

2002

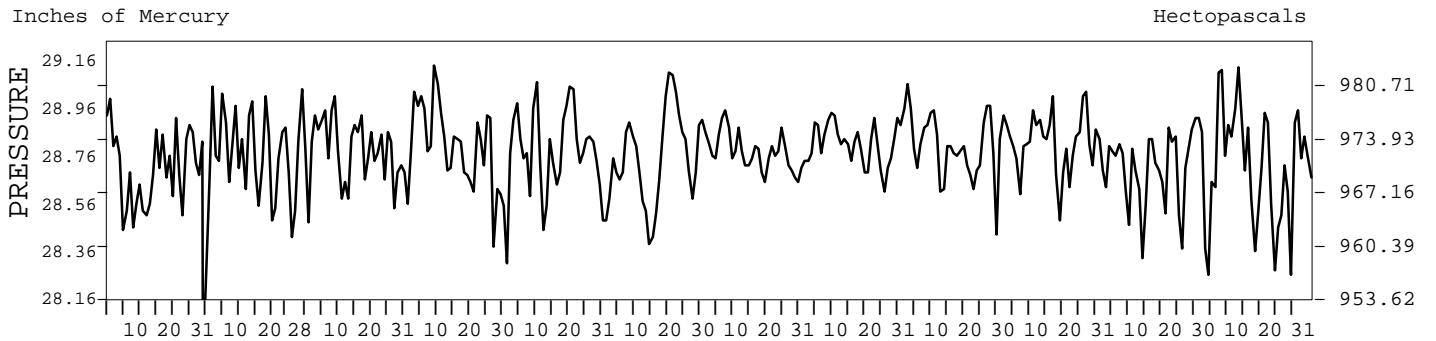
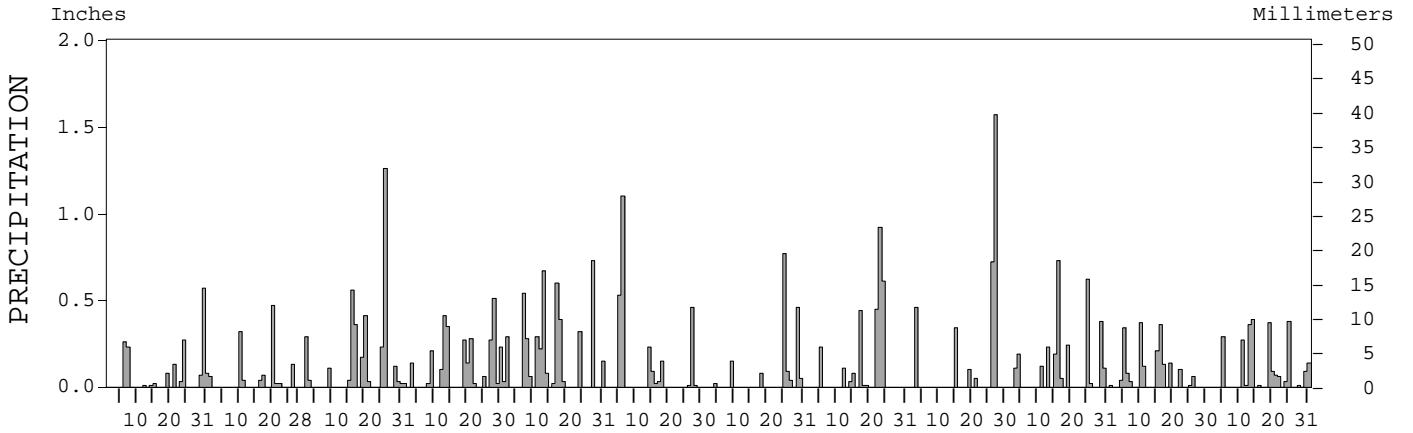
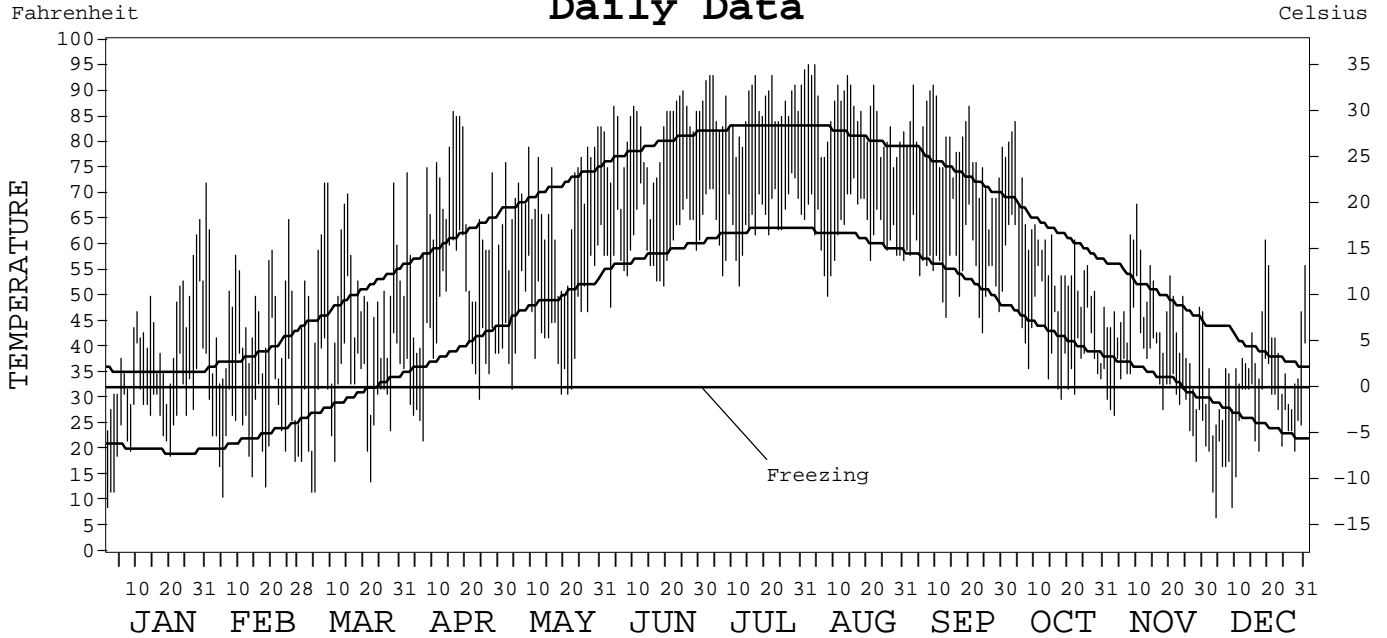
LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA
ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA



PITTSBURGH, GRTR. PITT. AIRPORT
PENNSYLVANIA (PIT)

ISSN 0270-0514

Daily Data



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NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION

NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND INFORMATION SERVICE

NATIONAL CLIMATIC DATA CENTER ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA

DIRECTOR NATIONAL CLIMATIC DATA CENTER

METEOROLOGICAL DATA FOR 2002

PITTSBURGH, PA (PIT)

LATITUDE: 40° 30' 05" N LONGITUDE: 80° 13' 52" W ELEVATION (FT): GRND: 1172 BARO: 1175 TIME ZONE: EASTERN (UTC + 5) WBAN: 94823

ELEMENT		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR	
TEMPERATURE °F	MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM	42.8	44.6	51.0	63.2	68.3	81.1	86.8	85.2	78.9	58.7	46.7	36.8	62.0	
	HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM	72	65	72	86	83	90	93	95	91	84	68	61	95	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	31	25	29+	16	31+	25	22+	04+	09+	04	10	19	AUG 04+	
	MEAN DAILY MINIMUM	28.1	25.3	30.8	42.2	45.1	60.1	65.2	62.9	55.8	43.3	33.8	24.5	43.1	
	LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM	9	11	12	22	31	48	52	50	43	30	18	7	7	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	01	05	05+	07	21+	03	12	08	24	18	28	04	DEC 04	
	AVERAGE DRY BULB	35.5	35.0	40.9	52.7	56.7	70.6	76.0	74.1	67.4	51.0	40.3	30.7	52.6	
	MEAN WET BULB		29.9	36.3	47.4	52.7	64.3	68.4	66.1	61.0	48.5	37.6	28.6		
	MEAN DEW POINT		21.1	28.8	41.4	48.3	60.0	63.9	61.4	56.5	45.7	33.8	24.2		
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	MAXIMUM ≥ 90°	0	0	0	0	0	1	11	9	3	0	0	0	0	24
	MAXIMUM ≤ 32°	7	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	9	22	
	MINIMUM ≤ 32°	23	23	17	6	4	0	0	0	0	4	13	27	117	
MINIMUM ≤ 0°	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
H/C	HEATING DEGREE DAYS	910	834	739	399	275	15	0	0	38	455	736	1055	5456	
	COOLING DEGREE DAYS	0	0	0	38	26	191	350	289	115	29	0	0	1038	
RH	MEAN (PERCENT)	71	60	65	68	74	71	69	67	72	83	79	77	71	
	HOUR 01 LST	74	67	72	75	85	84	80	79	85	91	83	81	80	
	HOUR 07 LST	78	70	72	80	87	86	85	85	89	93	84	82	83	
	HOUR 13 LST	64	52	56	61	60	56	51	50	56	71	70	71	60	
	HOUR 19 LST	66	55	61	59	66	63	60	57	63	80	79	74	65	
S	PERCENT POSSIBLE SUNSHINE														
W/O	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	HEAVY FOG (VISBY ≤ 1/4 MI)	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	
	THUNDERSTORMS	0	1	3	5	7	6	7	7	2	1	0	0	39	
CLOUDINESS	SUNRISE-SUNSET: (OKTAS)														
	CEILOMETER (≤ 12,000 FT.)														
	SATELLITE (> 12,000 FT.)														
	MIDNIGHT-MIDNIGHT: (OKTAS)														
	CEILOMETER (≤ 12,000 FT.)														
SATELLITE (> 12,000 FT.)															
NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:															
CLEAR															
PARTLY CLOUDY															
CLOUDY															
PR	MEAN STATION PRESS. (IN.)		28.77	28.79	28.80	28.77	28.75	28.78	28.83	28.79	28.80	28.69	28.74		
	MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRESS. (IN.)		30.10	30.12	30.11	30.07	30.03	30.05	30.11	30.08	30.11	30.01	30.08		
WINDS	RESULTANT SPEED (MPH)		6.1	4.0	3.9	3.0	2.9	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	5.0	3.6		
	RES. DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)		25	24	26	29	26	27	25	26	30	24	25		
	MEAN SPEED (MPH)	8.5	9.4	9.5	8.8	7.7	5.7	6.1	6.4	5.2	6.5	8.8	8.7	7.6	
	PREVAIL. DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	23	23	26	27	26	22	23	01	16	31	26	23	22	
	MAXIMUM 2-MINUTE WIND:														
	SPEED (MPH)	29	37	39	47	48	28	28	31	31	25	44	35	48	
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	36	29	31	29	30	33	33	26	34	31	28	35	30	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	29+	04	21	28	14	18+	18	23	11	13+	10	02	MAY 14	
	MAXIMUM 5-SECOND WIND:														
	SPEED (MPH)	38	45	47	55	55	35	32	43	37	33	51	38	55	
DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	21	27	27	30	29	28	33	26	33	16	28	35	29		
DATE OF OCCURRENCE	31	01	10+	28	14	05	18	23	11	04	10	02	MAY 14		
PRECIPITATION	WATER EQUIVALENT:														
	TOTAL (IN.)	1.76	1.17	3.67	3.05	4.70	2.63	1.66	2.89	3.24	2.99	2.00	2.57	32.33	
	GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.)	0.64	0.48	1.26	0.78	0.98	1.62	0.77	1.31	2.22	0.92	0.49	0.75	2.22	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	29-30	20-21	26	27-28	17-18	05-06	25	23-24	26-27	15-16	10-11	13-14	SEP 26-27	
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
PRECIPITATION ≥ 0.01	12	9	14	16	16	10	8	10	6	12	14	15	142		
PRECIPITATION ≥ 0.10	5	3	9	11	11	5	3	6	5	10	8	7	83		
PRECIPITATION ≥ 1.00	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	3		
SNOWFALL	SNOW, ICE PELLETS, HAIL:														
	TOTAL (IN.)	10.0	6.4	4.0	0.1	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	3.1	11.0	34.6	
	GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.)	3.3	1.7	2.2	0.1	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	1.4	4.8	4.8	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	06	04	21	06	21+					29	26	05	DEC 05	
	MAXIMUM SNOW DEPTH (IN.)	6	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	6	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	08+	05	22								27	06	JAN 08+	
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
SNOWFALL ≥ 1.0	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	13		

