

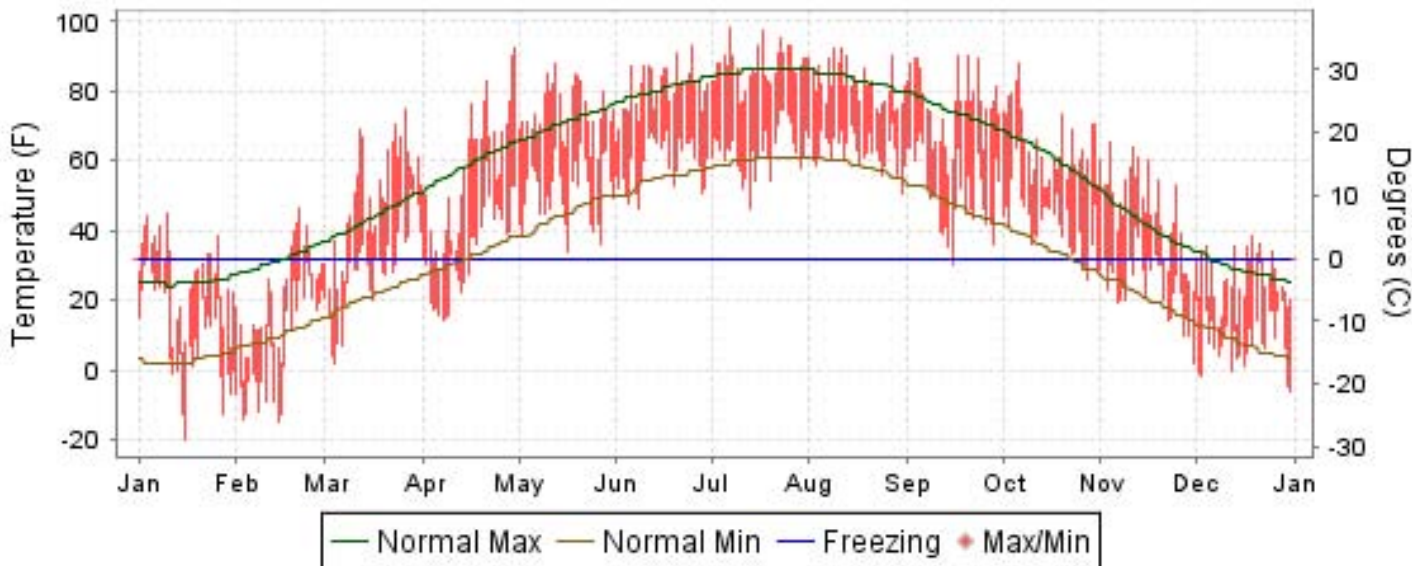


2007 LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA

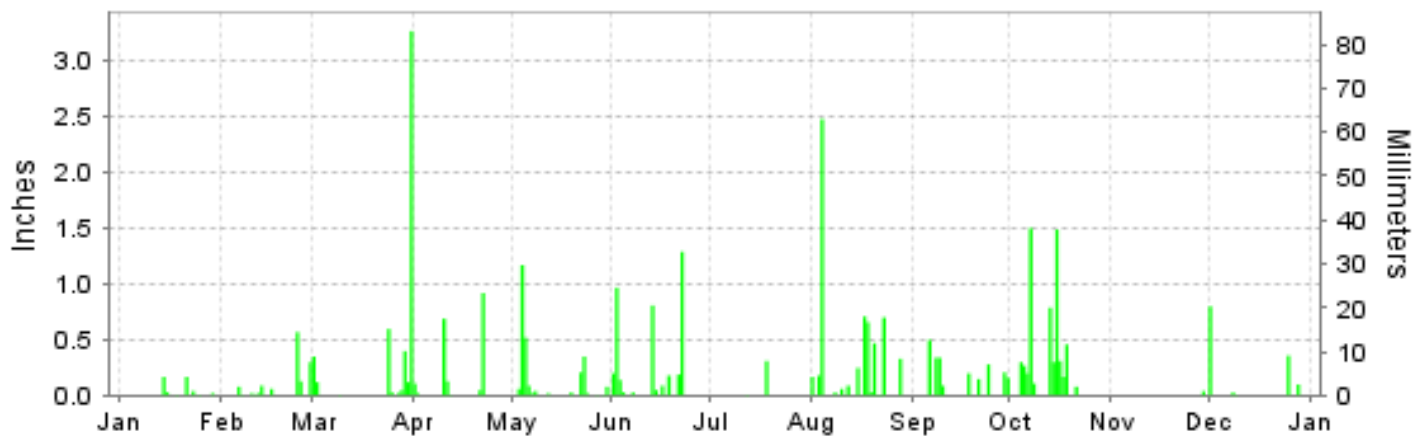
ISSN 0198-4748

SIOUX FALLS, SOUTH DAKOTA (KFSO)

