

2005

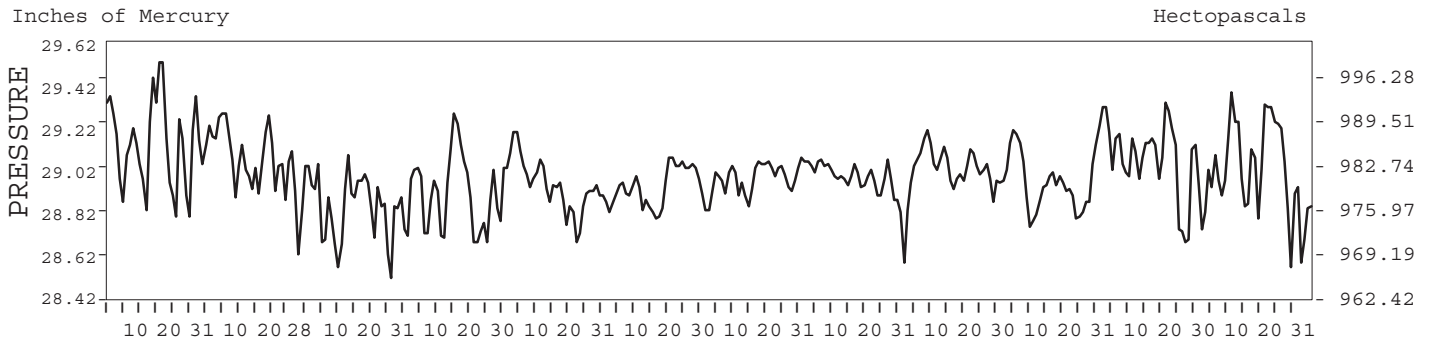
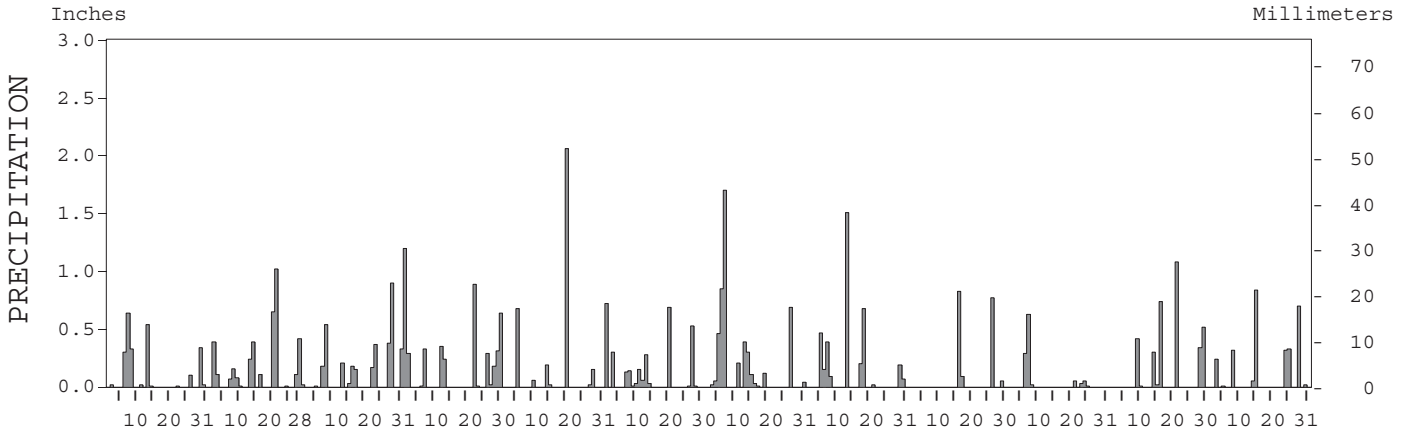
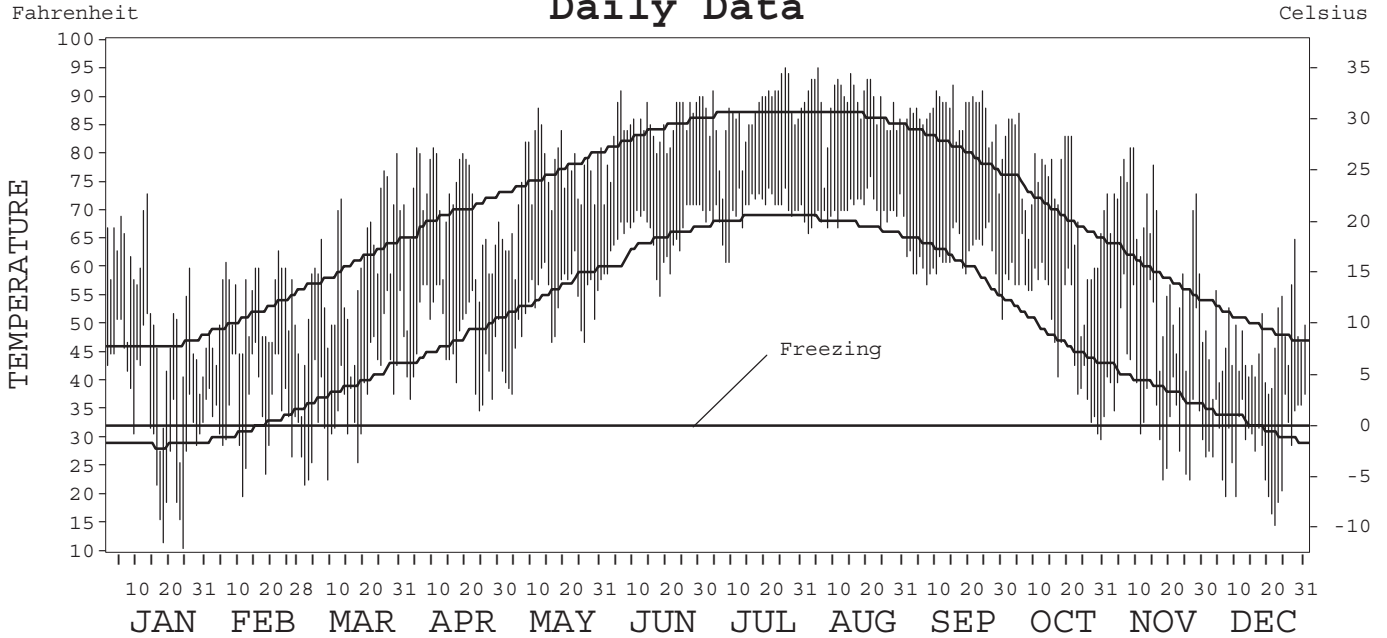
LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA
ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA



ISSN 0198-4802

KNOXVILLE,
TENNESSEE (TYS)

Daily Data



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NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION	NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL SATELLITE, DATA, AND INFORMATION SERVICE	NATIONAL CLIMATIC DATA CENTER ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA	DIRECTOR NATIONAL CLIMATIC DATA CENTER
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METEOROLOGICAL DATA FOR 2005

KNOXVILLE, TN (TYS)

LATITUDE: 35° 49' 05" N LONGITUDE: 83° 59' 09" W ELEVATION (FT): GRND: 979 BARO: 982 TIME ZONE: EASTERN (UTC + 5) WBAN: 13891

ELEMENT		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR	
TEMPERATURE °F	MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM	52.0	52.8	59.5	69.9	75.5	84.5	86.9	88.7	86.5	72.4	63.8	46.6	69.9	
	HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM	73	63	80	81	88	91	95	95	92	87	81	65	95	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	13	22	30	10+	12	06	26	05	15	05	09+	28	AUG 05	
	MEAN DAILY MINIMUM	34.0	35.3	37.4	47.3	52.6	65.5	69.9	69.9	61.6	49.8	38.7	28.5	49.2	
	LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM	11	20	22	35	38	55	61	66	51	30	23	15	11	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	24	11	02	24	04	18	09+	02	30	30	26+	22	JAN 24	
	AVERAGE DRY BULB	43.0	44.1	48.5	58.6	64.1	75.0	78.4	79.3	74.1	61.1	51.3	37.6	59.6	
	MEAN WET BULB	39.2	40.4	42.2	52.9	57.9	68.9	72.8	72.6	65.8	55.6		33.7		
	MEAN DEW POINT	33.1	35.1	34.9	47.1	52.9	65.7	70.6	69.8	61.2	51.3		27.4		
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	MAXIMUM ≥ 90°	0	0	0	0	0	2	11	15	5	0	0	0	0	33
	MAXIMUM ≤ 32°	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	MINIMUM ≤ 32°	14	9	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	8	22	66	
	MINIMUM ≤ 0°	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
H/C	HEATING DEGREE DAYS	675	580	506	197	90	0	0	0	1	187	416	844	3496	
	COOLING DEGREE DAYS	0	0	1	12	69	304	425	451	278	73	9	0	1622	
RH	MEAN (PERCENT)	71	74	64	69	69	76	80	77	68	74	64	69	71	
	HOUR 01 LST	75	80	70	78	81	87	90	89	80	86	72	77	80	
	HOUR 07 LST	80	86	80	84	91	91	93	94	93	94	81	82	87	
	HOUR 13 LST	64	67	50	58	53	61	67	61	48	56	49	57	58	
	HOUR 19 LST	66	66	55	60	54	63	72	67	51	64	54	62	61	
S	PERCENT POSSIBLE SUNSHINE														
W/O	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	HEAVY FOG (VISBY ≤ 1/4 MI)	3	3	2	1	0	2	1	3	0	1	2	0	18	
	THUNDERSTORMS	1	1	5	6	3	10	13	10	2	0	2	1	54	
CLOUDINESS	SUNRISE-SUNSET: (OKTAS)														
	CEILOMETER (≤ 12,000 FT.)														
	SATELLITE (> 12,000 FT.)														
	MIDNIGHT-MIDNIGHT: (OKTAS)														
	CEILOMETER (≤ 12,000 FT.)														
	SATELLITE (> 12,000 FT.)														
NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:															
CLEAR															
PARTLY CLOUDY															
CLOUDY															
PR	MEAN STATION PRESS. (IN.)	29.16	29.08	28.86	28.91	28.96	28.95	28.99	28.98	29.04	29.00	29.05	29.03	29.00	
	MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRESS. (IN.)	30.21	30.13	29.90	29.94	29.99	29.96	30.00	29.99	30.06	30.04		30.09		
WINDS	RESULTANT SPEED (MPH)	2.0	1.9	3.6	3.5	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.8	3.0	2.2	1.3	
	RES. DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	30	32	26	25	29	07	26	23	33	35	24	28	28	
	MEAN SPEED (MPH)	7.5	5.6	8.6	7.2	5.3	4.8	5.9	4.7	4.4	4.9	6.7	6.6	6.0	
	PREVAIL. DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	23	05	23	22	22	06	23	06	02	03	22	23	23	
	MAXIMUM 2-MINUTE WIND:														
	SPEED (MPH)	38	32	33	41	29	26	46	36	23	25	36	30	46	
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	27	29	23	27	01	05	25	21	19	19	24	26	25	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	13	28	07	22	20	20+	27	30	25+	21	16	08	JUL 27	
	MAXIMUM 5-SECOND WIND:														
	SPEED (MPH)	48	40	40	56	36	31	55	43	31	32	48	36	56	
DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	25	29	23	27	01	27	25	19	15	22	17	26	27		
DATE OF OCCURRENCE	13	28	07	22	20	08	27	30	25	21	28	08	APR 22		
PRECIPITATION	WATER EQUIVALENT:														
	TOTAL (IN.)	2.33	3.77	3.47	4.76	3.18	3.09	4.98	3.77	1.74	1.08	3.43	2.83	38.43	
	GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.)	0.97	1.43	1.28	1.47	2.06	0.72	2.54	1.51	0.92	0.65	1.08	0.89	2.54	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	07-08	20-21	27-28	01-02	20	01	06-07	13	16-17	07-08	21	14-15	JUL 06-07	
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	PRECIPITATION ≥ 0.01	11	14	13	13	7	14	14	10	4	7	8	9	124	
PRECIPITATION ≥ 0.10	6	10	10	10	4	8	9	7	2	2	6	6	80		
PRECIPITATION ≥ 1.00	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	6		
SNOWFALL	SNOW, ICE PELLETS, HAIL:														
	TOTAL (IN.)	T	T	0.4	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.4	
	GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.)	T	T	0.4	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.4	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	30+	10	01	24+								01	MAR 01	
	MAXIMUM SNOW DEPTH (IN.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
SNOWFALL ≥ 1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		

