

1998

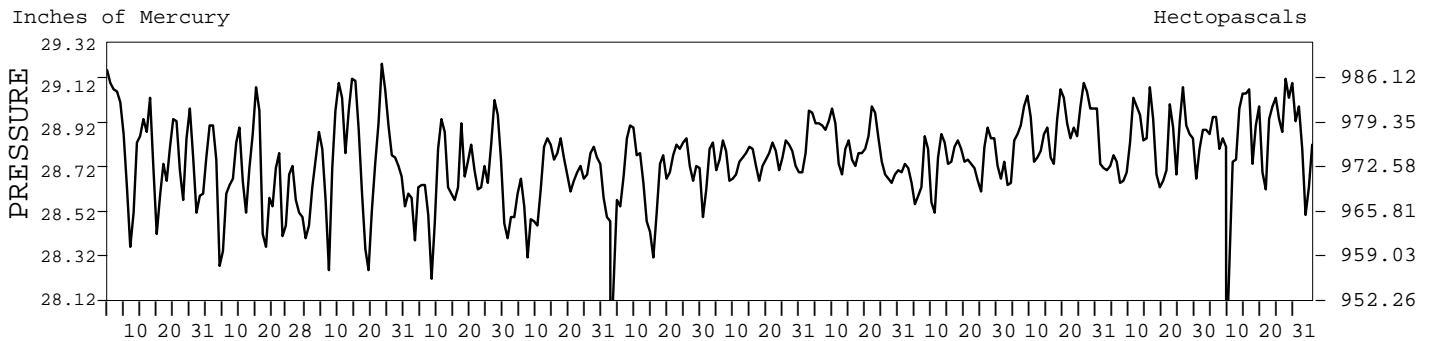
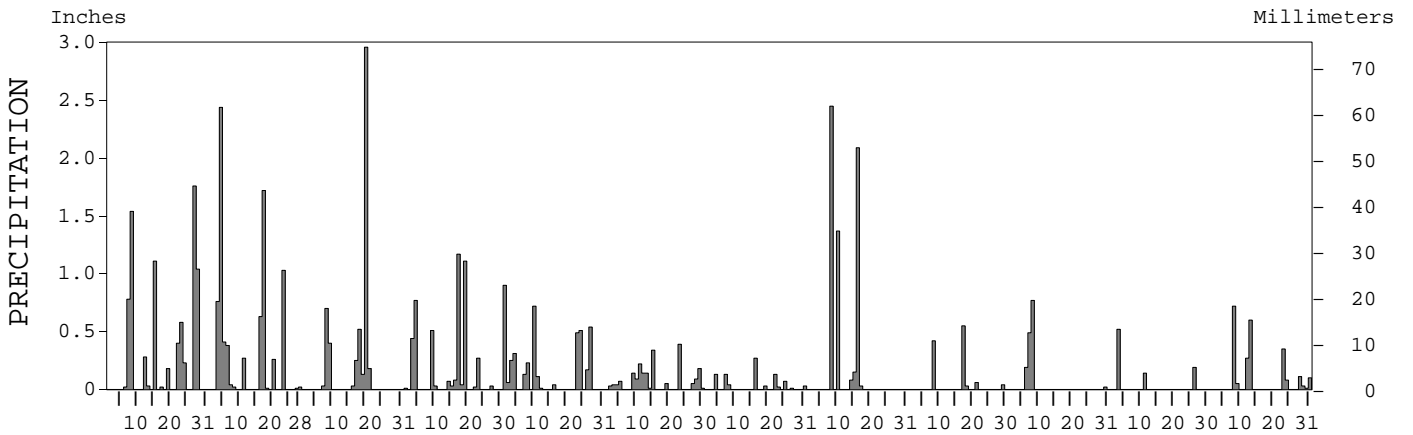
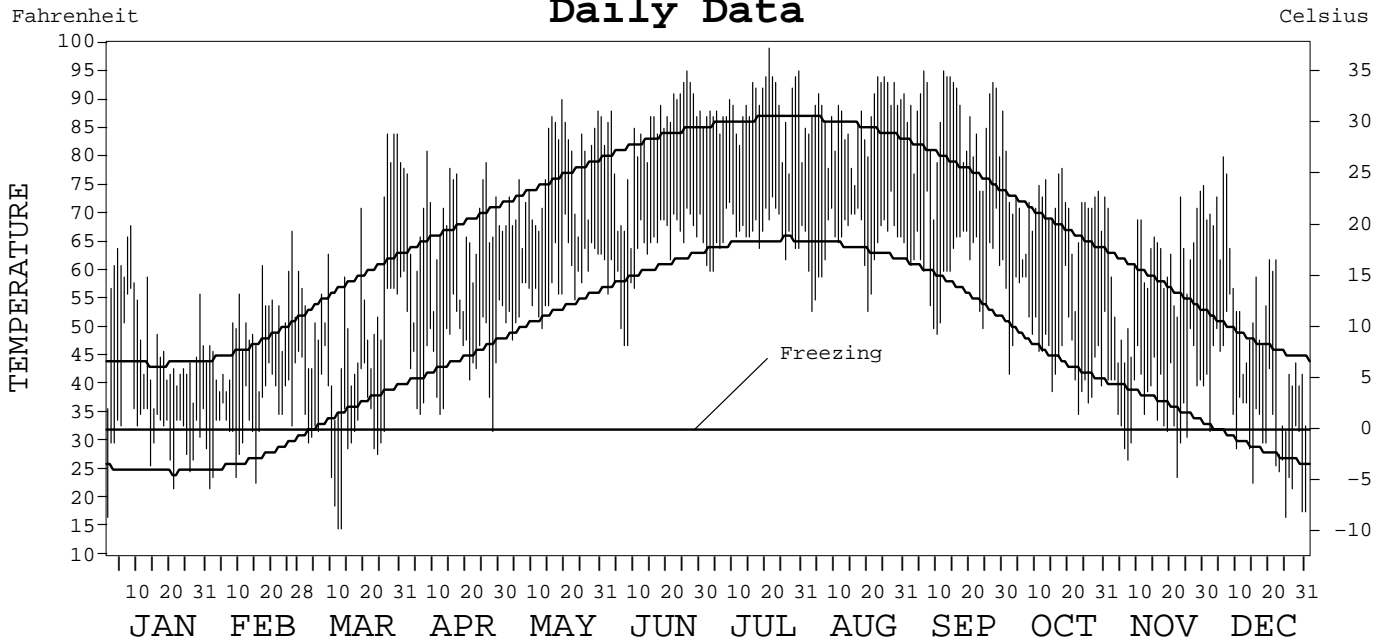
LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA
ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA



ISSN 0198-5396

ROANOKE,
VIRGINIA (ROA)

Daily Data



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Thomas R. Karl

NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION
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 ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA

METEOROLOGICAL DATA FOR 1998

ROANOKE, VA (ROA)

LATITUDE: 37° 19' 01" N LONGITUDE: 79° 58' 27" W ELEVATION (FT): GRND: 1149 BARO: 1193 TIME ZONE: EASTERN (UTC+ 5) WBAN: 13741

	ELEMENT	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR	
TEMPERATURE °F	MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM	48.9	49.8	54.9	67.6	76.6	83.7	88.3	86.9	86.0	70.5	60.4	52.8	68.9	
	HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM	68	67	84	81	90	95	99	94	95	81	75	80	99	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	08	26	30+	08	19	26	21	25+	12+	01	30	06	JUL 21	
	MEAN DAILY MINIMUM	33.4	34.6	36.6	45.4	57.6	63.3	66.6	64.8	61.2	47.5	37.5	33.9	48.5	
	LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM	17	22	15	32	48	47	60	53	49	35	24	17	15	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	01	01	13+	28	04	08+	04+	20+	10	23	22	25	MAR 13+	
	AVERAGE DRY BULB	41.2	42.2	45.8	56.5	67.1	73.5	77.5	75.9	73.6	59.0	49.0	43.4	58.7	
	MEAN WET BULB			39.8	49.1			68.5	67.4	64.2	51.7				
	MEAN DEW POINT			31.5	41.1			63.9	62.6	58.2	44.4				
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	MAXIMUM ≥ 90°	0	0	0	0	1	7	11	9	11	0	0	0	0	39
	MAXIMUM ≤ 32°	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2
	MINIMUM ≤ 32°	12	10	14	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	15	59	59
MINIMUM ≤ 0°	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
H/C	HEATING DEGREE DAYS	730	629	615	255	46	22	0	0	10	184	473	662	3626	
	COOLING DEGREE DAYS	0	0	24	5	120	282	394	344	276	7	0	0	1452	
RH	MEAN (PERCENT)	72	69	60	60	71	69	67	67	62	62	59	66	65	
	HOUR 01 LST	75	72	65	67	83	79	79	79	75	73	67	72	74	
	HOUR 07 LST	78	79	73	77	83	78	79	83	81	75	73	74	78	
	HOUR 13 LST	65	62	50	48	59	54	49	52	43	49	45	56	53	
	HOUR 19 LST	69	64	53	50	65	64	60	56	54	57	54	64	59	
S	PERCENT POSSIBLE SUNSHINE														
W/O	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	HEAVY FOG (VISBY ≤ 1/4 MI)	3	2	1	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	3	13	
	THUNDERSTORMS	1	1	2	4	9	11	2	2	3	0	1	0	36	
CLOUDINESS	SUNRISE-SUNSET: (OKTAS)														
	CEILOMETER (≤ 12,000 FT.)														
	SATELLITE (> 12,000 FT.)														
	MIDNIGHT-MIDNIGHT: (OKTAS)														
	CEILOMETER (≤ 12,000 FT.)														
	SATELLITE (> 12,000 FT.)														
NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:															
CLEAR															
PARTLY CLOUDY															
CLOUDY															
PR	MEAN STATION PRESS. (IN.)	28.82	28.68	28.78	28.70	28.67		28.78	28.84	28.76	28.91	28.86			
	MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRESS. (IN.)	30.08	29.94	30.04	29.94	29.89		29.99	30.06	29.98	30.16	30.12			
WINDS	RESULTANT SPEED (MPH)	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.0	1.3	2.3	1.3	0.6	1.7	2.2	2.6			
	RES. DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	30	33	28	26	25	28	27	30	22	29	27			
	MEAN SPEED (MPH)	6.3	7.3	7.9	7.2	5.5	7.3	5.5	4.8	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.5	6.2	
	PREVAIL. DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	30	02	29	25	27	26	25	13	27	30	29	29	29	
	MAXIMUM 2-MINUTE WIND:														
	SPEED (MPH)	25	36	31	33	26	34	29	21	24	24	33	32	36	
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	32	30	29	24	29	35	31	01	35	35	29	29	30	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	25+	24	10	09	20	28	17	27	08	22+	26	22	FEB 24	
	MAXIMUM 5-SECOND WIND:														
	SPEED (MPH)	32	47	39	41	34	41	36	28	30	31	43	39	47	
DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	02	20	27	24	29	36	32	24	36	31	24	30	20		
DATE OF OCCURRENCE	27+	17	14	09	20	28	17	17	08+	22+	26	22	FEB 17		
PRECIPITATION	WATER EQUIVALENT:														
	TOTAL (IN.)	7.97	8.00	5.20	4.58	4.47	2.03	0.86	6.17	1.10	1.47	0.85	2.32	45.02	
	GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.)	2.67	2.91	3.09	1.25	0.90	0.39	0.27	2.45	0.58	1.23	0.52	0.83	3.09	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	27-28	03-04	20-21	16-17	01	23	16-17	08	17-18	07-08	03	12-13	MAR 20-21	
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	PRECIPITATION ≥ 0.01	13	14	9	14	14	17	10	6	5	4	3	10	119	
PRECIPITATION ≥ 0.10	10	9	7	6	11	7	4	4	2	3	3	6	72		
PRECIPITATION ≥ 1.00	4	3	1	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	13		
SNOWFALL	SNOW, ICE PELLETS, HAIL:														
	TOTAL (IN.)														
	GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.)														
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE														
	MAXIMUM SNOW DEPTH (IN.)														
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE														
NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:															
SNOWFALL ≥ 1.0															