Daily Max/Min Temperature



Daily Precipitation



Daily Station Pressure



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NATIONAL
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NATIONAL
ENVIRONMENTAL SATELLITE, DATA
AND INFORMATION SERVICE

NATIONAL
CLIMATIC DATA CENTER
ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA

Thomas R. Karl
DIRECTOR
NATIONAL CLIMATIC DATA CENTER

METEOROLOGICAL DATA FOR 2007

SIOUX FALLS (KFSD)

LATITUDE: 43° 34'N LONGITUDE: -96° 45'W ELEVATION (FT): GRND: 1422 BARO: 1428 TIME ZONE: CENTRAL (UTC -6) WBAN: 14944

ELEMENT		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR	
TEMPERATURE °F	MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM	26.8	21.1	49.1	57.2	74.0	80.5	87.2	82.1	76.2	64.4	45.9	26.2	57.6	
	HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM	45	46	75	92	88	93	98	92	90	88	65	38	98	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	10	21	26	30	13	25	07	11+	20+	06	04	19	JUL 07	
	MEAN DAILY MINIMUM	10.2	6.1	28.9	33.8	50.7	59.3	62.8	63.0	50.8	42.5	24.2	8.8	36.8	
	LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM	-20	-15	2	14	34	46	46	51	30	26	2	-6	-20	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	16	14	04	07	17	08	13	30	15	28	30	31	JAN 16	
	AVERAGE DRY BULB	18.5	13.6	39.0	45.5	62.4	69.9	75.0	72.6	63.5	53.5	35.1	17.5	47.2	
	MEAN WET BULB	17.5	13.1	36.1	39.3	55.9	63.0	67.0	66.8	57.3	48.2	29.7	16.5	42.5	
	MEAN DEW POINT	12.5	8.4	31.7	32.0	49.9	57.9	61.8	63.8	52.2	42.5	20.7	12.2	37.1	
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	MAXIMUM >= 90°	0	0	0	2	0	2	10	4	2	0	0	0	0	20
MAXIMUM <= 32°	19	21	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	23	77		
MINIMUM <= 32°	31	28	20	14	0	0	0	0	1	4	27	31	156		
MINIMUM <= 0°	9	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	27		
H/C	HEATING DEGREE DAYS	1433	1431	796	597	132	23	0	1	135	377	892	1467	7284	
	COOLING DEGREE DAYS	0	0	0	22	58	177	318	244	100	23	0	0	942	
RH	MEAN (PERCENT)	74	75	76	63	65	66	64	76	68	68	59	77	69	
	HOUR 00 LST	77	78	83	71	73	75	75	86	77	74	65	78	76	
	HOUR 06 LST	77	78	86	79	81	81	82	88	83	80	69	79	80	
	HOUR 12 LST	67	71	66	52	56	59	50	66	56	58	47	74	60	
	HOUR 18 LST	74	73	67	51	52	53	50	67	57	62	54	77	61	
S	PERCENT POSSIBLE SUNSHINE	62	46	47	60	59	64	95	47	59	93	49	50	61	
W/O	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	HEAVY FOG(VISBY <= 1/4 MI)	1	3	4	1	0	1	0	5	0	0	1	6	22	
	THUNDERSTORMS	0	0	3	2	9	11	3	13	6	6	0	0	53	
CLOUDNESS	SUNRISE-SUNSET: (OKTAS)														
	CEILOMETER (<= 12,000 FT.)														
	SATELLITE (> 12,000 FT.)														
	MIDNIGHT-MIDNIGHT: (OKTAS)														
	CEILOMETER (<= 12,000 FT.)														
SATELLITE (> 12,000 FT.)															
NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:															
CLEAR															
PARTLY CLOUDY															
CLOUDY															
PR	MEAN STATION PRESS. (IN.)	28.53	28.51	28.49	28.46	28.45	28.40	28.46	28.44	28.46	28.43	28.53	28.50	28.47	
	MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRESS. (IN.)	30.12	30.12	30.04	30.01	29.96	29.90	29.95	29.93	29.97	29.95	30.10	30.09	30.01	
WINDS	RESULTANT SPEED (MPH)	4.5	1.9	0.9	3.1	4.6	3.8	2.6	3.3	4.9	0.8	2.9	1.4	0.9	
	RES. DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	28	36	08	02	17	18	16	12	19	25	29	28	20	
	MEAN SPEED (MPH)	10.3	9.9	10.9	11.2	11.4	9.5	8.6	7.1	10.9	10.2	9.7	7.0	9.7	
	PREVAIL.DIR.(TENS OF DEGS.)	31	31	18	33	19	16	17	10	18	18	30	18	18	
	MAXIMUM 2-MINUTE WIND														
	SPEED (MPH)	36	33	35	32	41	39	32	39	38	32	35	33	41	
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	31	13	31	35	11	19	32	17	20	33	31	34	11	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	29	23	01	06	06	06	10	11	29	30	28	22	MAY 06	
	MAXIMUM 5-SECOND WIND:														
	SPEED (MPH)	51	44	43	40	54	53	43	49	53	43	46	40	54	
DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	32	14	31	32	12	19	32	17	20	33	30	34	12		
DATE OF OCCURRENCE	09	23	01	03	05	06	10	11	29	30	28	22	MAY 05		
PRECIPITATION	WATER EQUIVALENT:														
	TOTAL (IN.)	0.45	1.29	4.97	1.93	2.63	3.98	0.32	6.18	2.27	5.98	0.04	1.30	31.34	
	GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.)	0.20	0.57	3.27	0.92	1.23	1.48	0.31	2.66	0.50	1.61	0.04	0.80	3.27	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	14-15	24	31	22	03-04	21-22	18	03-04	06	07-08	29	01	MAR 31	
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	PRECIPITATION 0.01	7	10	10	7	14	11	2	15	9	12	1	5	103	
PRECIPITATION 0.10	2	3	6	4	4	7	1	9	8	11	0	3	58		
PRECIPITATION 1.00	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	6		
SNOWFALL	SNOW,ICE PELLETS,HAIL														
	TOTAL (IN.)	8.1	15.9	8.0	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	11.4	52.2	
	GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.)	3.3	3.7	5.6	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.9	6.3	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	14	28	01	10							29	25	APR 10	
	MAXIMUM SNOW DEPTH (IN.)	5	7	12	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	9	12	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	26+	17+	04+	11							30	28	MAR 04+	
NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:															
SNOWFALL >= 1.0	2	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	13		

