

1998

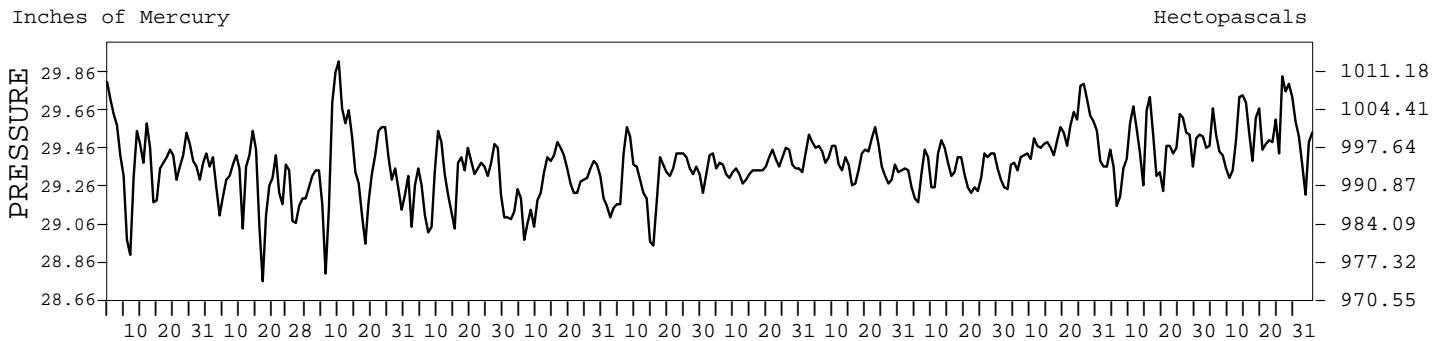
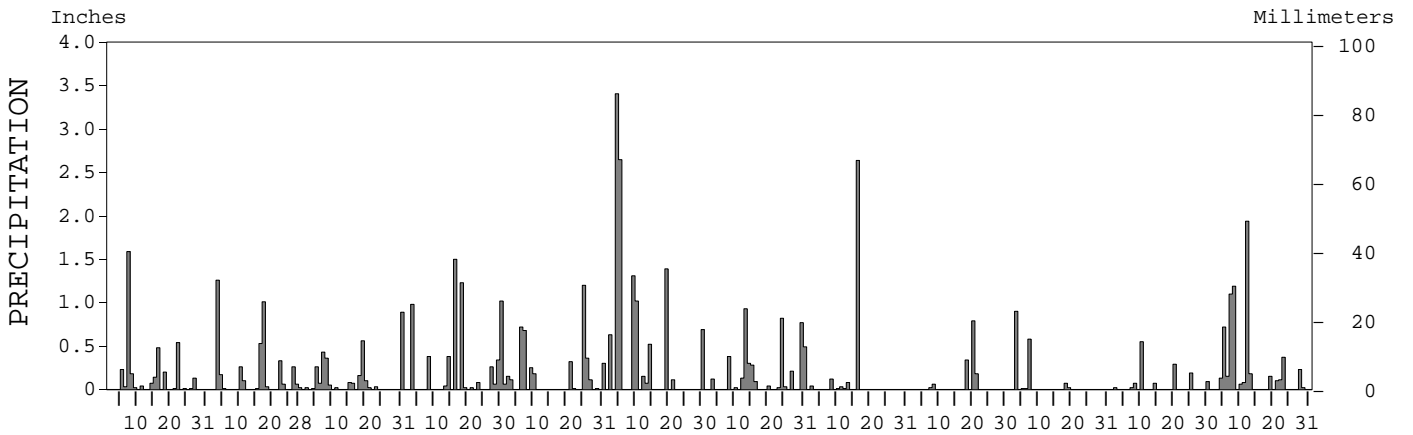
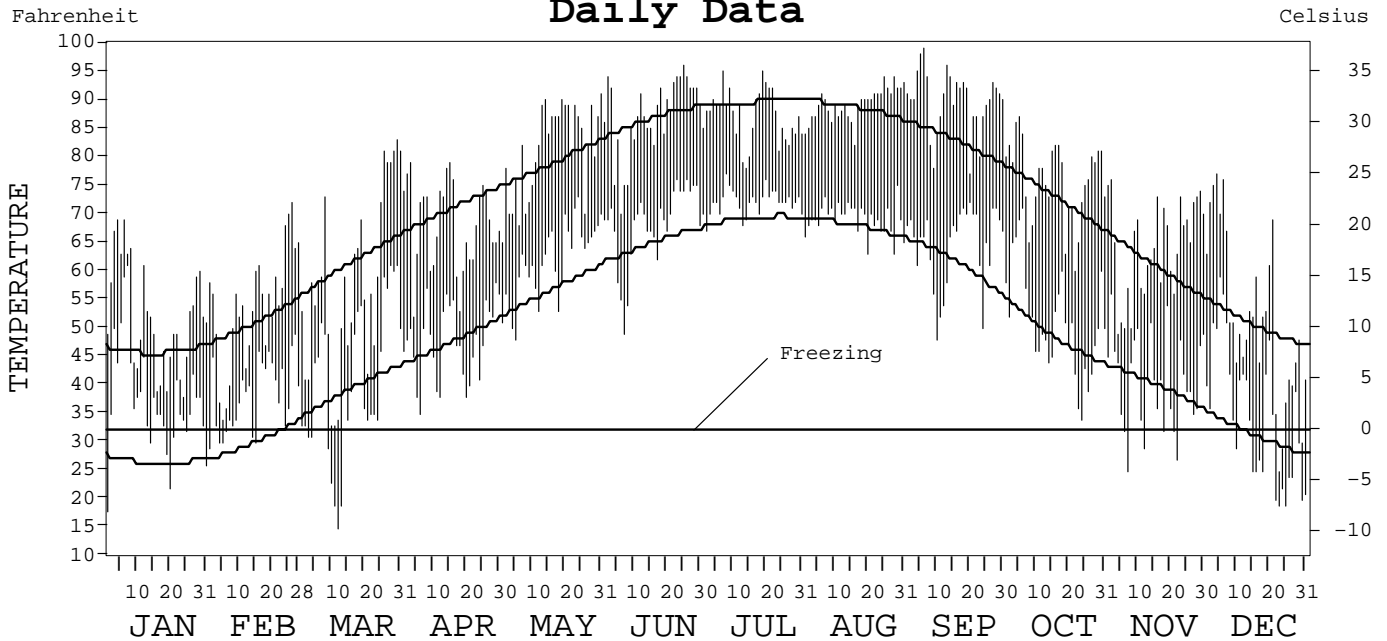
LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA



ISSN 0198-4853

NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE (BNA)

Daily Data



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 ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA

METEOROLOGICAL DATA FOR 1998

NASHVILLE, TN (BNA)

LATITUDE: 36° 07' 08" N LONGITUDE: 86° 41' 21" W ELEVATION (FT): GRND: 590 BARO: 630 TIME ZONE: CENTRAL (UTC+ 6) WBAN: 13897

	ELEMENT	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR	
TEMPERATURE °F	MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM	52.0	53.8	58.2	68.2	81.3	87.1	87.1	89.2	89.7	75.9	64.1	51.6	71.5	
	HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM	69	72	83	79	91	96	95	94	99	87	76	77	99	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	06+	26	30	15+	31	25	19+	28+	06	05	02	04	SEP 06	
	MEAN DAILY MINIMUM	37.4	38.1	40.6	47.6	61.6	68.0	72.0	69.1	64.5	51.0	40.5	34.5	52.1	
	LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM	18	29	15	35	48	49	67	63	48	34	25	19	15	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	01	01	12	06	5	07	02	28+	10	24	07	25+	MAR 12	
	AVERAGE DRY BULB	44.7	46.0	49.4	57.9	71.5	77.6	79.6	79.2	77.1	63.5	52.3	43.1	61.8	
	MEAN WET BULB	41.4	41.8	44.4	52.6	65.5	70.9	73.7	71.5	67.2	56.2	47.5	41.0	56.1	
	MEAN DEW POINT	36.8	36.2	38.7	47.3	61.4	67.2	71.1	67.8	61.4	50.3	41.7	36.8	51.4	
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	MAXIMUM ≥ 90°	0	0	0	0	3	13	9	16	19	0	0	0	0	60
	MAXIMUM ≤ 32°	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	
	MINIMUM ≤ 32°	7	6	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	14	40	
	MINIMUM ≤ 0°	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
H/C	HEATING DEGREE DAYS	622	527	505	209	19	5	0	0	111	375	671	3044		
	COOLING DEGREE DAYS	0	0	27	5	227	391	459	447	370	69	1	1997		
RH	MEAN (PERCENT)	76	71	69	71	72	71	77	71	62	67	70	78	71	
	HOUR 06 LST	84	84	81	86	88	86	90	89	86	88	85	88	86	
	HOUR 12 LST	67	61	62	60	60	58	66	55	44	48	56	68	59	
	HOUR 18 LST	72	65	64	62	58	59	68	58	48	53	62	73	62	
	HOUR 24 LST	80	74	76	78	84	82	86	84	75	80	78	83	80	
S	PERCENT POSSIBLE SUNSHINE														
W/O	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	HEAVY FOG (VISBY ≤ 1/4 MI)	0	0	2	4	1	2	0	2	0	2	2	1	16	
	THUNDERSTORMS	0	0	4	7	9	11	6	2	3	0	0	0	43	
CLOUDINESS	SUNRISE-SUNSET: (OKTAS)														
	CEILOMETER (≤ 12,000 FT.)														
	SATELLITE (> 12,000 FT.)														
	MIDNIGHT-MIDNIGHT: (OKTAS)														
	CEILOMETER (≤ 12,000 FT.)														
	SATELLITE (> 12,000 FT.)														
NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:															
CLEAR															
PARTLY CLOUDY															
CLOUDY															
PR	MEAN STATION PRESS. (IN.)	29.41	29.26	29.38	29.30	29.26	29.30	29.37	29.41	29.34	29.51	29.47	29.55	29.38	
	MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRESS. (IN.)	30.06	29.91	30.02	29.94	29.89		30.00	30.04	29.97	30.15	30.12	30.21		
WINDS	RESULTANT SPEED (MPH)	1.8	0.3	3.6	2.0	0.7	1.7	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.9	
	RES. DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	19	27	20	22	20	23	25	05	19	13	21	29	21	
	MEAN SPEED (MPH)	6.9	8.2	9.3	7.7	6.2	6.9	5.4	4.8	5.1	5.9	6.2	7.3	6.7	
	PREVAIL. DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	18	34	18	19	23	18	18	18	18	17	18	18	18	
	MAXIMUM 2-MINUTE WIND:														
	SPEED (MPH)	21	36	31	40	33	30	26	22	21	24	30	29	40	
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	18	02	17	25	33	35	30	05	19	01	18	30	25	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	04	03	31	08	21	30	03	12	18	21+	10	21	APR 08	
	MAXIMUM 5-SECOND WIND:														
	SPEED (MPH)	26	43	39	59	46	38	36	26	26	31	38	34	59	
DIR. (TENS OF DEGS.)	18	03	19	23	29	35	30	05	02	01	18	30	23		
DATE OF OCCURRENCE	04	03	31	08	21	30	03	12	08	21	10	21	APR 08		
PRECIPITATION	WATER EQUIVALENT:														
	TOTAL (IN.)	3.68	4.11	3.13	6.31	4.46	11.95	4.63	2.93	1.39	1.59	1.30	6.53	52.01	
	GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.)	1.59	1.37	0.89	1.50	1.43	5.24	1.26	2.64	0.79	0.90	0.55	2.06	5.24	
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE	07	03-04	31	16	25-26	04-05	30-31	16	20	03	10	07-08	JUN 04-05	
	NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:														
	PRECIPITATION ≥ 0.01	15	14	16	13	14	11	15	7	5	6	8	15	139	
PRECIPITATION ≥ 0.10	8	8	7	8	11	10	10	2	3	2	3	12	84		
PRECIPITATION ≥ 1.00	1	2	0	3	1	5	0	1	0	0	0	3	16		
SNOWFALL	SNOW, ICE PELLETS, HAIL:														
	TOTAL (IN.)														
	GREATEST 24-HOUR (IN.)														
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE														
	MAXIMUM SNOW DEPTH (IN.)														
	DATE OF OCCURRENCE														
NUMBER OF DAYS WITH:															
SNOWFALL ≥ 1.0															