NORMALS, MEANS, AND EXTREMES

PITTSBURGH, PA (PIT)

LATITUDE: 40° 30' 05" N LONGITUDE: 80° 13' 52" W ELEVATION (FT): GRND: 1172 BARO: 1175 TIME ZONE: EASTERN (UTC + 5) WBAN: 94823

ELEMENT		POR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR
TEMPERATURE °F	NORMAL DAILY MAXIMUM	30	35.1	38.8	49.5	60.7	70.8	79.1	82.7	81.1	74.2	62.5	50.5	39.8	60.4
	MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM	55	35.6	38.8	48.3	60.8	70.9	79.3	82.9	81.3	74.5	63.0	50.4	39.2	60.4
	HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM	50	72	76	82	89	91	98	103	100	97	87	82	74	103
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		2002	2000	1998	1990	1987	1988	1988	1988	1954	1959	1961	1982	JUL 1988
	MEAN OF EXTREME MAXS.	55	58.5	61.3	73.4	80.9	85.6	90.3	91.9	90.4	87.8	79.3	71.1	60.9	77.6
	NORMAL DAILY MINIMUM	30	19.9	22.3	30.1	39.1	49.2	57.7	62.4	61.0	53.9	42.5	34.2	25.3	41.5
	MEAN DAILY MINIMUM	55	20.4	22.4	29.6	39.6	49.0	57.8	62.3	60.9	53.7	42.9	34.2	25.0	41.5
	LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM	50	-22	-12	-1	14	26	34	42	39	31	16	-1	-12	-22
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1994	1979	1980	1982	1970	1972	1963	1982	1959	1965	1958	1989	JAN 1994
	MEAN OF EXTREME MINS.	55	-4	1.9	11.2	23.0	34.2	43.8	50.2	48.6	38.1	28.1	17.3	6.1	25.2
	NORMAL DRY BULB	30	26.1	28.7	39.4	49.6	59.5	67.9	72.1	70.5	63.9	52.4	42.3	31.5	50.3
	MEAN DRY BULB	55	27.9	30.7	38.9	50.2	59.9	68.6	72.6	71.1	64.3	53.0	42.2	32.0	51.0
	MEAN WET BULB	18	26.5	29.1	35.0	44.6	53.6	62.2	65.9	64.7	58.3	47.6	38.5	30.1	46.3
	MEAN DEW POINT	18	21.0	22.6	27.7	36.9	47.7	57.4	61.6	60.5	54.1	42.4	32.9	24.8	40.8
	NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH:														
MAXIMUM ≥ 90°	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.6	3.4	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6	
MAXIMUM ≤ 32°	30	14.5	10.3	3.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	9.9	39.2	
MINIMUM ≤ 32°	30	27.3	23.9	19.5	8.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	14.1	24.5	122.9	
MINIMUM ≤ 0°	30	2.6	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.8	5.0	
H/C	NORMAL HEATING DEG. DAYS	30	1163	979	788	462	200	43	6	13	105	397	677	996	5829
	NORMAL COOLING DEG. DAYS	30	0	0	2	8	41	143	244	203	78	6	1	0	726
RH	NORMAL (PERCENT)	30	70	67	64	60	63	66	69	71	72	68	70	72	68
	HOUR 01 LST	30	72	71	69	66	72	77	80	82	82	77	74	75	75
	HOUR 07 LST	30	75	74	74	72	76	79	82	86	86	81	78	77	78
	HOUR 13 LST	30	65	62	57	50	52	52	54	56	57	55	62	67	57
	HOUR 19 LST	30	67	63	58	52	55	57	60	63	66	63	67	70	62
S	PERCENT POSSIBLE SUNSHINE	49	32	36	43	46	50	55	57	55	55	51	36	29	45
W/O	MEAN NO. DAYS WITH:														
	HEAVY FOG (VISBY ≤ 1/4 MI)	51	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.8	17.8
	THUNDERSTORMS	51	0.2	0.5	1.7	3.4	5.1	6.9	6.6	5.4	3.0	1.2	0.6	0.3	34.9
CLOUDINESS	MEAN:														
	SUNRISE-SUNSET (OKTAS)	44	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	6.0	6.4	5.6
	MIDNIGHT-MIDNIGHT (OKTAS)	32	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	5.8	6.2	5.3
	MEAN NO. DAYS WITH:														
	CLEAR	44	2.9	3.3	4.5	4.4	5.3	4.8	5.4	6.6	7.3	7.8	3.7	2.7	58.7