PRECIPITATION (inches) 2007 SIOUX FALLS (KFSD)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1978	0.47	0.33	0.56	3.98	3.47	2.91	4.79	3.08	2.45	0.14	0.48	0.51	23.17
1979	1.14	0.41	3.47	2.75	4.90	3.01	3.13	4.35	4.03	3.30	1.72	0.04	32.25
1980	0.18	0.47	0.70	0.77	2.52	2.17	1.63	2.92	0.79	1.36	0.02	0.29	13.82
1981	0.12	0.33	1.86	0.58	0.61	3.90	3.89	2.28	0.50	2.45	1.21	0.38	18.11
1982	0.76	0.13	1.17	1.87	4.72	1.18	4.60	5.23	3.49	5.18	2.94	1.99	33.26
1983	0.52	0.22	3.35	2.88	2.92	6.75	1.82	2.00	1.92	0.71	2.95	0.73	26.77
1984	0.37	1.10	1.83	5.79	2.95	8.43	1.63	0.76	1.62	4.11	0.03	1.02	29.64
1985	0.45	0.05	2.37	5.18	3.29	2.52	2.70	4.07	3.34	0.75	1.97	0.47	27.16
1986	0.72	0.05	1.50	5.15	2.42	3.93	2.59	2.77	9.26	1.22	0.89	T	30.50
1987	0.19	0.26	3.27	0.28	2.94	1.78	3.16	1.36	2.05	0.31	1.66	1.40	18.66
1988	1.54	0.25	0.63	3.00	1.54	0.91	0.49	4.02	4.39	0.02	1.98	0.37	19.14
1989	0.23	0.51	1.07	1.59	1.42	2.50	1.37	2.46	3.38	0.10	0.91	0.25	15.79
1990	0.08	0.31	1.57	1.86	4.07	4.86	1.77	1.17	0.47	1.82	0.61	0.61	19.20
1991	0.22	0.34	0.86	2.21	6.20	6.36	2.26	1.41	3.95	1.65	1.78	0.20	27.44
1992	0.75	1.76	2.36	2.01	1.80	2.44	8.41	5.29	3.06	2.72	1.04	0.83	32.47
1993	0.70	0.81	2.04	2.61	8.26	6.43	7.86	3.10	1.88	0.62	1.50	0.30	36.11
1994	0.97	0.63	0.20	3.34	1.26	6.03	1.70	2.66	2.36	2.36	1.03	0.33	22.87
1995	0.18	0.13	4.06	5.83	4.76	2.70	2.55	5.11	1.86	2.76	0.38	0.10	30.42
1996	0.99	0.16	0.82	0.55	5.27	1.14	0.98	1.79	2.82	1.63	2.91	.78	19.84
1997	0.41	1.39	0.23	2.43	3.58	3.77	2.94	1.58	1.59	1.75	0.35	0.24	20.26
1998	0.50	0.67	4.08	3.57	1.92	4.52	2.66	3.29	1.19	6.28	2.20	0.24	31.12
1999	0.35	0.28	1.15	4.32	6.20	2.57	4.81	0.80	0.84	0.37	0.05	0.17	21.91
2000	0.68	1.04	0.91	2.27	5.56	3.26	3.22	3.17	1.34	1.79	2.52	0.35	26.11
2001	1.50	0.65	0.78	6.97	1.92	3.13	5.88	1.37	2.25	0.86	4.76	0.11	30.18
2002	0.17	0.27	1.41	2.29	1.82	2.57	1.80	8.26	1.39	3.85	0.09	0.15	24.07
2003	0.30	0.64	0.22	3.69	2.64	3.54	1.64	1.82	4.74	0.92	0.59	1.07	21.81
2004	0.52	1.11	2.03	1.28	8.10	6.00	1.40	3.58	5.12	0.86	0.81	0.11	30.92
2005	0.44	1.12	1.53	3.33	5.22	3.72	4.59	1.36	4.76	1.66	2.95	1.03	31.71
2006	0.76	0.14	2.67	6.17	1.02	3.81	0.68	4.33	3.88	0.33	1.00	1.95	26.74
2007	0.45	1.29	4.97	1.93	2.63	3.98	0.32	6.18	2.27	5.98	0.04	1.30	31.34
POR= 76 YRS	0.58	0.78	1.63	2.62	3.42	3.89	2.87	3.23	2.76	1.66	1.11	0.66	25.21