NORMALS, MEANS, AND EXTREMES

NASHVILLE, TN (BNA)

LATITUDE: 36° 07' 08" N LONGITUDE: 86° 41' 21" W ELEVATION (FT): GRND: 590 BARO: 630 TIME ZONE: CENTRAL (UTC+ 6) WBAN: 13897

ELEMENT		POR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	YEAR
TEMPERATURE °F	NORMAL DAILY MAXIMUM	30	45.9	50.8	61.2	70.8	78.8	86.5	89.5	88.4	82.5	72.5	60.4	50.2	69.8
	MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM	51	46.8	51.5	60.4	70.8	79.1	86.6	89.8	88.8	82.7	72.4	59.5	50.3	69.9
	HIGHEST DAILY MAXIMUM	59	78	84	86	91	97	106	107	104	105	94	84	79	107
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1972	1962	1982	1989	1941	1952	1952	1954	1954	1953	1971	1982	JUL 1952
	MEAN OF EXTREME MAXS.	51	67.9	72.1	79.1	85.3	89.5	95.0	97.1	96.2	93.5	85.9	77.0	69.2	84.0
	NORMAL DAILY MINIMUM	30	26.5	29.9	39.1	47.5	56.6	64.7	68.9	67.7	61.1	48.3	39.6	30.9	48.4
	MEAN DAILY MINIMUM	51	28.3	31.1	38.7	47.6	57.0	65.2	69.4	67.8	61.0	48.5	38.6	31.6	48.7
	LOWEST DAILY MINIMUM	59	-17	-13	2	23	34	42	51	47	36	26	-1	-10	-17
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1985	1951	1980	1982	1976	1966	1947	1946	1983	1987	1950	1989	JAN 1985
	MEAN OF EXTREME MINS.	51	7.4	11.1	21.7	31.0	41.9	52.8	59.9	58.0	45.9	32.5	20.7	12.4	32.9
	NORMAL DRY BULB	30	36.2	40.4	50.2	59.2	67.7	75.6	79.3	78.1	71.8	60.4	50.0	40.5	59.1
	MEAN DRY BULB	51	37.5	41.4	49.6	59.3	68.1	75.9	79.7	78.4	71.9	60.5	49.0	41.0	59.4
	MEAN WET BULB	15	34.5	38.3	44.5	51.9	61.5	68.8	71.9	70.7	64.7	54.4	42.3	38.0	53.5
	MEAN DEW POINT	15	28.7	31.7	37.0	44.6	56.6	64.9	68.2	67.0	60.4	49.1	37.0	32.6	48.1
	NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH:														
MAXIMUM ≥ 90°	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	9.2	16.6	13.1	5.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	46.4	
MAXIMUM ≤ 32°	30	5.1	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.4	10.1	
MINIMUM ≤ 32°	30	22.2	17.1	9.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	7.7	17.8	77.0	
MINIMUM ≤ 0°	30	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	
H/C	NORMAL HEATING DEG. DAYS	30	893	689	469	193	59	0	0	0	21	195	450	760	3729
	NORMAL COOLING DEG. DAYS	30	0	0	10	19	143	318	443	406	225	52	0	0	1616
RH	NORMAL (PERCENT)	30	70	68	65	63	70	70	73	73	74	69	70	71	70
	HOUR 06 LST	30	75	74	71	72	81	83	85	85	85	81	77	76	79
	HOUR 12 LST	30	80	80	79	80	86	87	89	90	90	86	82	80	84
	HOUR 18 LST	30	63	60	54	51	55	55	57	57	58	53	59	63	57
	HOUR 24 LST	30	65	61	55	52	58	59	62	62	64	60	64	67	61
S	PERCENT POSSIBLE SUNSHINE	54	41	47	52	59	60	65	63	63	62	62	50	42	56
W/O	MEAN NO. DAYS WITH:														
	HEAVY FOG (VISBY ≤ 1/4 MI)	58	2.4	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.8	17.0
	THUNDERSTORMS	58	1.2	1.6	4.1	5.0	7.2	8.3	9.3	7.5	3.5	1.6	1.6	1.0	51.9
CLOUDINESS	MEAN:														
	SUNRISE-SUNSET (OKTAS)	56	5.7	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.8	5.3	4.8
	MIDNIGHT-MIDNIGHT (OKTAS)	32	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.6	4.7	5.0	4.5
	MEAN NO. DAYS WITH:														
	CLEAR	55	6.3	6.9	7.5	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.1	9.9	10.5	12.8	8.8	7.1	102.2
PARTLY CLOUDY	55	6.1	5.9	7.2	8.5	10.1	12.5	13.2	12.2	9.1	8.0	6.8	7.0	106.6	
CLOUDY	55	18.5	15.5	16.3	13.2	13.0	9.5	9.7	8.9	10.4	10.2	14.4	17.0	156.6	
PR	MEAN STATION PRESSURE (IN)	26	29.50	29.46	29.39	29.37	29.35	29.36	29.87	29.41	29.43	29.47	29.48	29.50	29.47
	MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRES. (IN)	15	30.16	30.11	30.06	29.99	30.00	29.99	30.02	30.03	30.06	30.11	30.12	30.17	30.07
WINDS	MEAN SPEED (MPH)	46	9.0	9.1	9.7	9.0	7.4	6.9	6.5	6.0	6.3	6.7	8.3	8.8	7.8
	PREVAIL. DIR (TENS OF DEGS)	30	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
	MAXIMUM 2-MINUTE:														
	SPEED (MPH)	2	38	36	31	40	33	30	28	22	22	28	36	29	40
	DIR. (TENS OF DEGS)		26	02	17	25	33	35	36	32	06	18	26	30	25
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1997	1998	1998	1998	1998	1998	1997	1997	1997	1997	1997	1998	APR 1998
	MAXIMUM 5-SECOND:														
SPEED (MPH)	2	51	47	39	59	46	38	36	30	26	33	45	34	59	
DIR. (TENS OF DEGS)		25	19	19	23	29	35	30	23	32	18	25	28	23	
YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1997	1997	1998	1998	1998	1998	1998	1997	1997	1997	1997	1997	APR 1998	
PRECIPITATION	NORMAL (IN)	30	3.58	3.81	4.85	4.37	4.88	3.57	3.97	3.46	3.46	2.62	4.12	4.61	47.30
	MAXIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	59	13.92	10.31	12.35	8.41	11.04	11.95	7.75	8.31	11.44	6.13	9.04	13.63	13.92
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1950	1956	1975	1984	1983	1998	1950	1942	1979	1959	1945	1978	JAN 1950
	MINIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	59	0.19	0.64	1.18	0.52	0.69	0.45	0.71	0.69	0.28	T	0.54	0.98	T
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1986	1968	1987	1986	1941	1988	1954	1968	1956	1963	1949	1985	OCT 1963
	MAXIMUM IN 24 HOURS (IN)	59	4.40	4.73	4.66	3.29	4.27	5.24	4.32	5.34	6.68	3.75	4.20	5.12	6.68
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1946	1989	1975	1979	1984	1998	1992	1963	1979	1975	1997	1978	SEP 1979
	NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH:														
PRECIPITATION ≥ 0.01	30	10.3	10.3	11.6	10.8	10.9	9.3	10.4	8.3	8.2	7.2	10.1	11.0	118.4	
PRECIPITATION ≥ 1.00	30	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.5	12.2	
SNOWFALL	NORMAL (IN)	30	4.4	3.5	1.1	0.*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.3	1.7	11.0	
	MAXIMUM MONTHLY (IN)	57	18.8	18.9	16.1	1.1	0.0	T	0.0	T	0.0	0.4	9.2	13.2	18.9
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1948	1979	1960	1971		1994		1989		1993	1950	1963	FEB 1979
	MAXIMUM IN 24 HOURS (IN)	57	8.1	8.3	8.8	1.1	0.0	T	0.0	T	0.0	0.4	9.2	10.2	10.2
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1988	1979	1951	1971		1994		1989		1993	1950	1963	DEC 1963
	MAXIMUM SNOW DEPTH (IN)	48	70	8	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	7	70
	YEAR OF OCCURRENCE		1948	1979	1968								1966	1963	JAN 1948
	NORMAL NO. DAYS WITH:														
SNOWFALL ≥ 1.0	30	1.2	1.4	0.3	0.*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.*	0.5	3.4	