NORMALS, MEANS, AND EXTREMES

KNOXVILLE, TN (TYS)

LATITUDE: 35° 49' 05" N LONGITUDE: 83° 59' 09" W ELEVATION (FT): GRND: 979 BARO: 982 TIME ZONE: EASTERN (UTC + 5) WBAN: 13891

ELEMENT		POR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR
TEMPERATURE °F	NORMAL DAILY MAXIMUM	30	46.3	51.7	60.3	69.0	76.3	83.6	86.9	86.4	80.7	69.9	59.0	49.8	68.3
	MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM	58	47.4	52.1	60.7	70.4	78.2	84.9	87.9	87.1	81.7	71.3	59.5	49.9	69.3
	HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM	64	77	83	86	92	94	102	103	102	103	91	84	80	103
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1950	1996	1963	1942	1962	1988	1952	1944	1954	1953	1948	1982	SEP 1954
	MEAN OF EXTREME MAXS.	58	67.4	70.7	78.5	85.0	88.0	92.8	94.7	94.0	91.6	83.4	76.2	68.4	82.6
	NORMAL DAILY MINIMUM	30	28.9	31.8	39.1	46.6	55.6	63.9	68.5	67.3	60.8	47.7	38.9	31.9	48.4
	MEAN DAILY MINIMUM	58	29.4	32.2	38.9	47.5	56.2	64.0	68.1	67.1	60.7	48.2	38.4	31.6	48.5
	LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM	64	-24	-8	1	22	32	43	49	49	36	25	5	-6	-24
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1985	1996	1980	1987	1986	1956	1988	1946	1967	1987	1950	1983	JAN 1985
	MEAN OF EXTREME MINS.	58	9.8	13.4	22.2	31.6	41.2	52.7	59.8	59.0	47.3	33.0	22.9	14.8	34.0
	NORMAL DRY BULB	30	37.6	41.8	49.7	57.8	66.0	73.8	77.7	76.9	70.8	58.8	49.0	40.9	58.4
	MEAN DRY BULB	58	38.4	42.3	49.8	59.0	67.2	74.4	78.1	77.1	71.2	59.7	49.0	40.9	58.9
	MEAN WET BULB	22	35.1	38.6	44.4	52.2	61.0	67.7	67.9	67.1	61.4	54.1	45.3	37.1	52.7
	MEAN DEW POINT	22	29.5	32.5	37.6	46.1	56.5	64.5	65.1	64.0	57.8	50.1	40.1	32.3	48.0
NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH:															
MAXIMUM ≥ 90°	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.3	5.4	12.4	9.7	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.2	
MAXIMUM ≤ 32°	30	3.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	1.3	6.1	
MINIMUM ≤ 32°	30	19.3	15.2	8.3	1.9	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	8.2	17.1	70.9	
MINIMUM ≤ 0°	30	0.3	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	
H/C	NORMAL HEATING DEG. DAYS	30	841	652	467	227	65	3	0	0	22	210	470	733	3690
	NORMAL COOLING DEG. DAYS	30	0	1	5	27	110	282	408	381	205	28	3	0	1450
RH	NORMAL (PERCENT)	30	74	70	66	65	73	75	75	76	75	74	74	75	73
	HOUR 01 LST	30	79	75	73	73	84	87	88	88	87	86	81	80	82
	HOUR 07 LST	30	82	81	81	82	88	89	90	92	92	91	86	84	86
	HOUR 13 LST	30	64	60	56	52	58	59	61	60	59	56	59	64	59
	HOUR 19 LST	30	69	61	57	54	62	64	65	66	68	66	67	70	64
S	PERCENT POSSIBLE SUNSHINE	57	40	47	53	63	64	65	64	63	61	61	49	40	56
W/O	MEAN NO. DAYS WITH:														
	HEAVY FOG (VISBY ≤ 1/4 MI)	63	2.9	1.8	1.6	1.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	3.3	3.5	4.3	3.1	2.6	30.8
	THUNDERSTORMS	63	0.8	1.5	3.1	4.4	6.9	8.5	9.9	7.0	3.0	1.3	1.0	0.5	47.9
CLOUDINESS	MEAN:														
	SUNRISE-SUNSET (OKTAS)	1					4.0	3.2							
	MIDNIGHT-MIDNIGHT (OKTAS)	1						3.2							
	MEAN NO. DAYS WITH:														
CLEAR	1	4.0	1.0	4.0		13.0	11.0								
PARTLY CLOUDY	1			1.0		3.0	5.0								
CLOUDY	1	2.0	3.0	10.0		4.0	4.0								
PR	MEAN STATION PRESSURE (IN)	33	29.10	29.00	29.00	29.00	28.99	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.10	29.10	29.09	29.03
	MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRES. (IN)	22	30.13	30.11	30.04	30.00	30.00	30.01	30.03	30.02	30.06	30.10	30.13	30.15	30.07
WINDS	MEAN SPEED (MPH)	48	7.6	8.0	8.5	8.5	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.5	6.7	7.2	6.9
	PREVAIL. DIR (TENS OF DEGS)	32	24	24	24	23	23	23	23	23	05	04	24	23	24
	MAXIMUM 2-MINUTE:														
	SPEED (MPH)	10	43	39	43	64	40	44	46	39	31	43	49	39	64
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS)		27	22	24	28	20	23	25	01	06	26	25	25	28
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1996	2000	1996	1996	1999	2003	2005	2003	2004	2001	2000	1996	APR 1996
MAXIMUM 5-SECOND:															
SPEED (MPH)	10	53	48	48	76	54	52	68	48	37	56	61	57	76	
DIR. (TENS OF DEGS)		22	23	25	27	25	24	25	03	29	26	24	28	27	
YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1996	1998	1996	1996	2003	2003	1997	2000	2003	2001	2000	1996	APR 1996	
PRECIPITATION	NORMAL (IN)	30	4.57	4.01	5.17	3.99	4.68	4.04	4.71	2.89	3.04	2.65	3.98	4.49	48.22
	MAXIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	64	11.74	9.38	11.81	11.07	10.98	8.21	12.66	8.88	9.19	6.67	10.36	11.63	12.66
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1954	1944	1994	1998	1974	1989	1999	1942	1989	1949	1948	1961	JUL 1999
	MINIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	64	0.95	0.74	1.69	0.39	0.74	0.20	0.33	0.77	0.42	T	0.97	0.45	T
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1986	1968	1986	1976	1970	1944	1995	1954	1985	1963	1942	1965	OCT 1963
	MAXIMUM IN 24 HOURS (IN)	64	3.89	3.42	5.77	3.69	4.35	3.57	4.69	3.25	5.08	2.44	4.06	4.89	5.77
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1946	1991	1994	1998	2003	1972	1942	1959	1944	1961	1948	1969	MAR 1994
	NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH:														
PRECIPITATION ≥ 0.01	30	12.2	11.1	13.2	10.8	11.6	10.9	10.9	8.9	8.5	7.9	10.1	11.5	127.6	
PRECIPITATION ≥ 1.00	30	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.3	12.3	
SNOWFALL	NORMAL (IN)	30	3.7	3.0	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.*	0.1	0.7	9.9	
	MAXIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	61	15.1	23.3	20.2	10.7	T	T	0.0	T	0.0	T	18.2	12.2	23.3
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1962	1960	1960	1987	1945	1998		1995		1993	1952	1963	FEB 1960
	MAXIMUM IN 24 HOURS (IN)	61	12.0	17.5	14.1	10.7	T	T	0.0	T	0.0	T	18.2	8.9	18.2
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1962	1960	1993	1987	1945	1998		1995		1993	1952	1969	NOV 1952
	MAXIMUM SNOW DEPTH (IN)	54	10	15	15	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	6	15
YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1966	1960	1993	1987							1952	1963	MAR 1993	
NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH:															
SNOWFALL ≥ 1.0	30	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.2	