PARTLY CLOUDY	44	6.0	5.9	6.8	8.3	9.0	11.8	12.8	11.6	10.1	8.8	6.3	5.7	103.1	
CLOUDY	44	22.2	19.1	19.8	17.3	16.7	13.4	12.7	12.9	12.5	14.4	20.0	22.6	203.6	
PR	MEAN STATION PRESSURE (IN)	28	28.74	28.75	28.70	28.68	28.69	28.71	28.74	28.75	28.80	28.79	28.77	28.76	28.74
	MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRES. (IN)	18	30.09	30.09	30.05	29.98	29.99	29.99	30.02	30.06	30.08	30.12	30.10	30.12	30.06
WINDS	MEAN SPEED (MPH)	45	10.5	10.3	10.8	10.5	8.8	7.9	7.4	7.0	7.5	8.3	9.6	10.0	9.1
	PREVAIL. DIR (TENS OF DEGS)	34	26	26	27	27	23	23	24	23	23	26	26	27	26
	MAXIMUM 2-MINUTE:														
	SPEED (MPH)	6	41	38	39	51	48	53	45	46	38	39	44	37	53
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS)		27	20	31	30	30	34	29	33	20	31	28	26	34
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1999	2001	2002	1998	2002	1998	2001	2001	1999	1999	2002	2000	JUN 1998
	MAXIMUM 5-SECOND:														
SPEED (MPH)	6	48	55	47	61	59	62	61	60	47	47	51	52	62	
DIR. (TENS OF DEGS)		27	26	27	31	22	34	33	34	21	31	28	23	34	
YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1999	2001	2002	1998	1997	1998	1997	2001	1999	1999	2002	2000	JUN 1998	
PRECIPITATION	NORMAL (IN)	30	2.70	2.37	3.17	3.01	3.80	4.12	3.96	3.38	3.21	2.25	3.02	2.86	37.85
	MAXIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	50	6.25	5.98	6.10	7.61	6.56	10.29	8.71	7.86	6.00	8.20	11.05	8.51	11.05
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1978	1956	1967	1964	1989	1989	1992	1987	1990	1954	1985	1990	NOV 1985
	MINIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	50	0.77	0.51	1.14	0.48	1.21	0.64	1.62	0.78	0.28	0.16	0.90	0.40	0.16
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1981	1969	1969	1971	1965	1992	1989	1957	1985	1963	1976	1955	OCT 1963
	MAXIMUM IN 24 HOURS (IN)	50	1.69	2.30	2.00	2.15	2.90	3.11	4.41	3.06	2.59	3.56	1.97	2.76	4.41
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1986	1975	1964	1964	1997	1996	1999	1956	1990	1954	1985	1990	JUL 1999
	NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH:														
	PRECIPITATION ≥ 0.01	30	16.4	14.0	15.4	13.6	12.9	11.8	10.4	9.5	10.0	10.5	13.3	16.7	154.5
PRECIPITATION ≥ 1.00	30	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	5.9	
SNOWFALL	NORMAL (IN)	30	12.3	8.5	7.9	1.5	0.*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.1	6.9	40.6	
	MAXIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	49	40.2	24.2	34.1	8.1	3.1	T	T	T	8.5	13.9	21.2	40.2	
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1978	1972	1993	1987	1966	1990	1991	1994	1989	1993	1995	1974	JAN 1978
	MAXIMUM IN 24 HOURS (IN)	49	14.0	12.3	23.8	7.7	3.1	T	T	T	6.6	10.5	12.5	23.8	
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1966	1960	1993	1987	1966	1990	1991	1994	1989	1993	1958	1974	MAR 1993
	MAXIMUM SNOW DEPTH (IN)	54	26	16	25	7	1	0	0	0	0	1	22	13	26
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1978	1961	1993	1987	1963					1992	1950	1974	JAN 1978
NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH:															
SNOWFALL ≥ 1.0	30	3.8	2.5	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.9	12.0	

PRECIPITATION (inches) 2002 PITTSBURGH, GRTR. PITT. AIRPORT PA (PIT)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1973	2.03	1.80	3.86	4.69	5.87	3.12	2.16	3.40	3.56	4.45	2.65	2.15	39.74
1974	3.47	2.10	3.72	3.26	5.35	5.08	3.30	2.93	4.42	1.12	3.06	4.02	41.83
1975	3.34	4.64	4.62	2.27	1.84	4.58	4.38	7.56	5.06	3.46	1.77	2.90	46.42
1976	3.25	1.74	4.45	1.24	1.99	3.37	4.72	1.25	3.30	3.76	0.90	1.81	31.78
1977	2.06	0.87	4.12	3.26	2.57	2.85	3.38	2.66	3.13	2.44	2.59	3.27	33.20
1978	6.25	0.54	1.65	2.25	4.26	4.11	2.15	3.65	2.64	3.42	1.62	5.24	37.78
1979	4.80	3.12	1.32	3.17	4.49	1.73	4.31	6.84	3.60	2.46	2.43	2.29	40.56
1980	1.56	1.32	5.65	2.94	4.32	4.34	6.76	5.10	1.29	2.42	2.38	1.38	39.46
1981	0.77	4.20	2.12	4.92	2.04	8.20	3.82	0.98	4.13	1.82	1.50	3.00	37.50
1982	4.44	1.93	3.52	1.44	3.98	3.05	2.36	1.97	2.80	0.40	3.33	2.79	32.01
1983	1.19	1.58	3.50	4.33	5.24	4.82	3.32	3.13	2.42	3.67	3.94	4.27	41.41
1984	1.40	2.05	2.32	3.72	5.22	1.98	3.01	5.15	0.84	3.45	3.14	3.04	35.32
1985	1.43	1.45	3.37	1.64	5.80	2.26	4.06	2.64	0.28	2.27	11.05	2.26	38.51
1986	2.49	3.43	1.38	1.94	1.67	5.24	5.66	3.04	2.33	2.83	3.92	3.47	37.40
1987	2.23	0.71	2.65	5.30	2.41	6.30	2.42	7.86	3.97	0.92	2.02	2.41	39.20
1988	1.49	3.46	2.56	1.97	2.78	1.26	2.82	2.04	2.34	1.40	2.80	2.17	27.09
1989	1.99	3.42	5.52	1.43	6.56	10.29	1.62	1.12	4.57	2.04	1.56	2.39	42.51
1990	3.30	3.31	1.47	3.48	6.19	4.24	6.59	3.59	6.00	3.51	2.05	8.51	52.24
1991	2.55	1.88	2.92	2.56	3.29	3.82	3.74	1.63	3.45	0.55	1.97	3.66	32.02
1992	2.13	1.73	3.54	2.30	2.31	0.64	8.71	4.77	2.91	1.47	3.31	2.83	36.65
1993	2.99	2.92	4.14	3.66	2.85	3.35	2.85	2.44	3.87	2.77	4.30	2.12	38.26
1994	3.90	2.13	5.00	3.72	2.54	2.91	3.27	7.75	3.59	0.88	3.64	2.01	41.34
1995	2.23	1.73	1.56	1.70	3.72	3.74	3.06	1.75	1.80	3.24	2.74	1.62	28.89
1996	3.68	2.54	4.54	4.42	2.95	7.95	4.01	1.99	5.63	2.96	2.83	1.98	45.48
1997	1.58	1.15	3.22	1.57	6.33	3.95	1.82	3.80	2.90	0.95	5.98	1.29	34.54
1998	3.63	2.57	1.91	5.00	2.39	6.71	2.02	3.32	1.09	2.27	1.50	1.81	34.22
1999	4.88	2.43	1.24	4.19	4.12	1.67	6.25	2.21	1.97	1.55	3.46	2.24	36.21
2000	1.70	2.53	2.26	3.15	5.69	5.64	6.28	3.66	3.07	2.09	1.38	2.64	40.09
2001	1.35	1.09	3.28	3.75	2.11	3.43	3.15	7.12	2.23	2.33	3.47	2.43	35.74
2002	1.76	1.17	3.67	3.05	4.70	2.63	1.66	2.89	3.24	2.99	2.00	2.57	32.33
POR= 131 YRS	2.86	2.45	3.27	3.12	3.42	3.79	3.90	3.23	2.63	2.39	2.44	2.67	36.17

WBAN : 94823

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE (°F) 2002 PITTSBURGH, GRTR. PITT. AIRPORT PA (PIT)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1973	29.7	28.8	48.3	49.3	56.4	70.9	73.2	73.2	66.5	56.1	44.1	33.3	52.5
1974	34.0	29.9	41.2	51.8	58.3	65.2	73.1	72.8	62.2	52.4	43.9	32.5	51.4
1975	32.6	32.1	36.3	44.3	63.0	67.8	72.8	73.0	58.8	53.3	46.3	32.9	51.1
1976	23.5	37.2	45.2	50.6	55.6	68.4	67.4	65.3	59.9	45.9	33.1	23.9	48.0
1977	11.4	26.9	43.7	50.8	63.0	63.8	71.8	68.1	64.7	50.5	45.6	31.1	49.3
1978	22.6	20.9	36.9	51.0	60.2	69.4	73.0	71.4	66.2	49.1	43.0	32.7	49.7
1979	21.4	18.0	43.1	49.7	59.1	67.7	70.3	69.6	63.4	50.9	44.7	34.6	49.4
1980	26.9	24.2	35.6	48.1	60.3	66.2	75.0	74.5	67.1	49.5	38.6	28.6	49.6
1981	20.5	31.4	35.6	51.9	58.4	68.8	72.1	69.7	61.9	49.4	40.3	29.4	49.1
1982	20.9	28.4	38.4	45.3	64.7	63.7	72.4	68.2	63.4	54.4	44.7	39.9	50.4
1983	30.0	32.6	40.7	47.1	55.8	67.8	73.0	72.8	64.4	53.0	43.5	25.4	50.5
1984	32.2	36.4	32.2	49.2	55.3	69.7	68.5	70.8	61.4	58.3	40.2	39.3	50.4
1985	22.1	27.7	42.1	55.0	60.6	64.2	70.5	69.6	65.3	55.2	47.1	27.4	50.6
1986	28.3	31.3	41.1	53.1	62.0	68.3	73.3	68.6	66.6	54.2	40.4	33.1	51.7
1987	28.0	32.6	41.9	50.0	63.0	70.9	75.7	71.8	65.1	47.8	46.2	35.1	52.3
1988	26.6	29.0	39.3	49.4	61.4	68.5	76.9	75.1	63.5	46.6	44.2	31.9	51.0
1989	35.5	27.8	41.1	47.0	58.0	69.0	74.1	71.6	64.8	53.3	40.6	19.2	50.2
1990	36.8	36.9	44.0	51.3	57.7	68.3	71.7	70.5	63.7	55.0	45.5	38.0	53.3
1991	29.7	35.4	43.0	54.5	68.7	72.6	75.4	74.4	64.6	55.7	41.6	35.3	54.2
1992	30.5	34.3	38.8	51.3	59.1	66.0	72.4	67.9	63.7	50.1	42.9	33.9	50.9
1993	35.1	27.8	37.6	50.0	61.9	68.9	75.7	75.4	63.3	51.7	43.0	31.7	51.8
1994	21.1	29.5	37.8	53.9	56.7	72.9	74.5	70.0	63.8	53.4	47.7	38.2	51.6
1995	31.0	26.5	42.8	48.6	60.4	72.0	75.8	77.8	64.3	56.3	38.1	27.7	51.8
1996	27.5	30.1	34.7	50.7	60.0	72.3	69.6	70.6	63.7	52.0	36.3	36.5	50.3
1997	28.1	35.1	40.5	46.4	54.3	68.1	71.7	68.2	62.1	52.6	39.0	33.5	50.0
1998	37.1	38.5	42.4	51.0	64.4	67.1	71.2	73.1	67.2	53.1	44.4	37.8	53.9
1999	30.1	34.0	35.1	51.8	61.0	69.4	76.0	69.0	64.2	52.3	46.7	34.6	52.0
2000	27.7	36.0	44.9	50.2	62.5	69.7	68.8	69.1	62.3	54.7	39.5	23.1	50.7
2001	28.4	35.1	35.3	54.3	60.0	68.4	70.2	73.1	62.1	54.2	48.2	37.5	52.2
2002	35.5	35.0	40.9	52.7	56.7	70.6	76.0	74.1	67.4	51.0	40.3	30.7	52.6
POR= 127 YRS	30.0	31.2	39.9	50.9	61.6	70.2	74.2	72.5	66.2	54.7	43.0	33.2	52.3

HEATING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 2002 PITTSBURGH, GRTR. PITT. AIRPORT PA (PIT)

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1973-74	2	8	55	274	621	978	957	978	729	403	223	54	5282
1974-75	0	0	124	384	630	1001	997	916	881	617	116	48	5714
1975-76	0	0	192	362	554	989	1278	801	605	453	301	24	5559
1976-77	15	59	159	587	953	1268	1655	1060	658	436	138	102	7090
1977-78	11	41	78	442	583	1043	1307	1229	860	412	209	38	6253
1978-79	4	3	80	485	656	993	1346	1311	671	458	219	38	6264
1979-80	23	26	111	438	601	935	1175	1177	906	500	172	71	6135
1980-81	0	5	48	476	787	1117	1372	936	904	391	223	18	6277
1981-82	3	10	159	475	736	1098	1361	1017	819	586	82	67	6413
1982-83	9	23	119	336	605	770	1080	904	746	535	280	44	5451
1983-84	10	2	126	365	639	1223	1293	823	1008	471	305	16	6281
1984-85	12	7	165	214	734	790	1322	1038	701	334	163	65	5545
1985-86	3	9	116	300	531	1160	1131	936	737	368	148	37	5476
1986-87	1	40	65	346	733	983	1139	904	710	451	145	22	5539
1987-88	4	20	61	529	560	920	1181	1040	792	461	149	64	5781
1988-89	5	3	83	570	619	1018	905	1033	739	532	260	25	5792
1989-90	1	14	102	364	723	1414	869	781	657	439	229	49	5642
1990-91	4	1	116	314	577	829	1085	820	674	337	63	5	4825
1991-92	0	0	127	308	698	913	1063	880	805	417	210	50	5471
1992-93	1	17	116	457	657	956	920	1037	841	445	135	43	5625
1993-94	0	0	118	407	654	1028	1357	988	836	345	278	21	6032
1994-95	0	10	80	351	516	824	1047	1071	678	487	163	5	5232
1995-96	0	0	79	269	799	1150	1155	1005	930	436	215	5	6043
1996-97	14	1	104	397	853	873	1136	832	755	554	329	35	5883
1997-98	2	21	109	401	772	973	858	736	716	415	78	75	5156
1998-99	0	0	52	369	616	837	1076	861	917	387	140	40	5295
1999-00	1	6	101	386	541	935	1148	833	620	442	135	33	5181
2000-01	8	14	158	317	761	1291	1123	833	912	350	171	43	5981
2001-02	17	2	125	341	497	846	910	834	739	399	275	15	5000
2002-	0	0	38	455	736	1055							