PRECIPITATION (inches) 1998 NASHVILLE, TN (BNA)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1969	4.96	4.48	2.12	6.03	4.81	3.34	5.33	2.27	2.06	2.01	1.83	8.03	47.27
1970	1.16	4.36	3.87	6.81	5.90	6.73	3.61	2.99	2.76	2.94	2.20	3.60	46.93
1971	2.66	4.70	2.95	3.34	2.93	3.47	5.00	5.87	2.11	1.27	1.18	5.17	40.65
1972	5.15	3.45	4.34	3.58	3.52	2.54	6.40	4.30	3.71	4.06	5.22	8.14	54.41
1973	3.40	3.63	9.88	7.00	5.72	4.80	7.67	1.79	1.56	3.32	7.78	3.23	59.78
1974	9.45	3.01	5.25	3.97	5.04	6.80	2.10	4.13	10.44	1.47	6.23	2.81	60.70
1975	4.67	5.22	12.35	3.55	6.52	2.22	2.96	4.69	5.42	5.86	3.00	4.12	60.58
1976	4.11	2.28	5.32	1.53	6.19	4.72	4.01	8.05	5.08	5.17	1.30	1.81	49.57
1977	2.53	3.27	5.83	7.87	1.65	4.29	1.15	4.65	5.04	4.22	5.96	4.25	50.71
1978	5.95	1.57	4.88	2.42	8.03	1.46	4.03	3.81	1.37	2.28	4.01	13.63	53.44
1979	7.13	4.01	4.92	7.80	8.18	2.79	4.27	4.59	11.44	3.97	5.98	5.04	70.12
1980	2.59	1.38	7.27	3.67	6.14	2.89	3.53	1.24	1.09	1.17	2.55	1.40	34.92
1981	1.60	3.83	3.38	4.78	3.05	8.05	3.49	3.10	1.37	2.82	3.83	2.38	41.68
1982	6.50	4.80	3.00	4.36	4.19	2.28	5.47	3.46	3.23	1.91	3.87	6.36	49.43
1983	2.56	2.93	3.44	6.80	11.04	3.93	1.71	1.36	0.45	2.77	6.98	7.75	51.72
1984	1.79	2.38	5.14	8.41	9.68	4.49	6.63	2.42	0.97	6.00	6.20	2.38	56.49
1985	3.02	3.30	2.70	2.91	2.65	1.53	2.00	3.91	2.52	1.59	3.81	0.98	30.92
1986	0.19	3.59	2.29	0.52	3.36	2.38	0.77	3.38	2.19	2.19	7.43	3.31	31.60
1987	1.61	4.87	1.18	1.03	4.41	2.82	2.56	0.73	1.95	0.21	3.40	5.46	30.23
1988	3.73	2.02	2.18	2.09	1.86	0.45	3.26	2.39	2.45	1.54	5.49	3.95	31.41
1989	4.52	9.36	5.31	2.68	4.61	7.87	3.18	3.67	6.30	3.62	3.94	1.97	57.03
1990	2.76	4.73	3.26	1.60	2.80	2.37	4.86	3.12	2.13	4.41	4.29	10.76	47.09
1991	2.92	5.44	4.25	3.35	5.63	1.25	2.82	1.79	5.47	3.88	2.87	7.27	46.94
1992	2.97	2.60	4.50	0.77	3.12	4.31	5.89	3.25	3.45	1.62	4.48	2.88	39.84
1993	2.76	3.33	5.50	3.33	4.50	5.31	3.64	1.76	2.90	2.20	2.53	6.62	44.38
1994	4.36	6.18	7.56	5.72	3.76	8.08	4.82	5.05	4.20	3.31	4.04	2.69	59.77
1995	5.61	1.81	3.87	3.95	7.66	3.69	1.95	3.40	5.00	5.60	3.98	2.32	48.84
1996	3.82	2.46	5.15	3.68	4.48	3.68	5.45	1.09	4.89	3.16	6.00	4.77	48.63
1997	4.19	3.10	9.64	2.42	4.92	6.66	3.26	3.52	5.75	2.71	6.59	2.19	54.95
1998	3.68	4.11	3.13	6.31	4.46	11.95	4.63	2.93	1.39	1.59	1.30	6.53	52.01
POR= 128 YRS	4.54	4.10	5.09	4.15	4.11	3.89	3.88	3.28	3.31	2.50	3.62	4.02	46.49

