	59.3	46.6	65.9
2006	54.1	49.1	58.5	69.4	73.0	80.9	84.1	84.1	75.7	65.2	56.7	53.5	67.0
2007	50.2	48.5	62.4	63.0	73.7	79.8	80.8	85.2	77.5	68.6	55.2	52.8	66.5
2008	45.2	50.9	57.1	64.4	72.4	80.9	81.6	80.1	76.3	63.9	52.9	52.4	64.8
2009	47.9	49.5	57.5	62.8	72.3	81.3	79.8	79.7	76.1	64.5	55.4	46.1	64.4
2010	41.7	42.5	52.4	65.6	75.2	82.7	85.1	85.4	80.7	68.0	57.4	42.8	65.0
2011	43.7	52.9	60.3	68.9	74.0	84.4	84.0	85.5	75.6	64.0	58.6	53.6	67.1
2012	51.9	54.9	66.8	67.8	76.2	79.4	84.2	80.7	76.7	66.9	55.7	54.1	67.9
POR= 65 YRS	47.0	50.2	57.1	64.7	72.6	79.3	81.8	81.2	76.1	65.8	55.9	48.8	65.1

**HEATING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 2012 COLUMBUS (KCSG)**

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1983-84	0	0	9	59	291	602	647	409	299	123	21	0	2460
1984-85	0	0	0	12	328	251	747	444	158	75	3	0	2018
1985-86	0	0	1	24	88	625	542	269	215	83	0	0	1847
1986-87	0	6	0	66	157	486	597	436	250	142	2	0	2142
1987-88	0	0	0	157	203	370	661	497	270	65	1	0	2224
1988-89	0	0	0	117	197	489	376	390	226	137	21	0	1953
1989-90	0	0	15	101	275	722	427	257	181	112	10	0	2100
1990-91	0	0	5	81	214	363	501	302	203	25	0	0	1694
1991-92	0	0	0	38	322	406	531	311	266	122	23	0	2019
1992-93	0	0	0	56	300	496	405	464	335	135	6	0	2197
1993-94	0	0	0	86	290	543	630	322	187	48	1	0	2107
1994-95	0	0	0	65	161	419	523	413	166	59	7	0	1813
1995-96	0	0	8	69	397	561	570	447	371	132	5	0	2560
1996-97	0	0	2	79	302	416	501	321	104	114	15	0	1854
1997-98	0	0	0	81	362	547	448	367	317	70	0	0	2192
1998-99	0	0	0	32	133	340	419	315	292	50	4	0	1585
1999-00	0	0	0	69	190	471	531	302	135	110	0	0	1808
2000-01	0	0	1	58	320	726	620	274	333	71	0	0	2403
2001-02	0	0	4	107	108	355	460	440	224	25	11	0	1734
2002-03	0	0	0	40	349	550	656	384	161	59	0	0	2199
2003-04	0	0	4	30	178	569	581	500	135	88	10	0	2095
2004-05	0	0	0	15	193	523	439	313	302	86	11	0	1882
2005-06	0	0	0	77	197	568	336	439	221	18	10	0	1866
2006-07	0	0	1	106	254	351	453	456	137	111	0	0	1869
2007-08	0	0	0	48	291	373	608	403	256	76	1	0	2056
2008-09	0	0	0	125	360	390	528	429	232	113	4	0	2181
2009-10	0	0	2	103	281	578	717	621	386	31	0	0	2719
2010-11	0	0	0	26	227	682	657	343	173	35	16	0	2159
2011-12	0	0	1	87	213	353	398	298	57	36	0	0	1443
2012-	0	0	0	52	278	333							