NORMALS, MEANS, AND EXTREMES

ROANOKE, VA (ROA)

LATITUDE: 37° 19' 01" N LONGITUDE: 79° 58' 27" W ELEVATION (FT): GRND: 1149 BARO: 1193 TIME ZONE: EASTERN (UTC+ 5) WBAN: 13741

ELEMENT		POR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR
TEMPERATURE °F	NORMAL DAILY MAXIMUM	30	43.8	47.3	57.8	67.3	75.7	82.9	86.4	85.3	78.5	68.1	58.0	47.6	66.6
	MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM	51	45.0	48.3	56.9	67.7	76.0	83.4	87.1	85.5	78.8	68.7	57.3	47.7	66.9
	HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM	51	78	80	87	95	96	100	104	105	101	93	83	80	105
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1952	1985	1986	1957	1962	1959	1954	1983	1954	1951	1950	1998	AUG 1983
	MEAN OF EXTREME MAXS.	51	65.6	69.3	77.9	85.6	89.2	93.3	95.9	94.6	91.5	83.4	74.9	67.5	82.4
	NORMAL DAILY MINIMUM	30	25.0	27.2	35.7	43.8	52.5	60.2	64.8	63.8	56.8	44.8	37.0	28.9	45.0
	MEAN DAILY MINIMUM	51	26.8	28.6	35.5	44.4	53.0	60.8	65.4	64.1	57.0	45.6	36.6	29.3	45.6
	LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM	51	-11	-1	9	20	31	39	47	42	34	22	9	-4	-11
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1985	1996	1996	1985	1966	1977	1988	1986	1983	1976	1950	1983	JAN 1985
	MEAN OF EXTREME MINS.	51	8.6	12.0	19.6	28.3	38.4	47.6	54.8	53.5	41.5	29.9	20.5	12.0	30.6
	NORMAL DRY BULB	30	34.5	37.3	46.8	55.6	64.1	71.5	75.6	74.6	67.7	56.5	47.5	38.3	55.8
	MEAN DRY BULB	51	35.9	38.5	46.2	56.1	64.6	72.0	76.3	74.8	67.9	57.1	46.9	38.5	56.2
	MEAN WET BULB	14	31.5	34.3	40.3	48.3	57.3	65.4	69.2	67.9	57.7	51.2	41.8	31.8	49.7
	MEAN DEW POINT	14	23.3	25.2	30.9	39.6	51.9	61.3	65.3	64.3	53.9	45.3	34.6	24.5	43.3
NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH:															
MAXIMUM ≥ 90°	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	5.6	10.2	7.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.3	
MAXIMUM ≤ 32°	30	5.1	2.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.9	10.9	
MINIMUM ≤ 32°	30	23.3	20.0	12.2	2.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	9.8	20.0	90.8	
MINIMUM ≤ 0°	30	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	
H/C	NORMAL HEATING DEG. DAYS	30	946	776	564	289	105	5	0	0	39	283	525	828	4360
	NORMAL COOLING DEG. DAYS	30	0	0	0	7	78	200	329	298	120	20	0	0	1052
RH	NORMAL (PERCENT)	30	61	60	58	57	66	69	71	73	74	68	64	64	65
	HOUR 01 LST	30	66	65	64	64	76	83	84	86	86	80	72	69	75
	HOUR 07 LST	30	69	70	70	70	79	81	83	87	88	83	76	72	77
	HOUR 13 LST	30	52	51	48	46	52	53	54	56	56	52	52	54	52
	HOUR 19 LST	30	57	55	51	48	58	62	64	66	68	63	60	61	59
S	PERCENT POSSIBLE SUNSHINE														
W/O	MEAN NO. DAYS WITH:														
	HEAVY FOG(VISBY≤1/4 MI)	51	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.3	22.6
	THUNDERSTORMS	51	0.1	0.2	1.1	2.9	6.1	6.7	8.4	6.3	2.6	0.9	0.4	0.1	35.8
CLOUDINESS	MEAN:														
	SUNRISE-SUNSET (OKTAS)	48	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	3.9	4.6	4.8	4.7
	MIDNIGHT-MIDNIGHT (OKTAS)	32	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.4
	MEAN NO. DAYS WITH:														
CLEAR	49	8.1	7.6	8.1	8.5	7.4	7.1	6.9	7.8	9.6	12.8	8.8	8.7	101.4	
PARTLY CLOUDY	49	7.7	7.1	8.4	8.8	10.5	11.9	13.0	12.4	8.8	7.5	8.4	7.9	112.4	
CLOUDY	49	15.2	13.6	14.4	12.7	13.0	11.1	11.1	10.8	11.6	10.7	12.8	14.4	151.4	
PR	MEAN STATION PRESSURE(IN)	25	28.82	28.81	28.77	28.75	28.77	28.78	28.81	28.84	28.86	28.87	28.86	28.84	28.82
	MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRES. (IN)	14	30.11	30.08	30.04	29.98	29.99	29.99	30.02	30.05	30.08	30.11	30.13	30.13	30.06
WINDS	MEAN SPEED (MPH)	39	9.3	9.3	9.8	9.5	7.5	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.9	6.7	7.8	8.4	7.8
	PREVAIL.DIR(TENS OF DEGS)	23	30	30	30	30	30	27	27	27	27	31	31	30	30
	MAXIMUM 2-MINUTE:														
	SPEED (MPH)	2	32	36	38	33	32	34	40	34	30	26	33	32	40
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS)		28	30	28	24	30	35	04	32	28	32	29	29	04
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1997	1997	1997	1998	1998	JUL 1997
MAXIMUM 5-SECOND:															
SPEED (MPH)	2	47	47	53	41	40	41	47	49	40	32	43	39	53	
DIR. (TENS OF DEGS)		30	20	29	24	30	36	04	28	28	32	30	30	29	
YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1997	1997	1997	1997	1998	MAR 1997	
PRECIPITATION	NORMAL (IN)	30	2.62	3.04	3.48	3.25	3.98	3.19	3.91	4.15	3.50	3.85	3.19	2.97	41.13
	MAXIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	51	7.97	8.00	7.91	11.35	8.42	10.32	10.09	9.54	11.09	9.89	12.36	7.10	12.36
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1998	1998	1993	1987	1950	1995	1989	1984	1987	1990	1985	1948	NOV 1985
	MINIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	51	0.29	0.56	0.43	0.48	1.04	0.62	0.45	0.74	0.15	0.04	0.44	0.18	0.04
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1981	1968	1966	1976	1997	1986	1977	1995	1991	1991	1960	1965	OCT 1991
	MAXIMUM IN 24 HOURS (IN)	51	3.64	3.32	3.09	5.57	3.99	3.98	2.74	5.22	6.60	6.41	6.63	3.40	6.63
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1995	1994	1998	1978	1973	1972	1989	1985	1987	1968	1985	1948	NOV 1985
	NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH:														
PRECIPITATION ≥ 0.01	30	9.6	9.3	10.5	10.0	12.0	9.7	11.6	10.6	8.3	7.8	8.6	9.2	117.2	
PRECIPITATION ≥ 1.00	30	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.5	9.6	
SNOWFALL	NORMAL (IN)	30	7.3	8.1	3.2	0.6	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.*	1.7	4.8	25.7
	MAXIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	49	41.2	27.6	30.3	7.3	T	T	0.0	0.0	T	1.0	13.8	22.6	41.2
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1966	1960	1960	1971	1990	1989			1953	1957	1968	1966	JAN 1966
	MAXIMUM IN 24 HOURS (IN)	49	22.2	18.4	17.4	7.3	T	T	0.0	0.0	T	1.0	10.0	16.4	22.2
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1996	1983	1960	1971	1990	1989			1953	1957	1968	1969	JAN 1996
	MAXIMUM SNOW DEPTH (IN)	48	23	18	17	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	15	23
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1987	1983	1960	1987							1950	1969	JAN 1987
NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH:															
SNOWFALL ≥ 1.0	30	1.7	1.9	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	6.1	