WBAN : 13897

AVERAGE TEMPERATURE (°F) 1998 NASHVILLE, TN (BNA)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1969	37.2	39.8	42.6	60.9	68.9	77.2	82.7	78.1	70.8	60.6	46.5	37.3	58.6
1970	32.4	38.4	46.8	61.3	68.4	73.6	77.2	79.2	76.9	61.0	47.5	43.2	58.8
1971	35.6	38.7	44.6	57.9	63.3	77.5	76.8	76.4	74.4	66.7	49.9	49.2	59.3
1972	41.8	41.8	50.2	60.5	67.4	73.0	77.3	77.2	75.7	60.2	47.3	42.8	59.6
1973	38.0	39.7	56.8	56.4	64.2	76.1	78.7	78.1	76.2	66.2	54.7	40.5	60.5
1974	45.4	41.8	54.9	58.6	70.0	71.4	78.0	77.6	67.5	59.4	50.0	42.6	59.8
1975	43.4	44.6	47.3	58.5	70.4	76.0	78.5	79.1	67.9	62.4	52.1	42.8	60.3
1976	36.7	50.5	55.9	59.9	64.0	73.3	76.4	74.4	66.8	53.9	40.9	36.6	57.4
1977	24.5	40.6	53.9	63.0	71.9	77.2	82.2	79.5	74.0	57.0	50.8	38.6	59.4
1978	27.6	29.2	46.9	61.0	66.7	76.2	80.5	78.7	75.5	57.4	53.6	42.4	58.0
1979	29.7	33.4	50.7	57.8	66.3	73.7	77.6	77.0	70.5	60.3	48.6	41.5	57.3
1980	39.7	35.7	46.3	57.3	67.8	75.5	82.8	81.7	76.0	57.8	48.5	41.0	59.2
1981	35.5	42.6	47.5	64.0	64.2	77.5	79.8	76.6	68.1	60.4	49.9	38.3	58.7
1982	34.0	39.5	52.5	54.6	71.0	73.3	79.8	76.1	69.6	61.1	51.4	48.2	59.3
1983	38.8	42.7	50.3	54.5	64.8	75.5	80.5	83.2	73.7	62.4	49.9	34.0	59.2
1984	32.2	43.4	46.1	58.2	64.2	77.4	76.1	76.5	68.6	66.7	46.0	49.6	58.8
1985	27.8	36.5	53.2	61.9	68.4	75.7	80.2	77.2	70.8	64.4	56.9	34.2	58.9
1986	37.2	44.7	50.8	60.8	68.6	76.5	82.4	76.7	74.9	61.0	49.9	39.9	60.3
1987	36.1	43.1	51.8	57.7	73.4	77.5	80.2	81.1	72.2	54.6	52.4	44.1	60.4
1988	34.4	38.7	49.3	57.1	67.3	77.3	81.4	81.9	72.8	54.2	51.1	42.4	59.0
1989	44.9	39.0	52.6	59.3	65.7	74.7	79.1	78.0	70.5	61.0	51.4	29.5	58.8
1990	45.8	49.9	53.6	58.4	66.4	78.2	80.4	79.6	74.7	60.1	54.3	43.7	62.1
1991	39.2	43.9	52.5	63.8	74.2	78.2	81.1	78.3	72.3	61.2	47.2	44.5	61.4
1992	40.0	45.9	50.1	59.6	65.8	72.4	79.9	74.9	70.9	59.4	49.5	41.2	59.1
1993	41.6	39.3	47.1	56.7	67.6	75.9	83.3	81.0	71.0	58.6	47.4	40.3	59.2
1994	33.4	44.0	50.7	62.5	64.1	78.1	78.5	77.1	69.1	61.0	54.5	45.3	59.9
1995	38.6	40.4	60.9	68.5	74.7	80.8	83.3	70.7	60.0	44.0	39.5	39.5	58.3
1996	36.3	40.6	44.6	55.8	71.5	75.6	77.6	77.5	69.5	60.8	45.7	44.4	58.3
1997	37.3	45.6	53.6	54.4	63.2	72.0	79.8	76.9	71.9	59.8	45.5	39.5	58.3
1998	44.7	46.0	49.4	57.9	71.5	77.6	79.6	79.2	77.1	63.5	52.3	43.1	61.8
POR= 128 YRS	38.6	41.0	49.6	59.4	68.1	76.2	78.9	78.3	72.1	60.8	49.1	41.0	59.4