WBAN : 14944

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE (°F) 2007 SIOUX FALLS (KFSD)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1978	1.9	8.6	30.5	44.3	57.7	66.6	70.9	71.1	66.7	47.8	31.3	14.6	42.7
1979	1.8	7.5	28.2	44.1	55.2	67.8	74.0	69.9	64.3	48.2	30.2	27.1	43.2
1980	18.1	18.1	31.7	50.1	58.4	68.8	74.2	71.1	62.0	45.5	36.7	21.2	46.3
1981	22.3	26.0	38.4	53.5	58.3	70.4	75.5	71.1	63.0	48.7	39.5	18.0	48.7
1982	3.8	20.2	32.8	43.9	59.6	62.6	74.4	71.3	60.0	48.8	30.3	24.5	44.4
1983	20.1	26.2	33.1	41.5	55.1	66.7	77.1	78.3	63.5	49.6	34.9	2.1	45.7
1984	17.4	27.8	24.6	45.8	55.9	68.1	73.6	74.2	57.2	50.4	36.2	20.4	46.0
1985	13.4	19.9	37.8	52.8	62.7	64.2	71.5	66.3	58.2	46.6	20.7	9.5	43.6
1986	20.7	16.9	36.9	48.2	58.8	69.6	75.0	66.5	59.6	48.6	28.7	25.2	46.2
1987	24.0	32.8	37.8	52.6	64.9	71.4	77.0	68.8	62.8	43.9	38.1	24.4	49.9
1988	9.6	15.0	36.4	46.4	65.1	76.3	77.4	74.8	62.6	44.6	34.2	22.1	47.0
1989	25.5	9.2	29.8	47.8	58.0	66.9	77.3	72.0	60.2	49.5	29.5	11.5	44.8
1990	28.2	24.9	36.7	46.4	56.4	70.1	71.2	72.9	66.5	48.0	35.6	15.3	47.7
1991	13.7	29.8	37.0	50.0	62.5	73.5	73.1	72.8	62.0	46.1	25.7	26.0	47.7
1992	26.5	30.0	36.7	43.7	60.5	67.0	65.5	66.1	60.3	48.7	30.4	19.2	46.2
1993	14.0	15.0	29.0	44.1	57.1	65.1	71.4	71.4	56.8	47.1	29.9	21.9	43.6
1994	6.2	13.3	36.6	46.5	63.9	71.6	70.8	69.5	65.2	52.4	36.5	21.8	46.2
1995	17.7	23.5	34.8	41.8	55.7	70.0	75.1	76.9	60.4	48.3	29.2	23.7	46.4
1996	10.9	22.6	27.4	42.4	54.9	68.8	69.1	70.0	59.4	47.7	23.5	10.3	42.3
1997	8.6	17.9	30.6	40.6	51.5	68.8	72.4	68.9	62.4	49.4	27.9	26.1	43.8
1998	19.6	31.8	28.0	46.5	61.7	63.1	71.9	71.0	66.3	50.6	35.5	24.0	47.5
1999	14.0	29.9	33.8	45.7	58.5	66.9	75.1	70.6	59.7	48.5	42.1	25.1	47.5
2000	17.3	30.4	39.4	46.0	59.2	65.7	71.7	71.6	61.4	51.1	25.0	7.7	45.5
2001	18.8	11.1	26.7	48.1	59.1	68.7	75.7	72.2	61.3	48.2	43.6	25.0	46.5
2002	24.8	29.6	23.4	47.3	54.1	72.2	77.7	70.6	63.3	40.9	33.0	26.6	47.0
2003	17.6	18.8	33.0	47.9	55.5	66.3	73.0	73.3	60.0	50.8	31.9	25.6	46.1
2004	14.9	20.3	38.5	49.0	57.8	64.8	70.5	65.5	65.8	49.8	37.5	25.7	46.7
2005	16.0	28.6	33.4	52.1	56.3	70.4	75.0	70.0	67.4	50.5	36.8	17.9	47.9
2006	31.1	23.3	33.3	51.8	59.6	69.0	76.0	71.3	58.2	46.4	34.4	28.2	48.6
2007	18.5	13.6	39.0	45.5	62.4	69.9	75.0	72.6	63.5	53.5	35.1	17.5	47.2
POR= 76 YRS	15.4	20.4	32.0	46.7	58.7	68.4	74.1	71.6	61.7	49.5	33.0	20.6	46.0