PRECIPITATION (inches) 1998 ROANOKE, VA (ROA)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1969	1.86	2.74	3.35	1.40	1.58	4.95	5.35	5.41	2.79	2.22	1.40	5.54	38.59
1970	1.31	2.36	1.95	2.80	1.51	4.87	3.28	6.40	1.99	7.51	3.67	2.81	40.46
1971	1.21	5.13	2.28	2.55	7.50	4.84	5.23	4.46	3.87	6.75	2.18	0.83	46.83
1972	2.49	4.80	1.76	3.31	6.00	7.55	4.89	2.62	4.79	3.18	5.63	4.62	51.64
1973	2.60	2.95	5.92	5.39	5.58	3.65	5.10	3.34	1.84	4.28	1.79	5.60	48.04
1974	3.33	2.13	3.12	1.86	3.76	2.93	3.71	4.93	3.04	0.77	1.28	3.16	34.02
1975	3.59	3.05	7.80	2.04	6.65	1.54	5.15	5.68	6.46	3.01	1.77	3.67	50.41
1976	2.16	1.27	4.54	0.48	6.13	5.20	1.24	2.20	3.17	9.72	1.31	2.59	40.01
1977	1.46	0.73	2.61	3.50	1.52	2.41	0.45	2.29	2.71	4.70	6.46	2.49	31.33
1978	6.12	0.65	5.92	7.54	4.85	2.05	4.83	6.33	0.52	0.78	2.55	3.15	45.29
1979	5.27	5.37	3.38	3.99	2.65	5.78	3.97	3.37	9.18	3.56	3.77	1.13	51.42
1980	4.10	0.67	5.41	5.51	2.66	1.81	5.18	2.87	1.66	2.30	1.78	0.60	34.55
1981	0.29	2.43	2.30	1.75	4.56	2.49	2.86	1.32	4.52	3.90	0.68	3.79	30.89
1982	3.76	4.75	2.33	2.01	4.83	4.99	3.98	5.20	2.67	4.13	3.65	2.53	44.83
1983	1.28	4.12	6.41	7.95	3.17	2.38	1.67	2.23	1.52	7.73	4.26	5.61	48.33
1984	1.35	4.85	4.30	3.97	4.49	2.34	4.17	9.54	2.69	1.42	2.67	1.84	43.63
1985	2.45	3.64	1.80	1.75	6.89	2.08	4.18	8.67	1.26	3.77	12.36	0.85	49.70
1986	0.93	2.87	1.36	1.67	4.15	0.62	2.83	4.31	3.04	2.76	3.73	5.48	33.75
1987	4.53	4.55	4.11	11.35	2.68	0.71	3.21	1.08	11.09	1.10	5.00	2.16	51.57
1988	1.87	1.07	0.88	3.40	2.76	3.66	3.75	4.30	3.01	1.26	2.42	1.28	29.66
1989	1.31	2.04	2.96	2.54	6.46	7.76	10.09	1.65	8.94	4.13	3.86	2.60	54.34
1990	2.33	2.76	3.42	2.07	7.45	0.83	3.80	4.42	1.86	9.89	1.08	3.79	43.70
1991	3.55	2.10	7.58	2.49	2.88	2.42	7.22	2.31	0.15	0.04	2.51	3.81	37.06
1992	2.51	3.75	2.54	4.89	6.06	6.87	1.73	2.38	2.07	1.90	5.60	2.62	42.92
1993	3.77	3.44	7.91	2.77	2.37	2.49	1.24	1.04	4.58	2.15	2.60	5.27	39.63
1994	4.52	5.34	5.67	5.59	1.69	1.99	7.07	4.22	0.76	1.84	1.53	2.41	42.63
1995	7.28	1.88	1.31	0.79	4.55	10.32	2.34	0.74	2.04	3.49	3.39	2.32	40.45
1996	6.87	2.12	3.75	1.76	4.58	7.65	2.63	6.40	10.14	1.57	4.75	2.72	54.94
1997	2.18	2.21	3.12	2.51	1.04	5.43	3.38	2.22	3.43	1.50	2.65	2.37	32.04
1998	7.97	8.00	5.20	4.58	4.47	2.03	0.86	6.17	1.10	1.47	0.85	2.32	45.02
POR= 51 YRS	3.02	3.23	3.68	3.66	3.88	3.58	3.61	3.96	3.30	3.19	2.89	2.97	40.97

WBAN : 13741

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE (°F) 1998 ROANOKE, VA (ROA)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1969	32.3	37.2	40.7	57.3	65.0	73.1	76.0	73.5	66.7	56.6	44.5	33.6	54.7
1970	29.8	36.9	42.5	56.5	66.8	72.9	76.1	74.1	72.6	59.7	46.3	40.0	56.2
1971	33.9	39.1	43.6	55.5	61.5	72.6	73.5	72.6	69.8	62.1	45.4	45.3	56.2
1972	39.6	36.0	45.6	55.5	62.0	67.7	74.3	73.2	67.6	52.2	45.4	44.5	55.3
1973	37.3	35.8	51.1	53.8	61.1	73.8	75.5	76.0	70.8	59.2	49.3	38.2	56.8
1974	45.3	39.0	50.8	57.2	64.3	68.1	74.5	73.5	64.8	55.0	47.3	38.9	56.6
1975	39.6	40.4	42.2	52.9	66.5	71.5	74.5	77.0	66.6	60.0	51.1	38.8	56.8
1976	33.4	46.7	50.8	57.4	62.3	70.0	74.0	72.1	65.2	50.3	40.2	34.3	54.7
1977	23.6	36.6	52.5	58.9	68.1	71.1	79.7	77.8	70.4	53.6	48.5	35.9	56.4
1978	27.8	29.5	44.2	56.3	63.8	72.7	76.0	77.5	71.4	54.0	49.5	39.5	55.2
1979	31.4	29.4	48.6	55.7	63.8	69.3	73.5	74.0	66.3	54.6	49.6	40.9	54.8
1980	37.5	34.0	43.5	56.7	64.8	70.0	78.1	76.8	71.5	55.5	45.4	38.7	56.0
1981	32.0	38.2	43.1	58.6	60.9	74.0	76.1	73.4	66.1	53.7	45.2	32.8	54.5
1982	28.7	38.1	44.8	50.8	67.5	70.1	75.5	72.3	65.8	57.4	47.8	42.4	55.1
1983	35.6	36.5	47.0	52.4	61.0	70.1	77.0	77.9	68.1	57.1	47.1	34.9	55.4
1984	33.6	43.6	43.3	54.2	63.1	74.2	73.2	74.4	64.1	64.3	46.0	47.1	56.8
1985	31.3	38.6	50.3	61.9	67.1	72.7	76.5	73.8	68.4	60.3	55.4	35.1	57.6
1986	35.2	38.3	47.2	58.8	63.9	74.2	78.8	72.4	68.9	59.0	47.4	38.5	56.9
1987	34.2	36.9	46.6	53.2	67.1	75.0	79.3	77.8	68.9	51.5	49.6	41.4	56.8
1988	30.8	37.9	47.5	55.4	63.4	70.9	77.1	77.5	66.0	51.2	46.7	38.9	55.3
1989	41.3	38.2	47.4	54.3	61.2	73.7	75.9	74.1	68.1	58.5	46.0	29.6	55.7
1990	43.7	45.9	51.5	56.0	64.3	72.6	76.8	74.6	68.4	59.2	52.2	43.8	59.1
1991	39.3	42.7	49.2	57.5	69.6	73.5	77.9	74.8	69.3	59.4	46.8	42.4	58.5
1992	39.6	41.5	46.5	55.5	60.2	68.4	77.0	72.1	68.0	55.5	46.3	38.5	55.8
1993	39.7	36.0	42.1	54.5	65.6	71.9	80.3	76.8	68.6	55.3	47.3	36.2	56.2
1994	30.6	39.4	46.7	60.9	60.6	75.1	77.6	73.9	66.9	56.7	51.4	43.0	56.9
1995	38.5	36.9	50.1	56.8	64.4	72.0	76.9	78.6	67.5	58.5	43.2	35.5	56.6
1996	33.7	38.2	41.7	56.3	65.2	72.8	74.4	73.3	66.1	58.0	41.0	40.2	55.1
1997	35.8	43.0	49.7	52.5	60.3	69.2	76.1	73.4	67.7	56.3	43.6	38.3	55.5
1998	41.2	42.2	45.8	56.5	67.1	73.5	77.5	75.9	73.6	59.0	49.0	43.4	58.7
POR= 51 YRS	35.9	38.6	46.2	56.5	64.6	72.0	76.3	74.8	67.9	57.1	46.9	38.5	56.3

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HEATING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 1998 ROANOKE, VA (ROA)

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1969-70	0	0	53	274	607	967	1087	783	691	269	66	2	4799
1970-71	1	1	24	194	553	769	959	719	658	285	143	3	4309
1971-72	0	0	12	117	595	603	780	837	594	305	99	31	3973
1972-73	10	1	33	391	582	628	852	812	428	344	144	1	4226
1973-74	0	0	12	196	461	826	607	722	440	255	96	14	3629
1974-75	0	0	84	308	539	801	783	683	699	361	60	12	4330
1975-76	0	0	59	173	415	809	973	523	438	271	126	22	3809
1976-77	0	3	47	452	735	945	1275	786	385	203	56	23	4910
1977-78	0	0	18	350	496	896	1147	989	637	261	112	4	4910
1978-79	0	0	29	335	461	784	1037	992	512	279	88	15	4532
1979-80	3	9	49	329	458	738	848	893	656	266	78	14	4341
1980-81	0	0	30	301	582	807	1016	744	672	212	158	3	4525
1981-82	0	0	58	357	589	991	1121	746	618	421	51	3	4955
1982-83	0	6	61	264	509	695	904	792	551	381	157	14	4334
1983-84	1	0	87	246	531	924	966	614	664	336	123	6	4498
1984-85	0	0	120	74	565	549	1041	734	471	168	39	11	3772
1985-86	0	0	55	171	282	918	917	739	551	206	115	1	3955
1986-87	0	22	22	231	523	813	950	782	562	352	58	0	4315
1987-88	0	0	18	412	455	723	1055	778	535	289	101	46	4412
1988-89	1	0	53	423	543	802	726	743	556	340	172	0	4359
1989-90	0	3	63	234	560	1091	654	528	441	297	77	3	3951
1990-91	0	0	38	200	381	652	787	618	486	245	36	4	3447
1991-92	0	0	49	194	539	695	777	677	567	290	172	18	3978
1992-93	0	2	55	290	552	813	777	807	698	310	52	12	4368
1993-94	0	0	52	300	529	886	1061	709	559	172	176	4	4448
1994-95	0	0	22	261	401	675	815	779	454	258	93	0	3758
1995-96	0	0	54	226	647	908	965	771	717	283	118	6	4695
1996-97	0	0	52	221	712	762	898	610	467	369	175	49	4315
1997-98	1	0	32	294	634	819	730	629	615	255	46	22	4077
1998-	0	0	10	184	473	662							

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COOLING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 1998 ROANOKE, VA (ROA)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1969	0	0	0	2	86	256	347	272	107	21	0	0	1091
1970	0	0	0	22	128	246	351	291	261	35	0	0	1334
1971	0	0	0	4	40	239	270	245	163	35	13	1	1010
1972	0	0	0	26	13	118	305	262	118	0	2	0	844
1973	0	0	3	15	29	269	331	346	192	23	0	0	1208
1974	0	0	7	27	82	117	303	267	83	3	12	0	901
1975	0	0	0	5	108	213	301	379	114	27	5	0	1152
1976	0	0	8	53	49	179	285	230	58	1	0	0	863
1977	0	0	7	28	158	214	461	400	185	4	7	0	1464
1978	0	0	0	7	79	243	347	391	228	2	0	0	1297
1979	0	0	10	7	56	150	273	296	97	12	1	0	902
1980	0	0	0	21	78	171	412	374	231	13	0	0	1300
1981	0	0	2	26	39	278	350	267	97	13	0	0	1072
1982	0	0	0	0	137	165	332	242	90	35	0	0	1001
1983	0	0	0	11	41	172	382	407	188	10	0	0	1211
1984	0	0	0	20	71	290	260	301	101	56	0	0	1099
1985	0	1	18	78	112	247	365	280	163	34	3	0	1301
1986	0	0	4	24	84	282	438	257	145	48	0	0	1282
1987	0	0	0	4	130	306	450	403	140	0	0	0	1433
1988	0	0	0	7	58	232	386	395	90	1	0	0	1169
1989	0	0	17	27	61	265	344	293	163	38	0	0	1208
1990	0	0	29	34	61	238	377	305	145	27	3	0	1219
1991	0	0	2	29	188	267	407	311	185	28	1	0	1418
1992	0	0	2	12	29	125	377	230	152	4	0	0	931
1993	0	0	0	2	78	226	481	374	166	8	6	0	1341
1994	0	0	0	57	45	317	397	286	84	9	3	0	1198
1995	0	0	0	20	80	220	375	427	134	30	0	0	1286
1996	0	1	0	30	130	247	300	263	93	10	0	0	1074
1997	0	0	0	1	36	181	353	264	121	31	0	0	987
1998	0	0	24	5	120	282	394	344	276	7	0	0	1452

SNOWFALL (inches) 1998 ROANOKE, VA (ROA)

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1969-70	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	16.8	4.4	5.4	T	0.2	0.0	0.0	26.8
1970-71	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	10.8	1.1	3.6	7.3	7.3	0.0	0.0	32.1
1971-72	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	0.2	T	12.8	T	T	0.0	0.0	23.2
1972-73	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	2.4	1.4	5.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	9.5
1973-74	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	7.9	T	9.7	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6
1974-75	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	3.3	6.6	4.6	6.3	6.2	T	0.0	0.0	27.0
1975-76	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.1	T	T	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
1976-77	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	6.4	8.9	1.5	T	T	0.0	0.0	19.2
1977-78	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	2.4	0.4	14.5	9.6	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.3
1978-79	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	T	3.0	19.3	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
1979-80	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	T	0.2	15.1	4.2	12.0	T	0.0	0.0	31.8
1980-81	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	T	1.4	T	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
1981-82	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	3.9	8.4	12.2	0.5	1.9	0.0	0.0	30.9
1982-83	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.0	6.2	3.8	24.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	35.0
1983-84	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.6	7.2	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	9.8
1984-85	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.8	2.7	1.2	1.3	T	0.0	0.0	6.0
1985-86	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.7	7.1	T	T	0.0	0.0	10.0
1986-87	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	27.9	19.1	2.7	6.3	0.0	0.0	56.0
1987-88	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	T	6.7	T	T	T	0.0	0.0	8.4
1988-89	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.0	3.8	0.7	9.1	0.2	0.2	T	T	14.0
1989-90	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	11.1	T	0.2	1.5	0.0	T	0.0	16.1
1990-91	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	T	T	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
1991-92	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	0.4	2.2	0.5	1.9	0.0	0.0	5.0
1992-93	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.9	0.1	10.7	16.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	28.0
1993-94	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	6.2	5.2	1.8	3.1	T	0.0	0.0	16.3
1994-95	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.0	9.6	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
1995-96	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	10.2	28.2	17.1	0.1	T			
1996-97													
1997-98													
1998-													
POR= 48 YRS	0.0	0.0	T	0.0	1.5	3.9	6.6	6.8	3.6	0.4	T	T	22.8

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REFERENCE NOTES:

<p>PAGE 1: THE TEMPERATURE GRAPH SHOWS NORMAL MAXIMUM AND NORMAL MINIMUM DAILY TEMPERATURES (SOLID CURVES) AND THE ACTUAL DAILY HIGH AND LOW TEMPERATURES (VERTICAL BARS).</p> <p>PAGE 2 AND 3: H/C INDICATES HEATING AND COOLING DEGREE DAYS. RH INDICATES RELATIVE HUMIDITY W/O INDICATES WEATHER AND OBSTRUCTIONS S INDICATES SUNSHINE. PR INDICATES PRESSURE. CLOUDINESS ON PAGE 3 IS THE SUM OF THE CEILOMETER AND SATELLITE DATA NOT TO EXCEED EIGHT EIGHTHS(OKTAS).</p> <p>GENERAL: T INDICATES TRACE PRECIPITATION, AN AMOUNT GREATER THAN ZERO BUT LESS THAN THE LOWEST REPORTABLE VALUE. + INDICATES THE VALUE ALSO OCCURS ON EARLIER DATES. BLANK ENTRIES DENOTE MISSING OR UNREPORTED DATA. NORMALS ARE 30-YEAR AVERAGES (1961 - 1990). ASOS INDICATES AUTOMATED SURFACE OBSERVING SYSTEM. PM INDICATES THE LAST DAY OF THE PREVIOUS MONTH. POR (PERIOD OF RECORD) BEGINS WITH THE JANUARY DATA MONTH AND IS THE NUMBER OF YEARS USED TO COMPUTE THE MEAN. INDIVIDUAL MONTHS WITHIN THE POR MAY BE MISSING. WHEN THE POR FOR A NORMAL IS LESS THAN 30 YEARS, THE NORMAL IS PROVISIONAL AND IS BASED ON THE NUMBER OF YEARS INDICATED. 0.* OR * INDICATES THE VALUE OR MEAN-DAYS-WITH IS BETWEEN 0.00 AND 0.05. CLOUDINESS FOR ASOS STATIONS DIFFERS FROM THE NON-ASOS OBSERVATION TAKEN BY A HUMAN OBSERVER. ASOS STATION CLOUDINESS IS BASED ON TIME-AVERAGED CEILOMETER DATA FOR CLOUDS AT OR BELOW 12,000 FEET AND ON SATELLITE DATA FOR CLOUDS ABOVE 12,000 FEET. THE NUMBER OF DAYS WITH CLEAR, PARTLY CLOUDY, AND CLOUDY CONDITIONS FOR ASOS STATIONS IS THE SUM OF THE CEILOMETER AND SATELLITE DATA FOR THE SUNRISE TO SUNSET PERIOD.</p>	<p>GENERAL CONTINUED: CLEAR INDICATES 0 - 2 OKTAS, PARTLY CLOUDY INDICATES 3 - 6 OKTAS, AND CLOUDY INDICATES 7 OR 8 OKTAS. WHEN AT LEAST ONE OF THE ELEMENTS (CEILOMETER OR SATELLITE) IS MISSING, THE DAILY CLOUDINESS IS NOT COMPUTED. WIND DIRECTION IS RECORDED IN TENS OF DEGREES (2 DIGITS) CLOCKWISE FROM TRUE NORTH. "00" INDICATES CALM. "36" INDICATES TRUE NORTH. RESULTANT WIND IS THE VECTOR AVERAGE OF THE SPEED AND DIRECTION. AVERAGE TEMPERATURE IS THE SUM OF THE MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE DIVIDED BY 2. SNOWFALL DATA COMPRISE ALL FORMS OF FROZEN PRECIPITATION, INCLUDING HAIL. A HEATING (COOLING) DEGREE DAY IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE AVERAGE DAILY TEMPERATURE AND 65° F. DRY BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE OF THE AMBIENT AIR. DEW POINT IS THE TEMPERATURE TO WHICH THE AIR MUST BE COOLED TO ACHIEVE 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY. WET BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE THE AIR WOULD HAVE IF THE MOISTURE CONTENT WAS INCREASED TO 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY.</p> <p>ON JULY 1, 1996, THE NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE BEGAN USING THE "METAR" OBSERVATION CODE THAT WAS ALREADY EMPLOYED BY MOST OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD. THE MOST NOTICEABLE DIFFERENCE IN THIS ANNUAL PUBLICATION WILL BE THE CHANGE IN UNITS FROM TENTHS TO EIGHTHS(OKTAS) FOR REPORTING THE AMOUNT OF SKY COVER.</p>
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1998 ROANOKE, VIRGINIA (ROA)