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COOLING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 2002 PITTSBURGH, GRTR. PITT. AIRPORT PA (P)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1973	0	0	0	10	5	185	264	269	108	5	0	0	846
1974	0	0	0	13	19	66	258	247	45	5	4	0	657
1975	0	0	0	0	60	137	248	257	12	7	0	0	721
1976	0	0	1	25	14	134	99	73	12	0	0	0	358
1977	0	0	3	14	83	75	231	141	72	0	4	0	623
1978	0	0	0	0	69	178	260	207	122	0	0	0	836
1979	0	0	0	9	41	125	193	175	70	7	0	0	620
1980	0	0	0	0	34	115	317	306	118	0	0	0	890
1981	0	0	0	5	25	139	230	160	72	0	0	0	631
1982	0	0	0	0	79	33	246	127	77	15	3	0	580
1983	0	0	0	3	3	135	263	251	115	0	0	0	770
1984	0	0	0	3	12	165	127	194	63	13	0	0	577
1985	0	0	0	41	33	49	181	160	130	4	0	0	598
1986	0	0	3	20	65	144	265	157	121	20	0	0	795
1987	0	0	0	6	93	204	342	240	72	0	1	0	958
1988	0	0	0	0	44	174	381	322	47	7	0	0	975
1989	0	0	5	0	49	154	291	225	100	9	0	0	833
1990	0	0	14	37	9	153	218	179	83	13	0	0	706
1991	0	0	0	27	184	239	333	298	124	27	0	0	1232
1992	0	0	0	9	33	87	233	112	86	3	0	0	563
1993	0	0	0	2	45	166	337	327	73	1	1	0	952
1994	0	0	0	21	28	264	302	175	51	0	2	0	843
1995	0	0	0	0	27	220	342	402	65	7	0	0	1063
1996	0	0	0	11	67	230	162	186	71	0	0	0	727
1997	0	0	0	2	4	134	217	128	29	24	0	0	538
1998	0	0	22	0	67	147	199	254	125	6	0	0	820
1999	0	0	0	0	24	178	350	136	83	0	0	0	771
2000	0	0	5	2	67	181	131	147	83	6	0	0	622
2001	0	0	0	34	20	152	184	258	44	12	0	0	704
2002	0	0	0	38	26	191	350	289	115	29	0	0	1038

SNOWFALL (inches) 2002 PITTSBURGH, GRTR. PITT. AIRPORT PA (PIT)

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1973-74	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	4.8	4.9	2.2	2.3	1.6	T	0.0	16.6
1974-75	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	2.6	21.2	10.1	13.9	9.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	58.7
1975-76	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.8	21.8	3.3	4.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	35.6
1976-77	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	6.6	7.9	26.5	6.4	0.9	1.3	T	0.0	49.6
1977-78	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	3.3	9.1	40.2	5.4	4.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	62.2
1978-79	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	3.2	18.2	13.7	2.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	40.8
1979-80	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	1.1	1.1	7.8	6.2	7.9	T	0.0	0.0	24.1
1980-81	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	9.7	6.3	12.5	11.9	7.6	T	0.0	0.0	48.0
1981-82	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.6	11.5	13.4	3.6	12.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	45.1
1982-83	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.1	8.8	3.9	12.0	4.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	30.1
1983-84	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	10.5	10.8	11.4	10.4	T	0.0	0.0	49.2
1984-85	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	4.8	14.6	8.1	0.2	7.2	0.0	0.0	36.4
1985-86	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	15.3	11.1	12.4	4.8	2.7	0.0	0.0	46.3
1986-87	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	11.6	1.1	7.3	8.1	0.0	0.0	30.0
1987-88	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	4.1	7.9	5.5	6.9	9.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	35.1
1988-89	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	7.5	0.6	T	0.0	21.7
1989-90	0.0	0.0	T	0.2	1.6	12.5	7.7	2.5	0.6	3.3	0.0	T	28.4
1990-91	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	4.6	4.8	3.6	4.2	T	0.0	0.0	17.2
1991-92	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	3.1	12.9	2.4	10.6	2.8	T	0.0	33.9
1992-93	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.5	14.1	2.1	18.5	34.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	72.1
1993-94	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	2.6	10.4	30.1	11.0	13.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	76.8
1994-95	0.0	T	0.0	0.0	0.2	T	7.6	9.0	6.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	23.4
1995-96	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9	12.6	23.4	9.6	13.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	74.5
1996-97	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	6.1					0.0	0.0	
1997-98	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		12.6	1.7	2.5	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1998-99	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	1.8	17.1	4.7	15.6	T	0.0	0.0	39.2
1999-00	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	2.1	3.2	12.0	8.4	1.1	0.3	T	0.0	27.1
2000-01	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	2.1	8.3	13.7	2.7	8.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	35.9
2001-02	T	0.0	0.0	0.2	T	5.0	10.0	6.4	4.0	0.1	T	0.0	25.7
2002-	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	3.1	11.0							
POR= 49 YRS	T	T	T	0.4	3.3	8.1	11.5	8.8	8.4	1.6	0.2	T	42.3

WBAN : 94823

REFERENCE NOTES:

<p>PAGE 1: THE TEMPERATURE GRAPH SHOWS NORMAL MAXIMUM AND NORMAL MINIMUM DAILY TEMPERATURES (SOLID CURVES) AND THE ACTUAL DAILY HIGH AND LOW TEMPERATURES (VERTICAL BARS).</p> <p>PAGE 2 AND 3: H/C INDICATES HEATING AND COOLING DEGREE DAYS. RH INDICATES RELATIVE HUMIDITY W/O INDICATES WEATHER AND OBSTRUCTIONS S INDICATES SUNSHINE. PR INDICATES PRESSURE. CLOUDINESS ON PAGE 3 IS THE SUM OF THE CEILOMETER AND SATELLITE DATA NOT TO EXCEED EIGHT EIGHTHS(OKTAS).</p> <p>GENERAL: T INDICATES TRACE PRECIPITATION, AN AMOUNT GREATER THAN ZERO BUT LESS THAN THE LOWEST REPORTABLE VALUE. + INDICATES THE VALUE ALSO OCCURS ON EARLIER DATES. BLANK ENTRIES DENOTE MISSING OR UNREPORTED DATA. NORMALS ARE 30-YEAR AVERAGES (1961 - 1990). ASOS INDICATES AUTOMATED SURFACE OBSERVING SYSTEM. PM INDICATES THE LAST DAY OF THE PREVIOUS MONTH. POR (PERIOD OF RECORD) BEGINS WITH THE JANUARY DATA MONTH AND IS THE NUMBER OF YEARS USED TO COMPUTE THE MEAN. INDIVIDUAL MONTHS WITHIN THE POR MAY BE MISSING. WHEN THE POR FOR A NORMAL IS LESS THAN 30 YEARS, THE NORMAL IS PROVISIONAL AND IS BASED ON THE NUMBER OF YEARS INDICATED. 0.* OR * INDICATES THE VALUE OR MEAN-DAYS-WITH IS BETWEEN 0.00 AND 0.05. CLOUDINESS FOR ASOS STATIONS DIFFERS FROM THE NON-ASOS OBSERVATION TAKEN BY A HUMAN OBSERVER. ASOS STATION CLOUDINESS IS BASED ON TIME-AVERAGED CEILOMETER DATA FOR CLOUDS AT OR BELOW 12,000 FEET AND ON SATELLITE DATA FOR CLOUDS ABOVE 12,000 FEET. THE NUMBER OF DAYS WITH CLEAR, PARTLY CLOUDY, AND CLOUDY CONDITIONS FOR ASOS STATIONS IS THE SUM OF THE CEILOMETER AND SATELLITE DATA FOR THE SUNRISE TO SUNSET PERIOD.</p>	<p>GENERAL CONTINUED: CLEAR INDICATES 0 - 2 OKTAS, PARTLY CLOUDY INDICATES 3 - 6 OKTAS, AND CLOUDY INDICATES 7 OR 8 OKTAS. WHEN AT LEAST ONE OF THE ELEMENTS (CEILOMETER OR SATELLITE) IS MISSING, THE DAILY CLOUDINESS IS NOT COMPUTED. WIND DIRECTION IS RECORDED IN TENS OF DEGREES (2 DIGITS) CLOCKWISE FROM TRUE NORTH. "00" INDICATES CALM. "36" INDICATES TRUE NORTH. RESULTANT WIND IS THE VECTOR AVERAGE OF THE SPEED AND DIRECTION. AVERAGE TEMPERATURE IS THE SUM OF THE MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE DIVIDED BY 2. SNOWFALL DATA COMPRISE ALL FORMS OF FROZEN PRECIPITATION, INCLUDING HAIL. A HEATING (COOLING) DEGREE DAY IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE AVERAGE DAILY TEMPERATURE AND 65° F. DRY BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE OF THE AMBIENT AIR. DEW POINT IS THE TEMPERATURE TO WHICH THE AIR MUST BE COOLED TO ACHIEVE 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY. WET BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE THE AIR WOULD HAVE IF THE MOISTURE CONTENT WAS INCREASED TO 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY.</p> <p>ON JULY 1, 1996, THE NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE BEGAN USING THE "METAR" OBSERVATION CODE THAT WAS ALREADY EMPLOYED BY MOST OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD. THE MOST NOTICEABLE DIFFERENCE IN THIS ANNUAL PUBLICATION WILL BE THE CHANGE IN UNITS FROM TENTHS TO EIGHTS(OKTAS) FOR REPORTING THE AMOUNT OF SKY COVER.</p>
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2002
PITTSBURGH, GRTR. PITT. AIRPORT
PENNSYLVANIA (PIT)

Pittsburgh lies at the foothills of the Allegheny Mountains at the confluence of the Allegheny and Monongahela Rivers which form the Ohio. The city is a little over 100 miles southeast of Lake Erie. It has a humid continental type of climate modified only slightly by its nearness to the Atlantic Seaboard and the Great Lakes.

The predominant winter air masses influencing the climate of Pittsburgh have a polar continental source in Canada and move in from the Hudson Bay region or the Canadian Rockies. During the summer, frequent invasions of air from the Gulf of Mexico bring warm humid weather. Occasionally, Gulf air reaches as far north as Pittsburgh during the winter and produces intermittent periods of thawing. The last spring temperature of 32 degrees usually occurs in late April and the first in late October. The average growing season is about 180 days. There is a wide variation in the time of the first and last frosts over a radius of 25 miles from the center of Pittsburgh due to terrain differences.

Precipitation is distributed well throughout the year. During the winter months about a fourth of the precipitation occurs as snow and there is about a 50 percent chance of measurable

precipitation on any day. Thunderstorms occur normally during all months, except midwinter, and have a maximum frequency in midsummer. The first appreciable snowfall generally occurs in late November and usually the last occurs early in April. Snow lies on the ground in the suburbs on an average of about 33 days during the year.

Seven months of the year, April through October, have sunshine more than 50 percent of the possible time. During the remaining five months cloudiness is heavier because the track of migratory storms from west to east is closer to the area and because of the frequent periods of cloudy, showery weather associated with northwest winds from across the Great Lakes. Cold air drainage induced by the many hills leads to the frequent formation of early morning fog which may be quite persistent in the river valleys during the colder months.

The Allegheny River flowing south and the Monongahela River flowing north meet to form the Ohio River at Pittsburgh. Heavier rainfall and steeper topography cause the Monongahela River to flood more frequently than the Allegheny River.

Both rivers combine to cause the Ohio River at Pittsburgh to reach the 25 foot flood stage approximately once every four years. The serious flood level of 30 feet is reached much less frequently.