HEATING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 2007 SIOUX FALLS (KFSD)

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1978-79	11	18	104	525	1004	1554	1960	1607	1134	622	321	40	8900
1979-80	0	28	103	512	1038	1168	1448	1349	1027	464	243	32	7412
1980-81	1	14	157	602	841	1354	1318	1087	816	353	230	5	6778
1981-82	5	5	114	497	758	1452	1899	1247	991	632	174	105	7879
1982-83	0	28	188	494	1035	1249	1385	1082	982	699	317	67	7526
1983-84	1	0	160	476	894	1947	1468	1072	1247	569	285	23	8142
1984-85	2	12	265	451	857	1376	1594	1260	836	378	124	101	7256
1985-86	5	44	269	562	1327	1721	1363	1341	865	498	204	17	8216
1986-87	0	54	180	504	1082	1227	1265	896	835	387	96	23	6549
1987-88	5	54	110	649	801	1252	1715	1448	878	554	83	1	7550
1988-89	0	22	126	628	916	1321	1219	1559	1083	514	235	61	7684
1989-90	0	5	192	481	1056	1655	1131	1117	871	586	268	39	7401
1990-91	11	7	109	527	875	1538	1587	977	859	455	192	7	7144
1991-92	6	3	180	583	1171	1200	1186	1009	871	636	187	35	7067
1992-93	35	63	159	500	1030	1414	1576	1397	1109	621	244	74	8222
1993-94	2	19	257	557	1046	1331	1821	1443	872	563	140	8	8059
1994-95	5	15	100	386	849	1332	1461	1157	931	689	281	55	7261
1995-96	3	0	198	523	1068	1275	1674	1224	1159	672	334	44	8174
1996-97	8	4	228	535	1237	1691	1738	1313	1060	727	413	7	8961
1997-98	20	26	130	497	1105	1202	1402	922	1138	549	147	117	7255
1998-99	4	2	79	440	881	1262	1574	976	961	572	208	72	7031
1999-00	0	4	199	505	686	1229	1471	997	789	565	205	80	6730
2000-01	23	8	167	425	1195	1771	1424	1501	1185	516	203	43	8461
2001-02	7	7	161	522	637	1234	1239	986	1283	540	368	27	7011
2002-03	2	18	148	739	953	1184	1462	1285	986	516	293	63	7649
2003-04	1	12	201	443	987	1216	1546	1291	813	483	250	71	7314
2004-05	18	67	85	464	820	1211	1511	1015	971	386	283	2	6833
2005-06	7	15	65	462	838	1453	1047	1164	978	396	217	26	6668
2006-07	1	4	222	594	912	1134	1433	1431	796	597	132	23	7279
2007-	0	1	135	377	892	1467							

WBAN : 14944

COOLING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 2007 SIOUX FALLS (KFSD)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1978	0	0	0	0	32	133	202	213	163	0	0	0	743
1979	0	0	0	3	25	131	289	189	87	0	0	0	724
1980	0	0	0	23	46	153	290	207	74	6	0	0	799
1981	0	0	0	14	27	175	342	203	61	0	0	0	822
1982	0	0	0	4	12	42	298	230	45	0	0	0	631
1983	0	0	0	0	15	122	381	420	120	2	0	0	1060
1984	0	0	0	0	10	120	276	305	36	4	0	0	751
1985	0	0	0	19	59	85	212	93	72	0	0	0	540
1986	0	0	0	0	20	163	318	108	25	0	0	0	634
1987	0	0	0	20	100	219	381	178	53	0	0	0	951
1988	0	0	0	1	94	349	393	330	61	0	0	0	1228
1989	0	0	0	6	25	125	387	228	56	7	0	0	834
1990	0	0	0	31	11	198	209	258	160	7	0	0	874
1991	0	0	0	11	119	265	264	249	100	5	0	0	1013
1992	0	0	0	4	53	103	58	103	25	5	0	0	351
1993	0	0	0	0	5	85	208	223	16	9	0	0	546
1994	0	0	0	13	113	212	191	160	113	2	0	0	804
1995	0	0	0	0	0	214	324	375	68	11	0	0	992
1996	0	0	0	0	27	163	140	167	63	4	0	0	564
1997	0	0	0	0	1	128	255	152	62	20	0	0	618
1998	0	0	0	0	54	69	225	196	123	0	0	0	667
1999	0	0	0	0	14	136	319	185	48	3	0	0	705
2000	0	0	0	0	31	106	240	219	64	4	0	0	664
2001	0	0	0	14	29	163	345	237	58	8	0	0	854
2002	0	0	0	16	36	247	403	197	105	0	0	0	1004
2003	0	0	0	9	5	109	254	276	60	11	0	0	724
2004	0	0	0	10	33	72	196	90	114	0	0	0	515
2005	0	0	0	5	21	171	323	178	145	19	0	0	862
2006	0	0	0	6	57	154	350	207	23	22	0	0	819
2007	0	0	0	22	58	177	318	244	100	23	0	0	942

SNOWFALL (inches) 2007 SIOUX FALLS (KFSD)

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1978-79	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	9.5	19.0	7.3	13.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	53.4
1979-80	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	15.2	0.3	2.9	5.5	5.8	T	0.0	0.0	29.7
1980-81	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	4.6	1.4	3.1	T	0.5	0.0	0.0	10.8
1981-82	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	8.9	5.5	16.9	1.0	1.8	7.5	0.0	0.0	42.4
1982-83	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	4.1	17.6	4.7	3.6	18.8	18.4	0.0	0.0	70.5
1983-84	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	19.0	13.7	5.0	11.9	19.4	6.0	0.0	0.0	75.0
1984-85	0.0	0.0	T	T	T	4.7	7.4	0.7	16.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	31.4
1985-86	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	21.9	9.1	9.1	0.9	8.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	50.6
1986-87	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	5.4	T	2.4	0.3	T	T	0.0	0.0	8.1
1987-88	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.5	13.3	17.9	7.3	2.5	11.3	0.0	0.0	59.9
1988-89	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	10.9	2.2	2.0	10.0	16.0	0.7	T	0.0	41.8
1989-90	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	4.0	0.2	5.8	0.7	T	0.0	T	13.1
1990-91	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	8.4	8.8	5.4	5.4	3.2	T	T	T	32.4
1991-92	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.8	0.2	3.8	11.2	8.4	3.5	T	T	47.9
1992-93	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	4.7	8.4	8.6	13.1	14.9	2.2	T	T	51.9
1993-94	T	0.0	T	T	8.8	4.6	16.8	13.0	1.1	14.9	0.0	T	59.2
1994-95	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	7.0	0.5	2.4	8.8	12.5	0.0	0.0	40.9
1995-96	T	0.0	0.0	7.4	5.1	1.9	15.4	1.7	6.9				
1996-97			0.0	T	11.3	19.8	8.8	16.5	1.3	6.0	T	0.0	
1997-98	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	5.0	3.3	11.7	6.9	21.4	0.3	0.0	T	49.0
1998-99	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8	9.0	9.9	7.9	11.2	2.4	T	0.0	55.2
1999-00	T	0.0	T	2.7	T	3.2	6.0	1.2	4.5	5.6	T	0.0	23.2
2000-01	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.6	11.4	13.9	8.4	3.2	1.4	0.0	T	57.9
2001-02	0.0	T	0.0	T	13.8	2.9	3.2	2.8	17.1	4.9	T	0.0	44.7
2002-03	0.0	T	0.0	6.3	1.0	0.8	4.1	6.3	4.6	9.0	0.0	0.0	32.1
2003-04	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.6	13.4	12.3	15.8	7.4	T	T	0.0	56.6
2004-05	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.5	9.5	4.0	13.4	T	T	0.0	27.4
2005-06	T	T	0.0	T	14.3	8.5	0.7	2.3	9.3	T	0.0	T	35.1
2006-07	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.7	8.1	15.9	8.0	8.2	0.0	0.0	44.3
2007-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	11.4							
POR= 75 YRS	T	T	T	0.7	5.2	6.8	6.8	8.2	8.9	2.8	0.1	T	39.5

WBAN : 14944

REFERENCE NOTES :

<p>PAGE 1: THE TEMPERATURE GRAPH SHOWS NORMAL MAXIMUM AND NORMAL MINIMUM DAILY TEMPERATURES (SOLID CURVES) AND THE ACTUAL DAILY HIGH AND LOW TEMPERATURES (VERTICAL BARS).</p> <p>PAGE 2 AND 3: H/C INDICATES HEATING AND COOLING DEGREE DAYS. RH INDICATES RELATIVE HUMIDITY W/O INDICATES WEATHER AND OBSTRUCTIONS S INDICATES SUNSHINE. PR INDICATES PRESSURE. CLOUDINESS ON PAGE 3 IS THE SUM OF THE CEILOMETER AND SATELLITE DATA NOT TO EXCEED EIGHT EIGHTHS(OKTAS).</p> <p>GENERAL: T INDICATES TRACE PRECIPITATION, AN AMOUNT GREATER THAN ZERO BUT LESS THAN THE LOWEST REPORTABLE VALUE. + INDICATES THE VALUE ALSO OCCURS ON EARLIER DATES. BLANK ENTRIES DENOTE MISSING OR UNREPORTED DATA. NORMALS ARE 30-YEAR AVERAGES (1971 - 2000). ASOS INDICATES AUTOMATED SURFACE OBSERVING SYSTEM. PM INDICATES THE LAST DAY OF THE PREVIOUS MONTH. POR (PERIOD OF RECORD) BEGINS WITH THE JANUARY DATA MONTH AND IS THE NUMBER OF YEARS USED TO COMPUTE THE MEAN. INDIVIDUAL MONTHS WITHIN THE POR MAY BE MISSING. WHEN THE POR FOR A NORMAL IS LESS THAN 30 YEARS, THE NORMAL IS PROVISIONAL AND IS BASED ON THE NUMBER OF YEARS INDICATED. 0.* OR * INDICATES THE VALUE OR MEAN-DAYS-WITH IS BETWEEN 0.00 AND 0.05. CLOUDINESS FOR ASOS STATIONS DIFFERS FROM THE NON-ASOS OBSERVATION TAKEN BY A HUMAN OBSERVER. ASOS STATION CLOUDINESS IS BASED ON TIME-AVERAGED CEILOMETER DATA FOR CLOUDS AT OR BELOW 12,000 FEET AND ON SATELLITE DATA FOR CLOUDS ABOVE 12,000 FEET. THE NUMBER OF DAYS WITH CLEAR, PARTLY CLOUDY, AND CLOUDY CONDITIONS FOR ASOS STATIONS IS THE SUM OF THE CEILOMETER AND SATELLITE DATA FOR THE SUNRISE TO SUNSET PERIOD.</p>	<p>GENERAL CONTINUED: CLEAR INDICATES 0 - 2 OKTAS, PARTLY CLOUDY INDICATES 3 - 6 OKTAS, AND CLOUDY INDICATES 7 OR 8 OKTAS. WHEN AT LEAST ONE OF THE ELEMENTS (CEILOMETER OR SATELLITE) IS MISSING, THE DAILY CLOUDINESS IS NOT COMPUTED. WIND DIRECTION IS RECORDED IN TENS OF DEGREES (2 DIGITS) CLOCKWISE FROM TRUE NORTH. "00" INDICATES CALM. "36" INDICATES TRUE NORTH. RESULTANT WIND IS THE VECTOR AVERAGE OF THE SPEED AND DIRECTION. AVERAGE TEMPERATURE IS THE SUM OF THE MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE DIVIDED BY 2. SNOWFALL DATA COMPRISE ALL FORMS OF FROZEN PRECIPITATION, INCLUDING HAIL. A HEATING (COOLING) DEGREE DAY IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE AVERAGE DAILY TEMPERATURE AND 65 F. DRY BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE OF THE AMBIENT AIR. DEW POINT IS THE TEMPERATURE TO WHICH THE AIR MUST BE COOLED TO ACHIEVE 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY. WET BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE THE AIR WOULD HAVE IF THE MOISTURE CONTENT WAS INCREASED TO 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY. ON JULY 1, 1996, THE NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE BEGAN USING THE "METAR" OBSERVATION CODE THAT WAS ALREADY EMPLOYED BY MOST OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD. THE MOST NOTICEABLE DIFFERENCE IN THIS ANNUAL PUBLICATION WILL BE THE CHANGE IN UNITS FROM TENTHS TO EIGHTS(OKTAS) FOR REPORTING THE AMOUNT OF SKY COVER.</p> <p>NOTE: The "Period of Record:(POR) for all "averages" is based on the "Summary of the Day First Order Station" and "Cooperative Summary of the Day" archives.</p>
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2007