HEATING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 1998 NASHVILLE, TN (BNA)

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1969-70	0	0	10	201	551	854	1005	737	556	156	51	0	4121
1970-71	0	0	13	159	522	671	902	733	624	227	101	0	3952
1971-72	0	0	0	39	462	483	713	667	454	193	36	6	3053
1972-73	0	0	10	168	533	682	830	702	261	275	83	0	3544
1973-74	0	0	8	84	316	753	601	641	320	227	28	3	2981
1974-75	0	0	48	196	464	685	665	567	547	241	6	0	3419
1975-76	0	0	68	138	398	683	870	417	303	183	94	0	3154
1976-77	0	0	31	349	718	872	1250	679	350	129	28	1	4407
1977-78	0	0	3	255	425	813	1152	996	556	164	92	0	4456
1978-79	0	0	1	240	338	695	1088	877	449	213	57	0	3958
1979-80	0	0	5	180	487	723	777	848	571	240	38	0	3869
1980-81	0	0	9	259	487	739	909	621	537	97	96	0	3754
1981-82	0	0	42	175	445	820	956	707	416	309	8	0	3878
1982-83	0	0	30	194	413	537	806	620	458	322	71	0	3451
1983-84	0	0	45	121	447	956	1009	621	578	220	106	0	4103
1984-85	0	0	59	63	564	473	1146	794	383	145	25	6	3658
1985-86	0	0	30	91	264	948	854	561	432	171	55	0	3406
1986-87	0	3	0	175	447	773	889	608	401	242	6	0	3544
1987-88	0	0	7	317	376	640	941	756	485	242	43	2	3809
1988-89	0	0	5	343	408	693	618	721	397	258	90	0	3533
1989-90	0	0	36	158	408	1095	590	422	373	245	65	1	3393
1990-91	0	0	21	195	323	654	791	586	402	80	9	0	3061
1991-92	0	0	42	166	535	628	768	544	456	217	85	2	3443
1992-93	0	0	26	181	461	731	717	713	552	252	32	4	3669
1993-94	0	0	27	227	528	759	974	585	437	134	90	0	3761
1994-95	0	0	21	144	316	605	814	683		175	42	0	
1995-96	0	0	31	184	624	783	886	702	626	292	32	0	4160
1996-97	0	0	25	160	572	634	851	538	357	319	107	4	3567
1997-98	0	0	0	227	576	785	622	527	505	209	19	5	3475
1998-	0	0	0	111	375	671							

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COOLING DEGREE DAYS (base 65°F) 1998 NASHVILLE, TN (BNA)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
1969	0	0	0	33	165	378	554	416	191	74	0	0	1811
1970	0	0	0	56	163	265	386	446	374	40	1	1	1732
1971	0	0	0	23	55	380	374	360	293	101	16	1	1603
1972	0	0	1	62	117	250	385	387	341	24	6	0	1573
1973	0	0	14	25	61	339	432	412	351	128	8	0	1770
1974	0	0	16	39	191	203	410	399	130	30	22	0	1440
1975	3	0	3	55	183	341	424	444	164	62	19	0	1698
1976	0	1	28	36	68	257	363	299	92	10	0	0	1154
1977	0	0	11	74	253	371	543	458	281	13	4	0	2008
1978	0	0	1	50	152	344	489	432	324	13	2	0	1807
1979	0	0	11	5	103	264	393	381	175	44	0	0	1376
1980	0	0	0	17	131	322	562	527	344	44	1	0	1948
1981	0	0	1	71	81	383	464	366	145	42	0	0	1553
1982	0	0	37	4	199	256	470	352	177	84	12	21	1612
1983	0	0	9	12	69	320	488	568	315	49	2	0	1832
1984	0	0	0	21	87	382	352	364	173	121	0	1	1501
1985	0	2	24	59	137	335	479	386	206	79	29	0	1736
1986	0	0	1	52	174	352	551	371	304	59	0	0	1864
1987	0	0	0	31	272	381	479	507	227	3	7	0	1907
1988	0	0	5	17	120	380	515	531	246	17	0	0	1831
1989	0	0	21	93	120	298	446	408	208	39	8	0	1641
1990	0	4	26	51	115	401	485	458	315	52	10	0	1917
1991	0	0	22	50	300	403	507	419	268	57	4	0	2030
1992	0	0	0	60	115	233	471	311	208	15	2	0	1415
1993	0	0	1	9	121	336	573	506	215	33	7	0	1801
1994	0	3	0	66	67	400	426	381	152	26	8	0	1529
1995	0	0	0	60	158	297	496	573	210	34	1	0	
1996	0	4	0	22	240	324	397	395	166	35	0	2	1585
1997	0	0	13	6	61	222	465	374	211	72	0	0	1424
1998	0	0	27	5	227	391	459	447	370	69	1	1	1997