WBAN : 93842

**COOLING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 2012 COLUMBUS (KCSG)**

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1983	0	0	14	24	240	426	634	609	297	108	16	4	2372
1984	0	0	6	58	198	468	488	485	322	287	15	3	2330
1985	1	4	30	122	230	454	488	489	326	220	85	0	2449
1986	0	9	19	75	295	526	654	509	412	145	71	0	2715
1987	0	0	13	80	314	433	549	613	350	12	30	13	2407
1988	2	4	18	62	187	446	515	573	360	42	4	2	2215
1989	4	14	60	99	227	422	488	528	340	102	9	0	2293
1990	2	7	21	61	206	490	569	598	441	163	11	8	2577
1991	0	6	47	145	328	417	541	495	376	116	19	21	2511
1992	0	4	24	80	226	406	553	437	337	34	12	3	2116
1993	0	0	16	17	228	502	651	550	405	118	32	0	2519
1994	0	12	19	144	193	443	434	438	276	72	20	2	2053
1995	0	0	28	73	336	378	609	583	348	130	12	0	2497
1996	0	10	9	61	345	429	558	479	299	71	15	3	2279
1997	2	13	61	37	151	311	540	475	370	127	0	0	2087
1998	4	1	29	48	373	565	608	556	417	160	29	13	2803
1999	2	7	0	178	242	410	556	610	348	123	6	0	2482
2000	0	5	13	34	367	482	605	552	292	122	51	0	2523
2001	0	12	4	118	258	393	553	516	304	88	50	2	2298
2002	7	0	56	168	282	457	570	552	424	185	13	0	2714
2003	0	0	27	77	283	407	496	515	335	88	66	0	2294
2004	0	0	40	70	336	432	549	477	321	170	38	2	2435
2005	1	8	9	31	191	433	547	534	464	166	33	5	2422
2006	6	0	25	157	265	483	601	601	327	119	12	0	2596
2007	2	0	61	58	276	449	499	633	380	167	3	1	2529
2008	2	1	14	63	237	483	522	474	348	98	4	8	2254
2009	4	0	7	52	237	498	466	462	345	96	0	0	2167
2010	0	0	0	55	325	538	632	639	477	128	8	0	2802
2011	0	11	32	159	303	591	598	642	330	60	29	5	2760
2012	0	11	117	128	352	438	604	493	356	117	7	4	2627

## SNOWFALL (inches) 2012 COLUMBUS (KCSG)

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1979-80	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
1980-81	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T
1981-82	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
1982-83	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
1983-84	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T
1984-85	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T
1985-86	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T
1986-87	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T
1987-88	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
1988-89	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.0	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T
1989-90	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.0	0.0	T
1990-91	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T
1991-92	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.0	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	T
1992-93	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	T	0.0	2.5
1993-94	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
1994-95	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T		T	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1995-96	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1996-97		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1997-98	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T
1998-99	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1999-00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2000-01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T
2001-02	0.0												
2002-03													
2003-04													
2004-05													
2005-06													
2006-07													
2007-08													
2008-09													
POR= 60 YRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.1	0.3	0.1	T	T	0.0	0.5

WBAN : 93842

### REFERENCE NOTES :

PAGE 1:  
THE TEMPERATURE GRAPH SHOWS NORMAL MAXIMUM AND NORMAL MINIMUM DAILY TEMPERATURES (SOLID CURVES) AND THE ACTUAL DAILY HIGH AND LOW TEMPERATURES (VERTICAL BARS).

PAGE 2 AND 3:

H/C INDICATES HEATING AND COOLING DEGREE DAYS.

RH INDICATES RELATIVE HUMIDITY

W/O INDICATES WEATHER AND OBSTRUCTIONS

S INDICATES SUNSHINE.

PR INDICATES PRESSURE.

CLOUDINESS ON PAGE 3 IS THE SUM OF THE CEILOMETER AND SATELLITE DATA NOT TO EXCEED EIGHT EIGHTHS(OKTAS).

GENERAL:

T INDICATES TRACE PRECIPITATION, AN AMOUNT GREATER THAN ZERO BUT LESS THAN THE LOWEST REPORTABLE VALUE.

+ INDICATES THE VALUE ALSO OCCURS ON EARLIER DATES.

BLANK ENTRIES DENOTE MISSING OR UNREPORTED DATA.

ASOS INDICATES AUTOMATED SURFACE OBSERVING SYSTEM.

PM INDICATES THE LAST DAY OF THE PREVIOUS MONTH.

POR (PERIOD OF RECORD) BEGINS WITH THE JANUARY DATA

MONTH AND IS THE NUMBER OF YEARS USED TO COMPUTE

THE MEAN. INDIVIDUAL MONTHS WITHIN THE POR MAY

BE MISSING.

WHEN THE POR FOR A NORMAL IS LESS THAN 30 YEARS,

THE NORMAL IS PROVISIONAL AND IS BASED ON THE NUMBER

OF YEARS INDICATED.

0.\* OR \* INDICATES THE VALUE OR MEAN-DAYS-WITH

IS BETWEEN 0.00 AND 0.05.