PRECIPITATION (inches) 2005 KNOXVILLE, TN (TYS)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1976	3.86	2.18	5.22	0.39	5.53	3.46	3.75	1.98	2.87	5.33	3.45	4.42	42.44
1977	2.55	1.52	6.08	6.96	1.16	6.49	1.08	5.78	6.91	4.04	5.06	3.30	50.93
1978	5.22	1.01	4.42	4.10	3.44	5.27	5.06	2.44	1.26	0.82	3.62	5.91	42.57
1979	6.18	4.17	4.21	4.30	7.21	3.80	9.47	2.29	2.64	1.97	5.73	1.92	53.89
1980	5.54	1.78	8.72	3.30	3.80	1.94	3.57	2.34	2.38	1.53	3.78	1.78	40.46
1981	1.05	3.62	2.83	4.84	3.02	5.53	2.03	3.48	6.09	4.15	3.01	4.14	43.79
1982	6.03	4.88	6.36	3.26	5.52	3.93	6.60	2.68	2.68	2.66	5.21	4.89	54.70
1983	1.58	2.90	1.99	5.88	5.42	3.26	3.18	3.89	0.95	3.34	4.40	5.69	42.48
1984	2.26	4.42	3.79	3.37	10.14	4.34	9.03	1.72	0.85	3.26	2.87	2.49	48.54
1985	3.17	4.11	1.98	2.86	1.60	4.77	2.63	4.07	0.42	3.04	5.39	2.36	36.40
1986	0.95	3.90	1.69	2.25	2.40	0.69	1.89	3.37	3.59	3.84	3.83	4.08	32.48
1987	4.68	4.63	2.91	2.18	4.62	2.66	4.67	1.08	1.93	0.60	1.21	3.49	34.66
1988	4.29	2.94	2.42	2.34	2.35	0.51	3.60	3.20	2.68	1.52	4.82	3.99	34.66
1989	4.96	6.26	3.82	3.50	5.31	8.21	2.68	3.16	9.19	1.47	4.92	2.74	56.22
1990	5.88	6.90	5.73	2.56	4.71	1.72	7.56	3.02	2.68	3.64	1.77	8.99	55.16
1991	2.53	6.99	6.36	3.97	3.10	6.02	3.45	6.13	3.14	1.10	5.24	10.23	58.26
1992	3.87	3.36	3.99	2.11	3.20	3.07	4.62	4.22	1.77	3.05	4.29	6.68	44.23
1993	4.09	2.20	6.16	2.50	3.78	0.90	2.03	6.04	4.77	2.25	3.33	7.04	45.09
1994	7.08	8.81	11.81	7.90	3.04	5.97	5.94	4.19	1.20	2.38	2.93	2.02	63.27
1995	4.90	4.54	3.54	1.74	7.05	3.90	0.33	2.08	2.46	3.58	6.21	2.50	42.83
1996	7.53	2.74	4.72	4.50	4.57	2.96	4.77	1.33	3.45	1.17	7.71	5.44	50.89
1997	5.20	5.17	6.34	3.82	6.76	5.70	3.75	2.02	3.32	2.90	2.78	2.37	50.13
1998	4.62	2.71	4.75	11.07	3.84	7.96	5.69	2.07	1.31	1.42	2.51	5.95	53.90
1999	6.62	3.50	4.85	3.40	4.92	5.58	12.66	0.85	0.82	2.84	2.40	1.70	50.14
2000	5.14	3.42	4.37	6.69	5.90	3.36	6.12	1.40	3.82	T	4.35	2.45	47.02
2001	4.74	6.46	2.63	2.82	3.46	3.88	4.14	3.74	3.56	0.86	1.55	4.66	42.50
2002	8.06	1.69	10.59	1.44	4.66	3.91	5.65	1.41	5.17	5.59	4.58	5.35	58.10
2003	3.17	8.69	2.07	5.95	8.09	2.45	8.27	5.48	5.14	1.24	4.71	3.40	58.66
2004	2.74	3.64	4.61	2.73	5.35	7.90	7.62	2.18	4.75	3.10	6.01	5.56	56.19
2005	2.33	3.77	3.47	4.76	3.18	3.09	4.98	3.77	1.74	1.08	3.43	2.83	38.43
POR= 135 YRS	4.63	4.57	5.14	4.12	3.97	4.08	4.56	3.55	2.86	2.58	3.44	4.39	47.89

WBAN : 13891