SNOWFALL (inches) 1998 NASHVILLE, TN (BNA)

YEAR	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	TOTAL
1969-70	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.8	5.6	3.0	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
1970-71	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	1.2	1.2	6.5	3.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	13.0
1971-72	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	T	0.4	0.5	0.9	T	0.0	0.0	1.9
1972-73	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	4.8	T	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.8
1973-74	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	T	0.3	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
1974-75	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	2.1	4.2	T	T	T	0.0	0.0	6.3
1975-76	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	1.1	2.3	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
1976-77	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.8	18.5	T	0.0	T	0.0	0.0	21.5
1977-78	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.1	12.9	9.8	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.2
1978-79	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	8.0	18.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.5
1979-80	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	0.3	6.6	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
1980-81	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	1.2	1.7	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
1981-82	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.8	3.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
1982-83	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.8	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
1983-84	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	5.3	3.7	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
1984-85	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	9.8	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
1985-86	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	2.1	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
1986-87	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	1.4	1.3	1.6	T	0.0	0.0	4.3
1987-88	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	8.6	1.4	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
1988-89	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	T	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
1989-90	0.0	T	0.0	T	T	0.4	T	T	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
1990-91	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	T	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
1991-92	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.0	T	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
1992-93	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.3	T	5.9	2.8	T	0.0	T	9.0
1993-94	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	T	0.3	2.3	1.0	T	T	0.0	T	4.0
1994-95	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
1995-96	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.4	6.2	7.8	9.3	0.0	0.0		
1996-97								0.2					
1997-98													
1998-													
POR= 54 YRS	0.0	T	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	3.7	2.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	T	9.9

WBAN : 13897

REFERENCE NOTES:

<p>PAGE 1: THE TEMPERATURE GRAPH SHOWS NORMAL MAXIMUM AND NORMAL MINIMUM DAILY TEMPERATURES (SOLID CURVES) AND THE ACTUAL DAILY HIGH AND LOW TEMPERATURES (VERTICAL BARS).</p> <p>PAGE 2 AND 3: H/C INDICATES HEATING AND COOLING DEGREE DAYS. RH INDICATES RELATIVE HUMIDITY W/O INDICATES WEATHER AND OBSTRUCTIONS S INDICATES SUNSHINE. PR INDICATES PRESSURE. CLOUDINESS ON PAGE 3 IS THE SUM OF THE CEILOMETER AND SATELLITE DATA NOT TO EXCEED EIGHT EIGHTHS(OKTAS).</p> <p>GENERAL: T INDICATES TRACE PRECIPITATION, AN AMOUNT GREATER THAN ZERO BUT LESS THAN THE LOWEST REPORTABLE VALUE. + INDICATES THE VALUE ALSO OCCURS ON EARLIER DATES. BLANK ENTRIES DENOTE MISSING OR UNREPORTED DATA. NORMALS ARE 30-YEAR AVERAGES (1961 - 1990). ASOS INDICATES AUTOMATED SURFACE OBSERVING SYSTEM. PM INDICATES THE LAST DAY OF THE PREVIOUS MONTH. POR (PERIOD OF RECORD) BEGINS WITH THE JANUARY DATA MONTH AND IS THE NUMBER OF YEARS USED TO COMPUTE THE MEAN. INDIVIDUAL MONTHS WITHIN THE POR MAY BE MISSING. WHEN THE POR FOR A NORMAL IS LESS THAN 30 YEARS, THE NORMAL IS PROVISIONAL AND IS BASED ON THE NUMBER OF YEARS INDICATED. 0.* OR * INDICATES THE VALUE OR MEAN-DAYS-WITH IS BETWEEN 0.00 AND 0.05. CLOUDINESS FOR ASOS STATIONS DIFFERS FROM THE NON-ASOS OBSERVATION TAKEN BY A HUMAN OBSERVER. ASOS STATION CLOUDINESS IS BASED ON TIME-AVERAGED CEILOMETER DATA FOR CLOUDS AT OR BELOW 12,000 FEET AND ON SATELLITE DATA FOR CLOUDS ABOVE 12,000 FEET. THE NUMBER OF DAYS WITH CLEAR, PARTLY CLOUDY, AND CLOUDY CONDITIONS FOR ASOS STATIONS IS THE SUM OF THE CEILOMETER AND SATELLITE DATA FOR THE SUNRISE TO SUNSET PERIOD.</p>	<p>GENERAL CONTINUED: CLEAR INDICATES 0 - 2 OKTAS, PARTLY CLOUDY INDICATES 3 - 6 OKTAS, AND CLOUDY INDICATES 7 OR 8 OKTAS. WHEN AT LEAST ONE OF THE ELEMENTS (CEILOMETER OR SATELLITE) IS MISSING, THE DAILY CLOUDINESS IS NOT COMPUTED. WIND DIRECTION IS RECORDED IN TENS OF DEGREES (2 DIGITS) CLOCKWISE FROM TRUE NORTH. "00" INDICATES CALM. "36" INDICATES TRUE NORTH. RESULTANT WIND IS THE VECTOR AVERAGE OF THE SPEED AND DIRECTION. AVERAGE TEMPERATURE IS THE SUM OF THE MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE DIVIDED BY 2. SNOWFALL DATA COMPRISE ALL FORMS OF FROZEN PRECIPITATION, INCLUDING HAIL. A HEATING (COOLING) DEGREE DAY IS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE AVERAGE DAILY TEMPERATURE AND 65° F. DRY BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE OF THE AMBIENT AIR. DEW POINT IS THE TEMPERATURE TO WHICH THE AIR MUST BE COOLED TO ACHIEVE 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY. WET BULB IS THE TEMPERATURE THE AIR WOULD HAVE IF THE MOISTURE CONTENT WAS INCREASED TO 100 PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY.</p> <p>ON JULY 1, 1996, THE NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE BEGAN USING THE "METAR" OBSERVATION CODE THAT WAS ALREADY EMPLOYED BY MOST OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD. THE MOST NOTICEABLE DIFFERENCE IN THIS ANNUAL PUBLICATION WILL BE THE CHANGE IN UNITS FROM TENTHS TO EIGHTHS(OKTAS) FOR REPORTING THE AMOUNT OF SKY COVER.</p>
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1998
NASHVILLE,
TENNESSEE (BNA)