CLOUDINESS FOR ASOS STATIONS DIFFERS FROM THE NON-ASOS

OBSERVATION TAKEN BY A HUMAN OBSERVER. ASOS STATION

CLOUDINESS IS BASED ON TIME-AVERAGED CEILOMETER DATA

FOR CLOUDS AT OR BELOW 12,000 FEET

CLEAR INDICATES 0 - 2 OKTAS, PARTLY CLOUDY INDICATES

3 - 6 OKTAS, AND CLOUDY INDICATES 7 OR 8 OKTAS.

GENERAL CONTINUED:

WIND DIRECTION IS RECORDED IN TENS OF DEGREES (2 DIGITS)

CLOCKWISE FROM TRUE NORTH. "00" INDICATES CALM. "36"

INDICATES TRUE NORTH.

RESULTANT WIND IS THE VECTOR AVERAGE OF THE SPEED AND

DIRECTION.

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE IS THE SUM OF THE MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM

AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE DIVIDED BY 2.

SNOWFALL DATA COMPRISE ALL FORMS OF FROZEN

PRECIPITATION, INCLUDING HAIL.

A HEATING (COOLING) DEGREE DAY IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE AVERAGE DAILY TEMPERATURE AND 65 F.

DRY BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE OF THE AMBIENT AIR.

DEW POINT IS THE TEMPERATURE TO WHICH THE AIR MUST BE COOLED TO ACHIEVE 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY.

WET BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE THE AIR WOULD HAVE IF THE MOISTURE CONTENT WAS INCREASED TO 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY.

ON JULY 1, 1996, THE NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE BEGAN USING THE "METAR" OBSERVATION CODE THAT WAS ALREADY EMPLOYED BY MOST OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD. THE MOST NOTICEABLE DIFFERENCE IN THIS ANNUAL PUBLICATION WILL BE THE CHANGE IN UNITS FROM TENTHS TO EIGHTHS(OKTAS) FOR REPORTING THE AMOUNT OF SKY COVER.

STATION HISTORY STOPPED WITH THE 2009 ANNUAL. IF YOU NEED STATION HISTORY INFORMATION GO TO "Historical Observing Metadata Repository", URL IS:

<http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/homr/>

SNOWFALL STOPPED MONTH & YEAR INDICATED ABOVE. NO FURTHER YEARS INCLUDED UNLESS RESTARTED.

#### NOTE:

The "Period of Record:(POR)" for all "averages" is based on "Summary of the Day First Order Station" and "Cooperative Summary of the Day" archives.

The 2012 Annual Publications were reproduced on 6/05/13 to correct two problems that occurred when the Publications were first produced on 02/28/13.

- 1) A small number of stations did not correctly show number of days with thunderstorms and heavy fog.
- 2) Climate Normals in the Annual Publications were based on a first edition of the 1981-2010 Normals release. With the release of Service Pack 1 (SP1) new normals for 83 stations are available and now included. Additional information on SP1 is available at:  
<http://www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/data/normals/1981-2010/status.txt>.

# 2012 COLUMBUS GEORGIA (KCSG)

Columbus is located on the Chattahoochee River at the western boundary of Georgia, about 225 miles west of the Atlantic Ocean and 170 miles north of the Gulf of Mexico. Elevation of the ground above sea level ranges from 200 to 500 feet and effects of terrain on the weather are negligible. The climate is that of the humid southeast, with pronounced maritime effects at some periods, and equally pronounced continental effects at others.

Annual rainfall is variable, the months of highest rainfall are generally March and July, and the driest are usually October and November. Heavy midsummer rainfall is commonly the result of frequent local thunderstorms. Heavy rains which occasionally come in autumn are likely to be due to Gulf or Caribbean hurricanes moving inland near the Columbus area.

Snow is rare, but almost every winter sees a few snowflakes falling in the area and occasionally a moderate to heavy snowfall is experienced.

The coldest month is usually January and the warmest is usually July.

Most days in summer will have a high temperature of 90 degrees or more, but few will reach 100 degrees. During many winters the minimum temperature does not drop below 20 degrees, but about one year in ten it will drop to 10 degrees or lower.

Based on the 1951-1980 period, the average first occurrence of 32 degrees Fahrenheit in the fall is November 9 and the average last occurrence in the spring is March 21.