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE (°F) 2005 KNOXVILLE, TN (TYS)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1976	34.3	48.2	52.6	58.9	63.4	73.9	76.2	74.9	67.7	54.5	43.2	37.5	57.1
1977	27.2	41.4	55.0	62.9	69.8	75.3	80.3	78.9	74.0	57.4	52.6	40.2	59.6
1978	29.4	34.6	49.0	61.1	66.6	75.4	78.7	77.1	74.8	58.2	54.4	42.8	58.5
1979	33.0	36.7	53.1	59.9	66.9	72.8	75.0	77.6	72.2	58.3	51.4	42.2	58.3
1980	41.6	36.6	47.6	59.1	68.1	75.2	82.1	81.7	73.7	56.0	47.3	40.1	59.1
1981	33.4	41.9	46.8	63.5	63.9	77.1	81.4	78.3	70.2	58.9	49.4	38.7	58.6
1982	33.8	43.1	53.0	55.2	69.3	72.6	77.6	76.7	70.0	59.5	50.9	46.4	59.0
1983	38.0	41.1	49.7	53.2	65.4	72.5	78.5	79.6	70.3	60.2	47.4	36.4	57.7
1984	35.3	43.4	47.7	57.3	62.8	74.8	73.3	74.1	67.1	67.6	46.3	47.5	58.1
1985	29.4	37.1	50.2	58.6	65.7	72.5	76.5	75.1	68.5	63.7	56.8	34.8	57.4
1986	35.0	43.9	48.7	58.6	68.1	77.2	81.4	76.7	72.8	60.2	52.4	39.1	59.5
1987	36.8	42.2	49.2	55.0	71.3	75.5	78.5	79.6	70.1	52.8	50.2	43.5	58.7
1988	33.9	39.4	50.1	57.2	65.0	74.4	78.7	79.6	71.3	52.7	49.7	40.4	57.7
1989	42.8	41.3	53.5	57.8	62.4	73.3	77.5	76.8	70.9	59.4	48.1	32.2	58.0
1990	44.7	48.9	53.6	57.9	65.9	75.4	78.0	77.9	72.1	59.9	52.1	45.1	61.0
1991	41.2	43.8	52.0	62.8	72.0	74.9	79.3	76.5	71.4	61.0	47.1	43.5	60.5
1992	40.5	45.8	48.3	59.0	64.0	72.2	77.9	73.7	71.3	57.4	48.3	40.0	58.2
1993	43.5	39.5	45.7	56.2	67.0	76.0	83.0	78.7	70.6	57.9	48.4	40.2	58.9
1994	32.0	43.4	49.5	61.9	63.9	76.5	76.8	75.8	69.0	60.1	53.6	44.8	58.9
1995	39.2	40.7	53.1	61.0	67.3	73.8	80.2	81.5	70.5	58.6	43.6	37.1	58.9
1996	36.4	39.6	44.8	55.1	69.4	74.2	76.8	76.2	68.9	59.2	44.1	43.3	57.3
1997	39.4	46.6	54.2	54.0	62.2	71.9	78.4	75.7	71.7	58.9	43.9	39.2	58.0
1998	42.8	46.0	49.4	57.3	70.7	75.9	79.4	77.7	76.0	61.9	50.1	44.4	61.0
1999	43.6	44.1	45.3	61.2	66.2	75.0	78.6	77.7	69.9	58.5	52.7	42.4	59.6
2000	37.5	46.1	53.2	55.9	69.9	74.8	77.3	76.9	70.7	61.0	47.4	34.0	58.7
2001	35.5	45.8	46.3	61.7	68.4	72.9	78.0	77.5	68.2	56.9	54.2	45.6	59.3
2002	41.5	41.3	50.3	62.7	65.3	76.6	79.1	78.9	74.9	62.9	46.4	40.7	60.1
2003	33.9	40.9	53.3	60.4	67.5	72.1	76.3	77.8	69.4	58.5	53.0	38.5	58.5
2004	37.3	40.4	53.3	58.5	70.8	74.6	76.7	73.8	70.2	63.8	53.1	39.9	59.4
2005	43.0	44.1	48.5	58.6	64.1	75.0	78.4	79.3	74.1	61.1	51.3	37.6	59.6
POR= 135 YRS	38.9	41.8	49.4	58.7	67.2	74.7	77.8	76.8	71.3	59.7	48.4	40.6	58.8

HEATING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 2005 KNOXVILLE, TN (TYS)

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1976-77	0	0	19	320	651	845	1166	658	319	110	33	2	4123
1977-78	0	0	3	242	374	764	1097	846	487	148	74	0	4035
1978-79	0	0	0	210	310	681	985	786	376	167	46	0	3561
1979-80	0	0	0	220	407	700	715	815	529	185	32	1	3604
1980-81	0	0	23	284	523	761	974	641	556	104	94	0	3960
1981-82	0	0	32	196	461	809	959	606	384	295	20	0	3762
1982-83	0	0	30	228	416	577	829	662	472	356	50	3	3623
1983-84	0	0	51	163	523	878	912	619	530	240	139	5	4060
1984-85	0	0	44	30	556	536	1095	776	459	208	51	13	3768
1985-86	0	0	44	86	250	927	922	582	499	206	51	0	3567
1986-87	0	2	0	197	377	797	863	631	483	313	13	0	3676
1987-88	0	0	15	370	437	660	956	734	458	247	66	9	3952
1988-89	0	0	3	384	454	755	681	660	360	258	148	1	3704
1989-90	0	1	36	204	499	1011	622	443	358	239	68	0	3481
1990-91	0	0	26	182	382	612	730	589	405	93	16	0	3035
1991-92	0	0	46	159	538	660	753	549	512	225	113	6	3561
1992-93	0	0	13	229	494	769	659	708	592	270	38	2	3774
1993-94	0	0	37	232	495	761	1016	597	473	139	93	0	3843
1994-95	0	0	11	158	336	620	794	674	364	162	54	0	3173
1995-96	0	0	22	216	638	857	877	732	622	302	45	0	4311
1996-97	0	0	30	196	623	663	786	512	332	333	124	8	3607
1997-98	0	0	1	226	625	794	681	528	500	234	30	12	3631
1998-99	0	0	1	133	438	632	656	578	604	149	24	0	3215
1999-00	0	0	28	206	359	694	846	542	354	265	9	6	3309
2000-01	0	0	34	149	522	955	908	530	571	155	25	1	3850
2001-02	0	0	57	263	320	594	719	657	451	152	99	0	3312
2002-03	0	0	2	126	555	749	957	669	358	148	11	4	3579
2003-04	0	0	29	206	358	818	853	708	365	225	42	0	3604
2004-05	0	0	4	75	362	772	675	580	506	197	90	0	3261
2005-	0	0	1	187	416	844							

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COOLING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 2005 KNOXVILLE, TN (TYS)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1976	0	3	1	26	48	273	356	314	107	5	0	0	1133
1977	0	5	14	57	188	317	483	440	283	14	10	0	1811
1978	0	0	0	37	130	319	432	384	302	8	0	0	1612
1979	0	0	15	20	111	242	317	399	224	23	4	0	1355
1980	0	0	0	16	136	315	538	525	290	12	0	0	1832
1981	0	0	0	62	65	373	512	421	193	14	1	0	1641
1982	0	0	17	6	157	233	396	372	187	65	2	8	1443
1983	0	0	4	6	71	235	425	462	217	23	0	0	1443
1984	0	0	0	12	77	306	263	290	116	120	2	0	1186
1985	0	0	11	20	81	247	363	322	155	53	11	0	1263
1986	0	0	0	21	156	374	517	373	241	55	6	0	1743
1987	0	0	0	18	215	321	427	460	172	0	0	0	1613
1988	0	0	3	19	74	297	431	458	200	9	0	0	1491
1989	0	2	10	47	76	257	395	374	219	35	0	0	1415
1990	0	1	13	32	101	316	410	406	245	32	1	0	1557
1991	0	0	9	32	239	306	453	364	244	42	6	2	1697
1992	0	0	0	49	91	230	410	279	206	0	0	0	1265
1993	0	0	0	10	106	339	566	432	212	21	3	0	1689
1994	0	0	0	54	67	349	372	342	137	15	0	0	1336
1995	0	0	3	50	134	268	480	521	192	26	1	0	1675
1996	0	4	0	10	187	285	371	353	152	22	3	0	1387
1997	0	1	5	9	44	222	423	338	209	46	0	0	1297
1998	0	0	24	8	212	346	454	402	338	43	0	1	1828
1999	0	0	0	41	67	304	429	403	181	13	0	0	1438
2000	0	0	0	2	167	309	390	376	211	33	4	0	1492
2001	0	0	0	62	137	247	411	393	160	19	1	0	1430
2002	0	0	2	89	113	355	445	439	304	71	5	0	1823
2003	0	0	0	21	93	226	358	407	168	14	8	0	1295
2004	2	0	8	39	229	297	371	278	166	46	12	0	1448
2005	0	0	1	12	69	304	425	451	278	73	9	0	1622

SNOWFALL (inches) 2005 KNOXVILLE, TN (TYS)

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1976-77	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.1	7.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
1977-78	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	11.3	5.5	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.3
1978-79	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	4.7	18.4	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.1
1979-80	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	0.5	11.0	3.5	T	0.0	0.0	15.0
1980-81	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	5.0	2.5	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
1981-82	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.1	4.4	0.1	1.1	T	0.0	0.0	5.7
1982-83	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.1	3.4	0.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	10.2
1983-84	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.8	3.5	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
1984-85	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	14.2	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.5
1985-86	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.6	5.0	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
1986-87	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	7.5	T	1.6	10.7	0.0	0.0	19.8
1987-88	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	9.2	0.9	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1
1988-89	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	2.6	1.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
1989-90	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	1.1	T	T	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
1990-91	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	1.2	0.7	T	0.0	0.0	1.9
1991-92	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	T	T	0.0	T	T	0.0	0.0	0.2
1992-93	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	T	1.0	15.1	T	0.0	0.0	16.4
1993-94	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.0	0.3	3.3	T	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
1994-95	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
1995-96	0.0	T	0.0	0.0		T	10.0						
1996-97							1.5						
1997-98					T	3.3	0.4	0.1	T	0.0	T	T	
1998-99	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	2.1	2.0	0.0	T	0.0	4.1
1999-00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	2.0	T	T	0.0	T	0.0	2.0
2000-01													
2001-02													
2002-03													
2003-04							1.0	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2004-05	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	T	T	0.4	T	0.0	0.0	0.5
2005-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T							
POR= 57 YRS	0.0	T	0.0	T	0.6	1.5	3.7	3.3	1.7	0.4	T	0.0	11.2

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REFERENCE NOTES :

<p>PAGE 1: THE TEMPERATURE GRAPH SHOWS NORMAL MAXIMUM AND NORMAL MINIMUM DAILY TEMPERATURES (SOLID CURVES) AND THE ACTUAL DAILY HIGH AND LOW TEMPERATURES (VERTICAL BARS).</p> <p>PAGE 2 AND 3: H/C INDICATES HEATING AND COOLING DEGREE DAYS. RH INDICATES RELATIVE HUMIDITY W/O INDICATES WEATHER AND OBSTRUCTIONS S INDICATES SUNSHINE. PR INDICATES PRESSURE. CLOUDINESS ON PAGE 3 IS THE SUM OF THE CEILOMETER AND SATELLITE DATA NOT TO EXCEED EIGHT EIGHTHS(OKTAS).</p> <p>GENERAL: T INDICATES TRACE PRECIPITATION, AN AMOUNT GREATER THAN ZERO BUT LESS THAN THE LOWEST REPORTABLE VALUE. + INDICATES THE VALUE ALSO OCCURS ON EARLIER DATES. BLANK ENTRIES DENOTE MISSING OR UNREPORTED DATA. NORMALS ARE 30-YEAR AVERAGES (1971 - 2000). ASOS INDICATES AUTOMATED SURFACE OBSERVING SYSTEM. PM INDICATES THE LAST DAY OF THE PREVIOUS MONTH. POR (PERIOD OF RECORD) BEGINS WITH THE JANUARY DATA MONTH AND IS THE NUMBER OF YEARS USED TO COMPUTE THE MEAN. INDIVIDUAL MONTHS WITHIN THE POR MAY BE MISSING. WHEN THE POR FOR A NORMAL IS LESS THAN 30 YEARS, THE NORMAL IS PROVISIONAL AND IS BASED ON THE NUMBER OF YEARS INDICATED. 0.* OR * INDICATES THE VALUE OR MEAN-DAYS-WITH IS BETWEEN 0.00 AND 0.05. CLOUDINESS FOR ASOS STATIONS DIFFERS FROM THE NON-ASOS OBSERVATION TAKEN BY A HUMAN OBSERVER. ASOS STATION CLOUDINESS IS BASED ON TIME-AVERAGED CEILOMETER DATA FOR CLOUDS AT OR BELOW 12,000 FEET AND ON SATELLITE DATA FOR CLOUDS ABOVE 12,000 FEET. THE NUMBER OF DAYS WITH CLEAR, PARTLY CLOUDY, AND CLOUDY CONDITIONS FOR ASOS STATIONS IS THE SUM OF THE CEILOMETER AND SATELLITE DATA FOR THE SUNRISE TO SUNSET PERIOD.</p>	<p>GENERAL CONTINUED: CLEAR INDICATES 0 - 2 OKTAS, PARTLY CLOUDY INDICATES 3 - 6 OKTAS, AND CLOUDY INDICATES 7 OR 8 OKTAS. WHEN AT LEAST ONE OF THE ELEMENTS (CEILOMETER OR SATELLITE) IS MISSING, THE DAILY CLOUDINESS IS NOT COMPUTED. WIND DIRECTION IS RECORDED IN TENS OF DEGREES (2 DIGITS) CLOCKWISE FROM TRUE NORTH. "00" INDICATES CALM. "36" INDICATES TRUE NORTH. RESULTANT WIND IS THE VECTOR AVERAGE OF THE SPEED AND DIRECTION. AVERAGE TEMPERATURE IS THE SUM OF THE MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE DIVIDED BY 2. SNOWFALL DATA COMPRISE ALL FORMS OF FROZEN PRECIPITATION, INCLUDING HAIL. A HEATING (COOLING) DEGREE DAY IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE AVERAGE DAILY TEMPERATURE AND 65° F. DRY BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE OF THE AMBIENT AIR. DEW POINT IS THE TEMPERATURE TO WHICH THE AIR MUST BE COOLED TO ACHIEVE 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY. WET BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE THE AIR WOULD HAVE IF THE MOISTURE CONTENT WAS INCREASED TO 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY.</p> <p>ON JULY 1, 1996, THE NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE BEGAN USING THE "METAR" OBSERVATION CODE THAT WAS ALREADY EMPLOYED BY MOST OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD. THE MOST NOTICEABLE DIFFERENCE IN THIS ANNUAL PUBLICATION WILL BE THE CHANGE IN UNITS FROM TENTHS TO EIGHTS(OKTAS) FOR REPORTING THE AMOUNT OF SKY COVER.</p>
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2005
KNOXVILLE,
TENNESSEE (TYS)