SIoux FALLS

SOUTH DAKOTA (KFSD)

Sioux Falls is located in the Big Sioux River Valley in southeast South Dakota. The surrounding terrain is gently rolling. The land slopes upward for about 100 miles north and northwest to an elevation about 400 feet higher than the city. To the southeast, the land slopes downward 200 to 300 feet over the same distance. Little change in elevation occurs in the remaining directions.

The climate is of the continental type. There are frequent weather changes from day to day or week to week as the locality is visited by differing air masses. Cold air masses arrive from the interior of Canada, cool, dry air from the northern Pacific, warm, moist air from the Gulf of Mexico, or hot, dry air from the southwest.

Temperatures fluctuate frequently as cold air masses move in very rapidly. During the late fall and winter, cold fronts accompanied by strong, gusty winds drop temperatures by 20 to 30 degrees in a 24-hour period. Severe cold spells usually last only a few days. The winter months of December through February have experienced cold spells with average temperatures under 8 degrees and more than 60 consecutive days below 32 degrees.

Temperatures of 100 degrees and above occur about one in every three years, and will most likely happen in July. Summer nights are usually comfortable with temperatures below 70 degrees.

Rainfall is heavier during the spring and summer with lighter amounts in winter. Nearly 64 percent of the normal yearly precipitation falls during the growing season of April through August.

One or two very heavy snows usually fall each winter. Eight to 12 inches of snow may fall in 24 hours. There have been a few snows in excess of 15 inches and almost 30 inches have fallen during a severe winter storm. Strong winds often cause drifting snow, and blizzard conditions may block highways for a day or so.

Southerly winds prevail from late spring to early fall with northwest winds the remainder of the year. Strong winds of 70 mph with gusts to 90 mph have occurred.

Thunderstorms are frequent during the late spring and summer with June and July the most active months. The thunderstorms usually occur during the late afternoon and evening with a secondary peak of activity between 2 and 5 in the morning. Some of the most severe thunderstorms with damaging winds, hail and an occasional tornado, occur most frequently June.

There is occasional flooding in the lower areas of Sioux Falls along the Big Sioux River and Skunk Creek. Runoff from the melting snow in the spring often causes substantial rises in the rivers. A diversion canal around Sioux Falls has reduced the threat of damaging floods.

Based on the 1951-1980 period, the average first occurrence of 32 degrees Fahrenheit in the fall is October 1 and the average last occurrence in the spring is May 10.

Station Location

SIoux FALLS

LOCATION	Occupied From	Occupied To	Airline Distances and Directions from previous Location	Latitude		Longitude		ELEVATION ABOVE								REMARKS
				NORTH	WEST	GROUND TEMPERATURE SITE	WIND INSTRUMENT	EXTREME THERMOMETERS	PSYCHROMETER	SUNSHINE SWITCH	TIPPING BUCKET RAIN GAUGE	WEIGHING RAIN GAUGE	8 INCH RAIN GAUGE	HYGROTHERMOMETER	AUTOMATIC OBSERVING EQUIPMENT *	
*NOTE:																
AIRPORT																
Weather Service Bldg Foss Field	1/12/71	9/14/93	1 mi. N	43° 35'	96° 44'	1418	j30	s5	s5	f3	5 g5	5	e4 h4	e. Same site as prior to 1/12/71. s. Standby equipment. f. Commissioned 2/1/71. Removed 10/1/76. g. Type change 2/28/83. h. Type change 7/23/85. j. Moved 7/18/84. k. Moved 9/14/93.		
NWS Forecast Office NOAA 1 Weather Lane Foss Field	9/14/93	04/01/96	1350' E	43° 35'	96° 44'	1418	k20	k5	k5	k5	k5	k5	k5			
Foss Field	04/01/96	Present	NA	43° 35'	96° 45'	11425							s	ASOS Commissioned 04/01/96 l. Ground elevation.		

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* NOTES: For earlier station history see previous editions.