The city of Nashville is located on the Cumberland River, in the northwestern corner of the Central Basin of middle Tennessee near the escarpment of the Highland Rim. The Rim, as it is called, rises to the height of 300 to 400 feet above the mean elevation of the basin, forming an amphitheater about the city from the southwest to the southeast, with the south being more or less open but undulating.

Temperatures are moderate, with great extremes of either heat or cold rarely occurring, yet there are changes of sufficient amplitude and frequency to give variety.

Based on the 1951-1980 period, the average first occurrence of 32 degrees Fahrenheit in the fall is October 29 and the average last occurrence in the spring is April 5.

Humidity is an important phase of climate in relation to bodily health and comfort. The Nashville records show that the average relative humidity is moderate as compared with the general conditions east of the Mississippi River and south of the Ohio.

Nashville is not in the most frequented path of general storms that cross the country, however, it is in the zone of moderate frequency of thunderstorms. The thunderstorm season usually begins in the latter part of March and continues through September.

STATION LOCATION

NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

LOCATION	OCCUPIED FROM	OCCUPIED TO	AIRLINE DISTANCES AND DIRECTIONS FROM PREVIOUS LOCATION	LATITUDE NORTH	LONGITUDE WEST	ELEVATION ABOVE											AUCOMPARATION	* Type	REMARKS
						SEA LEVEL	GROUND												
							WIND	WIND	WIND	WIND	WIND	WIND	WIND	WIND	WIND	WIND			
CITY - - NOTE: For period October 20, 1870 through August 1, 1882, refer to previous editions.																			
SW corner Public Square and Market Street, 4th floor, "Burns Block" Building	8/01/82	7/01/89	1/2 mi. NNW	36° 10'	86° 47'	#482	96	92	92								80	First shelter projected from NE window. Roof exposure at 92 ft. from 1/1/86. # - Approximate.	
Roof of Vanderbilt Bldg 311-313 N. Cherry St.	7/01/89	9/01/94	1/8 mi. SW	36° 10'	86° 47'		102	98	98			a88					88	a - Added 9/16/93.	
Roof on Chamber of Commerce Building 307 Church Street	9/01/94	6/30/05	1/7 mi. SE	36° 10'	86° 47'		134	b121	b121			115					115	b - 126 ft. to 4/2/00.	
Custom House, corner of Broadway and 8th Avenue	6/30/05	3/25/09	2/8 mi. SSW	36° 10'	86° 47'	497	91	78	78			74					74	Not good exposure. Roof main building 10 ft. higher than WB platform, and anemometer only 10 ft. higher than main bldg.	
Stahlman Building 12th floor, 3rd Avenue and Union Street	3/25/09	7/06/48	1/2 mi. NNE	36° 10'	86° 47'	#470	c190	168	168			162					162	Temperature exposure poor to 1/9/10 and only fair thereafter. Observation program at Berry Field after 6/30/41. c - 191 feet to 8/24/33. # - Approximate.	
114 S. 9th Avenue (On McGavock)	7/06/48	12/15/50	5/8 mi. SW	36° 10'	86° 47'	#500											4	# - Approximate.	
<u>AIRPORT</u>																			
Administration Building Berry Field, 6.8 miles SE of Post Office	6/25/37	7/16/48		36° 07'	86° 41'	585	a57	6	5			3	4				4	a - 73 feet to 1/26/46.	
Weather Bureau Building Berry Field, 6.8 miles SE of Post Office	7/16/48	8/10/64	1/4 mi. N	36° 07'	86° 41'	577	d42	6	5			3	c5	**4				c - 4 feet to 10/10/51. ** - Discontinued 10/1/51. d - 25 feet on field site 4/28/62 to 7/4/63.	
Tennessee Aeronautics Commission Building Metropolitan Airport	8/10/64	6/23/75	1/4 mi. S	36° 07'	86° 41'	g590	h25	6	5	31	17	e5	17	f5				e - 19 feet to 9/24/64 f - Commissioned 2500 feet NW of thermometer site 3/3/65. g - 583 feet to 3/3/65. h - 36 feet to 1/12/65.	
Government Services Bldg. Metropolitan AP	6/23/75	9/29/85	500 ft. E	36° 07'	86° 41'	590	i25	NA	NA	31	31	31	31	i5j5	NA		NA	i - Not moved 6/23/75. j - Type change 10/18/84.	
GENESCO Building Metropolitan Airport	9/29/85	Present	Unknown	36° 07'	86° 41'	590	k25	NA	NA	103	103	103	NA	k5	NA		NA	k - Not moved 9/29/85.	
Airport State Fire Protection Bldg.	6/15/90	Present		36° 07'	86° 41'	598	m33	NA	NA	m8	m5	m5	NA	5	NA		NA	m - Relocated 6/15/90 ASOS Commissioned 06/01/96	

SUBSCRIPTION: Price and ordering information available through: National Climatic Data Center, Federal Building, Asheville, North Carolina 28801.
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