Knoxville is located in a broad valley between the Cumberland Mountains, which lie northwest of the city, and the Great Smoky Mountains, which lie southeast of the city. These two mountain ranges exercise a marked influence upon the climate of the valley. The Cumberland Mountains, to the northwest, serve to retard and weaken the force of the cold winter air which frequently penetrates far south of the latitude of Knoxville over the plains areas to the west of the mountains.

The mountains also serve to modify the hot summer winds which are common to the plains to the west. In addition, they serve as a fixed incline plane which lifts the warm, moist air flowing northward from the Gulf of Mexico and thereby increases the frequency of afternoon thunderstorms. Relief from extremely high temperatures which such thunderstorms produce serves to reduce the number of extremely warm days in the valley.

July is usually the warmest month of the year. The coldest weather usually occurs during the month of January. Sudden great temperature changes occur infrequently. This again is due mainly to the retarding effect of the mountains. Summer nights are nearly always comfortable.

Rainfall is ample for agricultural purposes and is favorably distributed during the year for most crops. Precipitation is greatest in the wintertime. Another peak period occurs during the late spring and summer months. The period of lowest rainfall occurs during the fall. A cumulative total of approximately 12 inches of snow falls annually. However, this usually comes in amounts of less than 4 inches at one time. It is unusual for snow to remain on the ground in measurable amounts longer than one week.

The topography also has a pronounced effect upon the prevailing wind direction. Daytime winds usually have a southwesterly component, while nighttime winds usually move from the northeast. The winds are relatively light and tornadoes are extremely rare.

STATION LOCATION

KNOXVILLE, TENNESSEE

LOCATION	Occupied From	Occupied To	Airline Distances and Directions from previous Location	LATITUDE NORTH	LONGITUDE WEST	ELEVATION ABOVE										AUTOMATIC OBSERVING EQUIPMENT *	* TYPE M = AMOS T = AUTOB S = ASOS W = AWOS REMARKS
						GROUND											
						SEA LEVEL	WIND INSTRUMENT	EXTREME THERMOMETERS	PSYCHROMETER	SUNSHINE SWITCH	TIPPING GAUGE	WEIGHING RAIN GAUGE	8 INCH RAIN GAUGE	HYGROMETER			
*NOTES <u>AIRPORT</u>																	
Administration Building Knoxville Municipal (McGhee Tyson) Airport	8/24/37	12/31/38	11 mi. SSW of P.O.	35°49'	83°59'	950		#6	#6					#3			# - Estimated. Dates of instrument changes: a. 2/15/45. b. 6/1/51. c. 6/30/51. d. 11/1/51. e. 11/5/52. f. 8/18/59, for direct reading indicators. Autographic record continued from 73 ft. elevation until 4/2/63. g. Commissioned 3000 feet from thermometer site 2/1/61. h - Effective 2/1/61. x. Decommissioned prior to 1964. Sling psychrometer for standby use. % - Commissioned 2/23/61. i. Type change 7/16/85. j. Raised 9/26/86. k. Minor move 12/12/89.
Administration Building Knoxville Municipal (McGhee Tyson) Airport	1/01/39	2/28/42	No Chg	35°49'	83°59'	950	45	27	27					26			
Administration Building Knoxville Municipal (McGhee Tyson) Airport	3/01/42	11/4/81	No CHG	35°49'	83°59'	950	53 a71 c47 d73 h980	27 b39 d39 x	27 b37 d37 x	%36	35	27 b35	35	NA	NA		
NWS Building McGhee-Tyson Airport	11/4/81	10/01/95	1.2 mi. SW	35°49'	83°59'	980	22 J30	NA	NA	36	36	37 k5	36	5 i5 k5	NA		
McGhee-Tyson Airport	10/01/95	Present	NA	35°49'	83°59'	1979								S			ASOS Commissioned 10/01/95. l. Ground elevation.

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* NOTES: For earlier station history see previous edition.