The climate of Roanoke is relatively mild. Roanoke is nestled among mountains which interrupt the Great Valley, extending from northernmost Virginia southwestward into east Tennessee. This location, at a point where the valley is pinched between the Blue Ridges and the Alleghenies, offers a natural barrier to the winter cold as it moves southward. It is also far enough inland that hurricanes lose much of their destructive force before reaching Roanoke. Finally, the rough terrain is an inhospitable breeding ground for tornadic activity. The elevation in the vicinity usually produces cool summer nights that make a light cover comfortable for sleeping. Although past records show extremes over 100 degrees and below zero, many years pass without either extreme being threatened.

Roanoke is located near the headwaters of the Roanoke River, which flows in a general southeasterly direction. Numerous creeks and small streams from nearby mountainous areas empty

into the Roanoke River. The usual low water stage is 1 to 1.5 feet, and flood stage is 10 feet. Some low-lying streets in Roanoke and nearby Salem have to be blocked off during 7 to 8 foot stages, but damage is minor until the river overflows its banks. The highest stage on record exceeds 19 feet. Damage has been widespread on occasion and has amounted to several million dollars in the city of Roanoke alone.

The growing season averages 190 days. The average date of the last freezing temperature in spring is mid-April and the average date of the first freezing date in the fall is late October.

Rainfall is well apportioned throughout the year. Droughts are so infrequent that quoting actual records would be difficult. Snow usually falls each winter, ranging from only a trace to more than 60 inches.

STATION LOCATION

ROANOKE, VIRGINIA

LOCATION	OCCUPIED FROM	OCCUPIED TO	AIRLINE DISTANCES AND DIRECTIONS FROM PREVIOUS LOCATION	LATITUDE NORTH	LONGITUDE WEST	ELEVATION ABOVE											REMARKS		
						SEA LEVEL	GROUND												
							WIND	TEMPERATURE	RELATIVE HUMIDITY	PRECIPITATION	WIND DIRECTION	WIND SPEED	WIND GUST	WIND VELOCITY	WIND PRESSURE	WIND DIRECTION		WIND SPEED	
<u>COOPERATIVE</u>																			
Unknown	4/01/01	3/31/02				1000													Thermometers not sheltered.
100 feet East of N & W Railway Station	5/01/02	4/30/08		37°16'	79°56'	907													
1004 5th Street, SW	11/01/12	11/1922	1-1/4 mi. SW	37°15'	79°56'	907		5											
230 Rosalind Avenue	11/1922	9/15/60	1-1/2 mi. S	37°14'	79°56'	907		5											
<u>AIRPORT</u>																			
No. 1 Hangar Woodrum Field	3/15/36	?/?/38	4.2 mi. NNW of P.O.	37°19'	79°58'	1174	30	5											CAA Airways Communication Station commissioned 3/15/36.
CAA Watch House	?/?/38	3/28/41		37°19'	79°58'	1180	26	5	5										CAA Watch House moved 3/28/41.
CAA Watch House	3/28/41	1/25/44	400 ft. NW	37°19'	79°58'	1184	26	5	5										Trees 100 feet high 200 feet North affecting winds from N or NW.
CAA Control Tower	1/25/44	7/22/47	200 ft. NW	37°19'	79°58'	1190	52	5	5										
Canaday House	7/22/47	7/17/52	100 ft. E	37°10'	79°58'	1192	52	5	5					3	3				First Order Weather Bureau Station established 7/22/47.
Administration Building Woodrum Airport	7/17/52	Present	200 ft. W	37°19'	79°58'	c1149	a30	d23	e23	NA	NA	19	19	b5	NA				a - 60 feet to 8/10/64 and 20 feet to 3/30/66 b - Commissioned 1400 feet SW of thermometer site 8/10/64. c - 1174 feet to 8/10/64. d - Removed 8/10/64 e - Standby status 8/10/64. S ASOS Commissioned 05/01/96

SUBSCRIPTION: Price and ordering information available through: National Climatic Data Center, Federal Building, Asheville, North Carolina 28801. **INQUIRIES/COMMENTS CALL: (828) 271-4800**

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