# Station History

COLUMBUS, GA

NAME	Begin Date	End Date	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation Feet	Relocation	Platform
COLUMBUS METROPOLITAN AP	1973-01-01	1976-01-01	32° 31'	-84° 55'	404		COOP, WXSVC
COLUMBUS METROPOLITAN AP	1976-01-01	1978-01-01	32° 31'	-84° 57'	404		COOP, WXSVC
COLUMBUS METROPOLITAN AP	2008-06-09	Present	32° 30'	-84° 56'	392		AIRSAMPLE, AIRWAYS, ASOS, COOP
COLUMBUS MUSCOGEE COUNTY AP	1948-07-01	1951-01-01	32° 31'	-84° 55'	387		AIRWAYS, COOP
COLUMBUS METROPOLITAN AP	2006-08-01	2008-06-09	32° 30'	-84° 56'	392		AIRSAMPLE, ASOS, COOP
COLUMBUS METROPOLITAN AP	1978-01-01	1981-12-31	32° 31'	-84° 57'	449		COOP, WXSVC
COLUMBUS METROPOLITAN AP	1981-12-31	1994-05-01	32° 31'	-84° 57'	449		COOP
COLUMBUS METROPOLITAN AP	2004-06-24	2006-08-01	32° 30'	-84° 56'	392		ASOS, COOP
COLUMBUS MUSCOGEE COUNTY AP	1944-09-01	1948-07-01	32° 31'	-84° 55'			AIRWAYS
COLUMBUS MUSCOGEE COUNTY AP	1951-01-01	1969-09-01	32° 31'	-84° 55'	404		AIRWAYS, COOP
COLUMBUS METROPOLITAN AP	1969-09-01	1973-01-01	32° 31'	-84° 55'	404		AIRWAYS, COOP
COLUMBUS METROPOLITAN AP	1994-05-01	2004-06-24	32° 30'	-84° 56'	392		ASOS, COOP

# Element History

Element	Begin Date	End Date	Frequency	Time Of Observation	Equipment *	Equipment * Modifications	Equipment Exposure
PRECIP	2002-03-19	2003-03-19	HOURLY	2400	TB	RCRD	
PRECIP	2003-03-19	2004-06-24	DAILY	2400	PCPNX		
TEMP	2003-03-19	2004-06-24	DAILY	2400	ATEMP		
PRECIP	1944-09-01	1982-01-01	DAILY	2400	UNIV	RCRD	
TEMP	1982-01-01	1991-10-03	DAILY	2400			
TEMP	2002-03-19	2003-03-19	DAILY	2400			
PRECIP	2003-03-19	2004-06-24	HOURLY	2400	TB	RCRD	
PRECIP	2004-06-24	Present	HOURLY	2400	AWPAG	RCRD;HTD	
PRECIP	1991-10-03	1994-05-01	HOURLY	2400	UNIV	RCRD	
PRECIP	1994-05-01	2002-03-19	DAILY	2400	TB	RCRD	
PRECIP	1994-05-01	2002-03-19	HOURLY	2400	TB	RCRD	
PRECIP	1982-01-01	1991-10-03	DAILY	2400	UNIV	RCRD	
TEMP	1991-10-03	1994-05-01	DAILY	2400	HYGR		
TEMP	2004-06-24	Present	DAILY	2400	ATEMP		
TEMP	1944-09-01	1982-01-01	DAILY	2400			
PRECIP	1991-10-03	1994-05-01	DAILY	2400	UNIV	RCRD	
TEMP	1994-05-01	2002-03-19	DAILY	2400	HYGR		
PRECIP	2004-06-24	Present	DAILY	2400	PCPNX		
PRECIP	1982-01-01	1991-10-03	HOURLY	2400	UNIV	RCRD	
PRECIP	2002-03-19	2003-03-19	DAILY	2400	PCPNX		

\* For explanation of codes and abbreviations see Station Metadata link below.

Other Station Information can be found at:

ASOS Implementation by NWS: <http://www.nws.noaa.gov/ops2/Surface/asosimplementation.htm>

Station Metadata website: <http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/homr>

INQUIRES/COMMENTS CALL: (828) 271-4800, option 2

Fax Number : (828) 271-4876

TDD : (828) 271-4010

Email : [ncdc.orders@noaa.gov](mailto:ncdc.orders@noaa.gov)

NOAA/National Climatic Data Center

Attn: User Engagement & Services Branch

151 Patton Avenue

Asheville, NC 28801-5001

Visit our Web Site for other weather data: [www.ncdc.noaa.gov](http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov)